REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR

1885-86.

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No. 6921.

From

D. DUNCAN, ESQ., M.A., D.SC.,
Acting Director of Public Instruction,
Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE E. F. WEBSTER,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I HAVE the honor to submit my report on Education in the presidency for the official year 1885-86.

I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

Number of schools and scholars.

2. The year under report, unlike the two preceding years which showed a decline, marks an advance both in schools furnishing returns to the department and in scholars attending them. The number of institutions of all classes was 16,014 against 15,587 in 1884-85, 16,139 in 1883-84 and 16,590 in 1882-83. The attendance on 31st March, all classes of institutions being taken together, was 455,837, which is an increase of 9,513 on the figures of 1882-83, of 8,051 on those of 1883-84, and of 24,986 on those of 1884-85. The diminution in the number of schools noticeable on a comparison of last year's figures with those of 1882-83 and 1883-84 is probably the result of the gradual collapse of petty, ill-managed schools.

The totals of schools and scholars under different classes of institutions are given in the annexed summary, pupils being distinguished as usual according to stages of instruction. As regards schools, lower secondary schools for boys, upper secondary schools for girls, and normal schools for masters show a decrease of 16, 4 and 5 schools, respectively. All other classes of institutions remained stationary or improved in numbers, the bulk of the increase appertaining to primary schools for boys. High schools for boys and girls and training schools for masters and mistresses contained fewer pupils than in the preceding year. Of the entire increase of 24,986 pupils, no less than 23,805 pupils belonged to primary schools. The average attendance in middle schools for boys rose from 46 to 50, in primary schools for boys from 25·7 to 26·5, and in primary schools for girls from 52 to 56, while it remained stationary in middle schools for girls.

Classes of institutions.	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Arts colleges	30	2,515	30	2,688
Professional colleges	3	262	4	304
Upper secondary (high) schools for boys (English) including private schools	120	6,659	127	6,162
Lower secondary (middle) schools for boys (English and Vernacular)	476	22,035	460	23,032
Upper secondary (high) schools for girls (English) including private schools	26	160	22	95
Lower secondary (middle) schools for girls (English and Vernacular)	140	1,488	175	1,824
Primary schools for boys	14,139	365,081	14,494	383,884
Do. for girls	579	30,293	627	35,295
Normal schools for masters	48	1,155	43	1,131
Do. for mistresses	12	363	12	291
Professional and technical schools	14	810	20	1,131
	15,587	430,851	16,014	455,837

Of the schools on the 31st March last, 14,617 were classed as public schools and 1,397 as private schools. On the corresponding date in 1885, there were

GENERAL STATISTICS.

15,149 public schools and 438 private schools. There was thus a decrease of 532 public schools and an increase of 959 private schools. The great increase under private schools is due partly to the transfer of schools not complying with the fee rules to the list of private schools, and partly to returns being obtained from a far greater number of indigenous schools. The attendance, it is satisfactory to note, is greater under both classes of institutions. In public schools it has risen from 423,463 to 432,978 and in private schools from 7,388 to 22,859.

Distribution of schools by districts and divisions.

3. The next statement gives schools and scholars by districts and divisions. Fourteen districts show increase in the number of schools, the rest decrease. As regards pupils, 19 districts show improvement. In Vizagapatam, Godávari and Anantapur there is decrease in both schools and scholars. The largest increase in schools is in the Trichinopoly district, the result of the accession of a large number of indigenous schools to the list. Ganjam, Cuddapah, Nellore, Tinnevelly and Coimbatore, while showing a diminution in the number of schools, exhibit a larger attendance.

Districts and divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population as per census return of 1881.	Number of pupils, 1883-84.	1884-85.		1885-86.		Increase.		Decrease.	
				Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.
First division.											
Ganjam	8,313	1,749,604	26,710	1,181	26,475	1,117	26,880	...	405	64	...
Vizagapatam ...	18,344	2,485,141	20,009	725	18,589	677	18,051	...	...	48	538
Godávari	7,097	1,791,512	26,737	969	26,584	921	23,279	...	...	48	3,305
Second division.											
Kistna	8,036	1,548,480	25,195	1,188	25,709	1,199	27,471	11	1,762	...	...
Bellary ... }	11,007	739,566	13,856	625	12,706	633	13,480	8	774	...	...
Anantapur }		597,130	5,850	312	5,504	303	5,472	...	...	9	32
Cuddapah ...	8,367	1,121,038	9,207	537	8,871	535	8,968	...	97	2	...
Kurnool	7,358	709,305	6,829	373	6,671	387	6,918	14	247	...	...
Third division.											
Nellore	8,462	1,220,236	11,511	470	10,293	445	10,319	...	26	25	...
Madras	27	405,848	26,550	374	27,051	393	28,238	19	1,187	...	...
Chingleput ...	2,753	981,381	16,384	545	15,609	558	17,047	13	1,438	...	...
Fourth division.											
South Arcot ...	4,873	1,814,738	21,687	783	20,564	882	23,141	99	2,577	...	...
North Arcot ...	7,139	1,817,814	22,060	735	19,631	760	21,154	25	1,523	...	...
Salem	7,488	1,599,595	14,870	574	13,540	646	14,901	72	1,361	...	...
Fifth division.											
Tanjore	3,654	2,130,383	38,958	1,196	35,147	1,299	39,410	103	4,263	...	...
Madura	9,502	2,168,680	29,517	1,112	30,252	1,143	33,702	31	3,450	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	5,176	1,699,747	45,373	1,414	42,642	1,363	43,814	...	1,172	51	...
Sixth division.											
Trichinopoly ...	3,515	1,215,033	16,372	542	16,281	796	21,555	254	5,274	...	...
Coimbatore ...	7,432	1,657,690	16,794	711	17,165	709	18,281	...	1,116	2	...
Nílgiri	749	91,034	1,776	41	1,765	46	1,923	5	158	...	...
Malabar	6,002	2,365,035	42,088	885	39,254	891	40,603	6	1,349	...	...
Seventh division.											
South Canara ...	3,902	959,514	9,953	295	10,548	311	11,230	16	682	...	...
Total ...	139,191	30,868,504	447,786	15,587	430,851	16,014	455,837	676	28,861	249	3,875

Divisions.	Schools.		Scholars.	
	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
First	...	160	...	3,438
Second	22	...	2,848	...
Third	7	...	2,651	...
Fourth	196	...	5,461	...
Fifth	83	...	8,885	...
Sixth	263	...	7,897	...
Seventh	16	...	682	...
Total . .	587	160	28,424	3,438

Going by divisions, it will be observed from the summary in the margin that, with the exception of the first, all the divisions show increase both in the number of schools and in attendance. The decrease in the first division has chiefly been brought about by the action of the District Boards in abolishing schools or refusing aid to schools on financial grounds.

Distribution of schools according to agency.

4. The following table distinguishes schools and scholars according to agency. Except under aided schools, there is an increase under every class of institutions, while in attendance there is increase all round. The bulk of the increase in schools and scholars appertains to unaided institutions, which include indigenous schools.

Classes of institutions.	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Schools.	Scholars	Schools	Scholars.
Government or departmental institutions	141	8,574	143	8,908
Institutions under local bodies or committees, including the Tiruvadi Sanskrit school	1,318	48,877	1,414	49,584
Aided institutions	9,172	274,339	8,897	280,530
Unaided institutions, including private schools	4,956	99,061	5,560	116,815
Total	15,587	430,851	16,014	455,837

Distribution of schools by districts and standards.

5. The distribution of schools and scholars by districts and standards is given in greater detail in the subjoined summary :—

Districts.	Institutions.												Pupils.											
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	High schools for boys.	Middle schools for boys.	Primary schools for boys.	High schools for girls.	Middle schools for girls.	Primary schools for girls.	Normal schools for masters.	Normal schools for mistresses.	Special schools.	Total.	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	High schools for boys.	Middle schools for boys.	Primary schools for boys.	High schools for girls.	Middle schools for girls.	Primary schools for girls.	Normal schools for masters.	Normal schools for mistresses.	Special schools.	Total.
Ganjam	1	...	3	11	1,089	...	...	10	3	...	...	1,117	26	...	107	553	25,629	...	...	487	78	...	...	26,880
Vizagapatam	2	...	6	10	635	1	3	18	2	...	...	677	82	...	190	945	15,502	3	35	1,247	47	...	...	18,051
Godávari	2	...	11	30	819	1	3	54	1	...	...	921	180	...	364	1,557	19,198	1	37	1,926	16	...	...	23,279
Kistna	2	...	5	25	1,108	...	11	43	3	1	1	1,199	46	...	193	878	24,046	...	56	2,144	102	6	...	27,471
Bellary	...	...	4	9	605	1	...	13	1	...	...	633	...	...	79	482	12,482	1	13	409	14	...	...	13,480
Anantapur...	...	...	1	11	288	...	...	2	1	...	...	303	...	...	26	161	5,159	...	...	107	19	...	...	5,472
Cuddapah	...	...	1	9	519	...	3	1	2	...	...	535	...	...	24	300	8,450	...	15	152	27	...	...	8,968
Kurnool	...	...	1	4	380	...	...	1	1	...	...	387	...	...	27	167	6,675	...	...	22	27	...	...	6,918
Nellore	...	...	3	8	410	1	9	11	2	...	1	445	...	...	113	530	8,658	1	58	906	46	...	7	10,319
Madras	5	4	15	21	202	14	61	58	3	3	7	393	974	304	1,429	3,319	13,465	71	705	7,078	63	86	744	28,238
Chingleput	...	...	8	16	498	...	1	31	2	...	2	558	...	...	222	824	14,340	...	5	1,482	50	...	124	17,047
South Arcot	2	...	3	16	833	...	8	17	2	1	...	882	51	...	223	840	20,575	...	21	1,354	60	17	...	23,141
North Arcot	...	...	6	29	701	...	6	16	2	...	...	760	...	...	184	1,242	18,496	...	39	1,157	36	...	...	21,154
Salem	1	...	3	22	597	...	5	16	2	...	...	646	39	...	88	644	13,064	...	27	985	54	...	...	14,901
Tanjore	4	...	17	31	1,165	1	16	61	1	...	3	1,299	370	...	880	2,509	31,355	6	134	4,063	29	...	64	39,410
Madura	1	...	8	42	1,047	...	9	30	2	1	3	1,143	75	...	310	1,360	30,201	...	105	1,420	91	19	121	33,702
Tinnevelly...	3	...	8	58	1,110	...	20	157	3	2	2	1,363	139	...	322	1,588	35,879	...	284	5,330	120	89	63	43,814
Trichinopoly	2	...	2	18	737	...	6	27	2	1	1	796	371	...	502	1,184	17,709	...	52	1,654	55	20	8	21,555
Coimbatore	1	...	11	30	639	1	3	20	2	2	...	709	78	...	306	1,216	15,517	3	43	1,033	52	33	...	18,281
Nílgiri	...	...	1	5	30	1	4	4	1	...	...	46	...	...	5	186	1,256	4	43	423	6	...	...	1,923
Malabar	2	...	8	41	797	...	5	33	4	1	...	891	168	...	355	1,799	36,540	...	89	1,470	131	21	...	40,603
South Canara	2	...	2	14	285	1	2	4	1	...	...	311	89	...	183	748	9,688	5	63	446	8	...	...	11,230
Total ...	30	4	127	460	14,494	22	175	627	43	12	20	16,014	2,688	304	6,162	23,032	383,884	95	1,824	35,295	1,131	291	1,131	455,837

Education in relation to population.

6. Districts and divisions are ranked in the following table according to proportion of pupils to population. It ranged from one in 14 (in Madras) to one in 138 (in Vizagapatam), against from one in 15 to one in 134 in the previous year. Twelve against 11 districts maintain the same position in the list. Four districts obtained a higher rank; Tanjore gaining three places, Trichinopoly five (on account of the addition of indigenous schools as previously noticed), Madura and Salem one place each. Malabar lost three places, Ganjam and Godávari two places each, and Bellary, Chingleput and Anantapur one place each. As in the preceding year, in six districts the number of pupils was less than 1 per cent. of the population. Four out of seven divisions had their position unchanged. The first division lost two places, while the seventh and fourth divisions gained one place each.

Districts and divisions.	Population.	Scholars connected with the department.		Proportion of pupils to population.	
		1884-85.	1885-86	1884-85.	1885-86.
Districts.					
Madras	405,848	27,051	28,288	1 in 15	1 in 14
Tinnevelly	1,699,747	42,642	43,814	1 „ 40	1 „ 39
Nílgiri	91,034	1,765	1,923	1 „ 52	1 „ 47
Tanjore	2,130,383	35,147	39,410	1 „ 61	1 „ 54
Bellary	736,807	12,706	13,480	1 „ 58	1 „ 55
Kistna	1,548,480	25,709	27,471	1 „ 60	1 „ 56
Trichinopoly	1,215,033	16,281	21,555	1 „ 75	1 „ 56
Malabar	2,365,035	39,254	40,603	1 „ 60	1 „ 58
Chingleput	981,381	15,609	17,047	1 „ 63	1 „ 58
Madura	2,168,680	30,252	33,702	1 „ 72	1 „ 64
Ganjam	1,749,604	26,475	26,880	1 „ 66	1 „ 65
Godávari	1,791,512	26,584	23,279	1 „ 67	1 „ 77
South Arcot	1,814,738	20,564	23,119	1 „ 88	1 „ 78
South Canara	959,514	10,548	11,230	1 „ 91	1 „ 85
North Arcot	1,817,814	19,631	21,154	1 „ 93	1 „ 86
Coimbatore	1,657,690	17,165	18,281	1 „ 97	1 „ 91
Kurnool	709,305	6,671	6,918	1 „ 106	1 „ 103
Salem	1,599,595	13,540	14,923	1 „ 118	1 „ 107
Anantapur	599,889	5,504	5,472	1 „ 109	1 „ 110
Nellore	1,220,236	10,293	10,319	1 „ 119	1 „ 118
Cuddapah	1,121,038	8,871	8,968	1 „ 126	1 „ 125
Vizagapatam	2,485,141	18,589	18,051	1 „ 134	1 „ 138
Divisions.					
Third	2,607,465	52,953	55,604	1 in 49	1 in 47
Fifth	5,998,810	108,041	116,926	1 „ 56	1 „ 51
Sixth	5,328,792	74,465	82,362	1 „ 72	1 „ 65
Second	4,715,519	59,461	62,309	1 „ 79	1 „ 76
Seventh	959,514	10,548	11,230	1 „ 91	1 „ 85
Fourth	5,232,147	53,735	59,196	1 „ 97	1 „ 88
First	6,026,257	71,648	68,210	1 „ 84	1 „ 88

Education in relation to male and female population.

7. The progress of education in relation to sex may be gauged from the annexed statement. The percentage under boys varied from 8·4 to 66·3, and that under girls from ·6 to 26·9, Madras showing as usual the highest percentages under both boys and girls. While the proportion of boys under instruction to the total male population rose from 1 in 40 to 1 in 38, that of girls under instruction to the total female population rose from 1 in 306 to 1 in 265.

Districts.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils		Percentage.	
	Male.	Female.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	130,420	132,021	25,524	1,356	19·6	1·02
Vizagapatam	188,228	184,544	15,845	2,206	8·4	1·2
Godávari	133,345	135,381	18,811	4,468	14·1	3·3
Kistna	117,088	115,184	22,754	4,717	19·4	4·09
Bellary	56,092	54,429	12,804	676	22·8	1·2
Anantapur	45,818	44,165	5,228	244	11·4	·6
Cuddapah	85,496	82,660	8,485	483	9·9	·6
Kurnool	53,903	52,493	6,527	391	12·1	·7

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Districts.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils.		Percentage.	
	Male.	Female.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Nellore	92,300	90,736	9,028	1,291	9·8	1·4
Madras	30,026	30,852	19,924	8,314	66·3	26·9
Chingleput	73,894	73,313	14,714	2,333	19·9	3·2
South Arcot	135,866	136,345	20,860	2,281	15·3	1·7
North Arcot	136,103	136,569	19,037	2,117	13·9	1·6
Salem	116,772	123,167	13,294	1,607	11·4	1·3
Tanjore	153,979	165,578	34,389	5,021	22·3	3·03
Madura	154,906	170,396	31,390	2,312	20·3	1·4
Tinnevelly	123,883	131,079	36,592	7,222	29·5	5·5
Trichinopoly	87,965	94,290	19,078	2,477	21·7	2·6
Coimbatore	121,029	127,625	16,511	1,770	13·6	1·4
Nilgiri	7,646	6,009	1,445	478	18·9	7·9
Malabar	176,141	178,614	34,858	5,745	19·8	3·2
South Canara	70,835	73,091	9,942	1,288	14·03	1·8
Total ...	2,291,735	2,338,541	397,040	58,797	17·3	2·5

At the close of 1879-80 there were 29,282 girls under instruction, so that the number has more than doubled in six years. Three districts against five in the previous year had under instruction less than 1 per cent. of the girls of school-going age. Every district shows improvement as regards girls, except Godávari, in which the number fell from 5,022 to 4,468.

Educational condition of the great classes of the population.

8. The percentages of pupils under instruction to the total population of school-going age under each great class of the population are given in the subjoined summary. There was an increase of ·7 per cent. in the total number of boys and of ·3 per cent. in that of girls.

Classes.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Europeans and Eurasians	2,745	2,165	3,704	3,132	136	145
Native Christians	48,791	51,254	25,208	12,211	52	24
Muhammadans	142,249	146,444	30,715	2,450	22	2
Hindus—Brahmans	82,667	84,243	60,019	8,936	73	11
Hindus—Vaisyas and Sudras	1,364,712	1,392,866	252,923	28,621	18	2
Hindus—Others	648,212	659,684	23,424	3,243	4	·5
Others	2,359	1,885	1,047	204	44	11
Total ...	2,291,735	2,338,541	397,040	58,797	17·3	2·5

Europeans and Eurasians.—There has been a steady advance in numbers under both boys and girls. The number of boys rose from 3,537 to 3,704 and that of girls from 3,062 to 3,132. From Statement I in the appendix, it will be seen that, including Madras, seven districts show a decrease in boys, and nine in girls. The subject of European and Eurasian education will be again taken up in the chapter on "General Remarks."

Native Christians.—There was an increase under both boys and girls. The percentage under the former rose from 51 to ·52 and that under the latter from 22 to 24. Nearly one-fourth of the Native Christian girls of school-going age are under instruction.

Muhammadans.—The advance in the number of Muhammadan boys and girls under instruction from 20 and 1·3 per cent. to 22 and 2 per cent., respectively, is relatively greater than under "Europeans and Eurasians" or "Native Christians." Malabar shows the largest increase in attendance.

Hindus—Brahmans.—Again there has been a decrease in the number of Brahman boys under instruction; the figure having fallen from 61,222 to 60,019, the percentage being reduced from 74 to 73. This decrease contrasts unfavorably with the general increase in the number of pupils under other classes

of the community, though the percentage to total number of pupils of school-going age is as high as 73. There were 8,936 Brahman girls at school against 7,289 at the close of 1884-85, the increase being 2 per cent.

Hindus—Vaisyas and Sudras.—This section of the community, representing more than one-half of the population, made the largest numerical advance in attendance. Of the entire increase of 17,108 boys and 7,878 girls, no less than 15,153 boys and 4,691 girls were of this class. The percentages are, however, still low, compared with those relating to the other chief classes of the community.

Hindus—Others.—Here also there was an increase in the number of boys and girls, that under girls being, however, comparatively trifling. Under male pupils there was an increase of 1,044.

Others.—Under this head only, boys and girls both show a decrease. This is probably the result of more correct classification.

Distribution of pupils in colleges and schools for general education.

9. Statement No. II in the appendix gives by districts the distribution of pupils in Arts colleges and in secondary and primary schools. The number of European and Eurasian boys and girls in each class of institutions has advanced, except in the case of girls in primary schools. Under "Native Christians" the improvement in attendance is general, that in colleges being marked. There was a slight diminution in the number of Muhammadan pupils in colleges, which is more or less due to the smaller number who passed the last Matriculation examination. Under "girls" in secondary schools there was also some decrease. In the last paragraph it was noted that the number of Brahman boys fell during the year. This decrease, it will be noticed from the statement under reference, appertains to pupils in secondary and primary schools. Under "Others" the decrease has been general, extending to all classes of institutions.

Distribution of pupils according to wealth.

10. The following is a summary of pupils classified according to the wealth of their parents:—

—	Richer classes.		Middle classes.		Poorer classes.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
In colleges	108	1	1,919	5	994	...
In secondary schools	1,165	185	21,482	4,465	31,573	9,500
In primary do.	2,289	641	48,485	7,817	286,857	35,833
In special do.	21	15	652	120	1,495	215
	3,583	842	72,538	12,407	320,919	45,548
In 1884-85 ...	2,931	600	71,066	10,993	305,935	39,326

Of college pupils about two-thirds were of the richer and middle classes, 1 in 28 having come from the richer classes. The six girls are pupils of the Medical College and belong to the richer and middle classes. It is worthy of note how large a proportion of collegiate students belong to the poorer classes.

In secondary schools, 58 per cent. of the boys and 67 per cent. of the girls came from the poorer classes, while in primary schools 31 per cent. of girls and 85 per cent. of boys were of that class. It will be noted from the statement that, while the pupils of the middle and poorer classes rose by 3 and 6 per cent., respectively, the number of pupils of the richer classes rose by 25 per cent. during the year.

Distribution of pupils according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

11. In the following statement pupils are classified according to the chief occupation of their parents or guardians. In the number of children of petty officials and menial servants, there was a decrease of 588 pupils. Under all other classes there was more or less increase. The bulk of the entire increase, nearly two-thirds of it, is made up, however, of the children of landholders. The decrease

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under "Others" is only nominal, as under that head are included all those, the condition or occupation of whose parents cannot be ascertained. The number has a tendency to diminish as more correct information is forthcoming.

Occupation.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Total, 1884-85.
Officials	18,955	6,835	25,790	25,343
Petty officials and menial servants ...	36,202	7,627	43,829	44,417
Traders	64,681	8,801	73,482	69,036
Landholders	179,182	17,124	196,306	180,723
Artizans	26,989	4,663	31,652	29,921
Coolies	50,991	7,867	58,858	53,278
Mendicants	5,639	1,277	6,916	6,286
Others	14,401	4,603	19,004	21,897
Total ...	397,040	58,797	455,837	430,851

Race and sex of pupils.

12. The following table compares the race and sex of pupils for the last two years and the proportion of pupils to population. Under Hindus and Muhammadans the proportion of pupils to population rose from 1 in 76 and 64 to 1 in 72 and 58, respectively; while under Native Christians and Europeans it remained almost stationary. On the whole, there was 1 pupil in 68 persons in 1885-86, against 1 in 72 in the previous year, and 1 in 69 in 1883-84 and 1882-83.

Race.	1884-85.			1885-86.			Population.	Proportion of pupils to population.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		1884-85.	1885-86.
Hindus	321,372	34,302	355,674	336,366	40,800	377,166	27,027,110	1 in 76	1 in 72
Native Christians	24,764	11,393	36,157	25,208	12,211	37,419	6,66,967	,, 18	,, 18
Muhammadans ...	28,046	1,908	29,954	30,715	2,450	33,165	1,924,625	,, 64	,, 58
Europeans and Eurasians...	3,537	3,062	6,599	3,704	3,132	6,836	32,733	,, 5	,, 5
Others	2,213	254	2,467	1,047	204	1,251	1,217,069	,, 493	,, 972
Total ..	379,932	50,919	430,851	397,040	58,797	455,837	30,868,504	,, 72	,, 68

Languages studied by pupils.

13. The annexed statement is an analysis of pupils according to the languages studied by them. Increase will be noticed in the number of pupils, male and female, studying English, Tamil, Malayalam and Canarese. The number of boys studying Sanskrit and Latin rose, but that of girls studying those languages fell. It may be observed in passing that results grants are not given for these two languages. There was only one boy on the 31st March 1886 studying Greek. Arabic, Persian and Tulu were each being studied by fewer boys and girls than in the previous year.

Languages.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
English	70 925	72,563	5,357	6,000
Sanskrit	5,618	6,572	39	12
Arabic	2,426	2,108	389	358
Persian	709	634	12	11
Latin	1,149	1,406	8	...
Greek	74	1	...	...
Tamil	184,197	199,147	24,108	29,847
Telugu	117,885	117,263	16,454	17,357
Malayalam	34,001	34,744	4,722	5,434
Canarese	17,119	17,762	1,261	1,375
Hindustani	5,887	5,644	1,124	1,317
Uriya	14,711	14,277	263	280
Tulu	124	92	95	73

On a comparison of the number of pupils studying the chief vernacular languages of the presidency with the number of persons whose mother-tongue is one of those languages, it is seen that the Tamils made the largest advance in the percentage, the increase among the representatives of the other languages being but moderate.

Vaccination.

14. In the following statement will be found particulars of pupils, male and female, that remained unprotected from small-pox at the close of the past two years:—

Institutions.	Unprotected boys.		Unprotected girls.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Colleges	23	...	...	...
Secondary schools ...	3,471	2,436	121	985
Primary schools	48,751	52,771	3,805	8,550
Special schools	13	37	...	...
Total .	52,258	55,244	3,926	9,535

The percentage of unprotected boys remained almost stationary in spite of the large increase in the number of male pupils, but the percentage of unprotected girls was 16·2 against 8 in the previous year and 19 in 1883-84. Probably some mistake was made in the returns of 1884-85, as otherwise the great fall and rise cannot easily be accounted for.

Schools and scholars in Municipalities and Local Fund Circles.

	Schools.		Scholars.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Municipalities ...	1,849	1,985	105,604	111,460
Rural Circles ...	13,738	14,029	325,247	344,377

15. The summary in the margin gives the number of schools and scholars in municipalities and rural circles on the 31st March 1886. The figures of 1885-86 show an advance. In municipalities the number of schools rose by 7 per cent., while in rural circles the increase was only 2 per cent.

As regards attendance, however, rural circles as well as municipalities show an increase of 6 per cent. The average strength of each school in municipalities and circles remained almost undisturbed. The remarks made in the report for 1884-85 regarding the proportion of schools and scholars in municipalities to the total number of schools and scholars, apply also to the figures of 1885-86. Nearly one-eighth of the schools furnishing returns to the department were situated in municipalities and about one-fourth of the total number of pupils were in attendance in schools located in municipalities.

A statement of schools and scholars in each municipality is given in the Appendix to this report. Advance will be noticed both under boys and girls—under boys from 83,712 to 86,944, and under girls from 21,892 to 24,516. The percentage of male pupils in municipalities to the total number of male pupils remained the same as in 1884-85; while the percentage of female pupils fell from 43 to 42, indicating a relative advance of female education in non-municipal towns. Thirty-five municipalities as in the preceding year had more than 1,000 pupils at school. The percentages of boys and girls to the total population of school-going age were 68·2 and 18·6, respectively, against 65·7 and 16·6 in 1884-85. In 10 municipal towns, as against 12 in the previous year, more than 25 per cent. of the girls of school-going age were under instruction. The number of municipal towns having more than 10 per cent. of the girls of school-going age at school rose from 33 to 41.

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School fees.

16. The revenue from school fees during the decade ending with 1885-86 will be found in the following summary :—

Year.	Government institutions.		Institutions under management of Local Boards, and Committees under control of Government.		Public institutions under private management and private institutions.		Total.	
	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1876-77	10,317	1,22,422	33,009	36,431	2,44,622	5,45,237	2,87,948	7,04,090
1877-78	10,993	1,22,068	26,903	30,160	2,17,913	4,69,747	2,55,809	6,21,975
1878-79	11,279	1,33,921	29,688	34,189	1,96,871	4,80,193	2,37,838	6,48,303
1879-80	11,304	1,32,810	39,765	40,318	2,17,310	5,18,599	2,68,379	6,91,727
1880-81	11,668	1,42,488	39,548	40,804	2,76,592	6,40,022	3,27,808	8,23,314
1881-82	12,141	1,47,576	43,585	47,349	3,37,957	7,50,580	3,93,683	9,45,505
1882-83	11,936	1,62,299	48,507	58,626	3,85,881	8,22,687	4,46,324	18,43,612
1883-84	10,297	1,77,040	48,225	86,826	3,89,264	8,93,762	4,47,786	11,57,628
1884-85	8,598	1,50,001	48,792	1,33,065	3,73,461	10,00,074	4,30,851	12,83,140
1885-86	8,908	1,29,034	49,584	1,62,174	3,97,345	10,08,834	4,55,837	13,00,042

During the year there was an increase of Rs. 16,902 only, the increase being due to the fact that a larger number of private and indigenous institutions furnished returns to the department. The fees collected in public institutions aggregated Rs. 12,62,797 against Rs. 12,65,735 in 1884-85—a diminution of nearly Rs. 4,000. The causes which led to this result will be noted in the next paragraph. The fee per head approximated to Rs. 2-14-0 against Rs. 2-15-0 in 1884-85.

Attendance and fees in the different classes of institutions.

17. The next table contains details of attendance and fee-income in the different classes of institutions :—

—	Government.				Board.			
	Attendance.		Fees.		Attendance.		Fees.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges	895	899	49,344	49,690	...	39	...	475
Professional colleges	262	339	28,823	33,098	...	...	...	...
Upper secondary schools for boys ...	2,020	1,092	45,997	38,680	1,636	2,705	25,504	43,260
Lower do. do. ...	170	176	20,583	853	9,790	8,887	65,613	77,499
Secondary schools for girls	1,121	1,841	535	960	409	351	352	276
Primary schools for boys	2,097	1,974	582	428	34,696	35,187	41,591	40,664
Do. do. for girls	1,188	1,807	55	50	1,466	1,541	5	...
Special schools	821	780	4,082	5,325	819	874	...	...
Total ...	8,574	8,908	1,50,001	1,29,034	48,816	49,584	1,33,065	1,62,174

—	Aided.				Unaided and private.	
	Attendance.		Fees.		Attendance.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
			Rs.	Rs.		
Arts colleges	1,488	1,483	58,948	60,278	132	267
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper secondary schools for boys ...	17,205	15,213	2,98,290	2,74,952	3,502	3,932
Lower do. do. ...	16,863	16,307	1,07,700	1,26,173	4,198	6,327
Secondary schools for girls	9,370	10,662	33,926	36,476	831	877
Primary schools for boys	216,038	220,877	2,91,815	2,72,469	86,090	100,401
Do. do. for girls	13,293	13,795	5,413	5,548	4,263	6,340
Special schools	582	625	...	212	106	239
Total ...	274,339	278,962	7,96,092	7,76,108	99,122	118,383

—	Unaided and private—*continued.*		Total.			
	Fees.		Attendance.		Fees.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges	4,354	9,705	2,515	2,688	1,12,646	1,20,148
Professional colleges	. .	.	262	389	28,823	33,098
Upper secondary schools for boys ...	53,102	62,403	24,363	22,942	4,22,898	4,19,245
Lower do. do. ...	31,712	29,479	30,521	31,697	2,25,608	2,34,004
Secondary schools for girls	722	402	11,731	13,731	35,535	38,114
Primary schools for boys	* 1,13,300	† 1,29,376	338,921	358,430	4,47,288	4,42,937
Do. do. for girls	792	1,104	20,210	23,488	6,265	6,702
Special schools	...	257	2,328	2,518	4,082	5,794
Total ...	2,03,982	2,32,726	430,851	455,837	12,83,140	13,00,042

Colleges, general and special, yielded an increase of about Rs. 12,000 in fee-revenue. Upper secondary schools, on the other hand, gave Rs. 3,671 less. If, for purpose of comparison, the fees relating to the lower secondary schools which were raised to the status of high schools during the year be omitted, the loss will be found to be much greater. The explanation of this fall is to be found in the diminution of upwards of 500 pupils in the strength of High School departments, as will be noticed later on. At the non-competition rates, each boy in the High School pays Rs. 36 and each boy in the Middle School Rs. 18 a-year. The loss on account of 500 pupils would be at the least Rs. 9,000, assuming that the pupils who failed to get into the High School remained in the Middle school. There was an increase in the fee-income of lower secondary schools for boys and in secondary and primary schools for girls. Primary schools for boys fared the worst. As the figures stand, there is a decrease of Rs. 4,351. If the fees collected in private and indigenous primary schools be left out in both years, the yield in public schools in 1885-86 was Rs. 4,11,389 against Rs. 4,36,252 in 1884-85, or a quarter of lakh of rupees less, notwithstanding an increase of nearly 5,000 pupils. This result may, I believe, to a considerable extent be traced to laxity in the collection of fees in several institutions consequent on the opening of adventure schools, which have, for a time at least, a disturbing effect on the financial arrangements of old existing schools.

The decrease in the fee-income of Government secondary schools for boys is the result of the gradual transfer of such schools to the management of Municipal Councils and District Boards.

Average fees.

18. The average fee in the different classes of institutions in the first and last years of the decade is compared in the annexed statement:—

Year.	Average fee according to average number on rolls.				Average fee according to average daily attendance.			
	Government Institutions.	Institutions under the management of Local Boards, and Committees under the control of Government.	Public institutions under private management and private institutions.		Government Institutions.	Institutions under the management of Local Boards, and Committees under the control of Government.	Public institutions under private management and private institutions.	
			Salary grant schools.	Other schools.			Salary grant schools.	Other schools.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1876-77 ...	11 12 8	1 1 2	8 8 7	1 7 8	13 11 6	1 5 1	10 2 0	1 13 1
1885-86 ..	15 3 2	3 3 6	14 5 3	1 10 8	19 8 2	3 13 5	16 15 8	2 0 6

Cost of Government and Aided institutions.

19. The annexed table compares the percentages of fees to total cost, and the cost to Government of educating each pupil in Government, Board, and Aided institutions for boys:—

* Private schools, Rs. 11,036. † Private schools, Rs. 31,548.

Institutions.		Government.					Aided.				
		Department.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Average cost to Government per pupil.	Department.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Average cost to Government per pupil.
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.
Arts colleges ...	Under the management of the department.	College .	1,80,730	46,990	27·1	153 6 1	College .	1,83,995	60,278	32·8	86 7 5
		School ...	20,459	15,587	76·2	8 7 11	School ...	1,41,315	1,00,192	70·9	3 11 4
			2,01,189	64,577	32·1	108 3 9					
	Under the management of Local Boards.	College .	4,278	950	22·2	104 9 5					
		School	5,886	5,681	96·5	3 8 8					
			10,164	6,631	65·2	14 2 1		3,25,310	1,60,470	49·3	10 10 2
Upper secondary schools for boys.	Under the management of the department	...	30,064	13,508	44·9	24 10 2	...	3,08,313	1,76,653	57·3	4 15 1
	Under the management of Local Boards	...	51,069	37,892	74·1	4 6 11					
Lower secondary schools for boys.	Under the management of the department . .	...	11,221	853	7·6	64 0 0	...	2,32,613	1,20,307	51·7	1 13 9
	Under the management of Local Boards ...	...	1,25,316	75,157	60·0	2 1 0					
	Under the management of other committees—Lawrence Asylum	...	96,664	1,887	2·0	104 14 5					
Primary schools for boys.	Under the management of the department .	...	9,040	428	4·4	5 5 11	...	7,93,176	2,72,469	34·4	0 4 10
	Under the management of Local Boards	...	2,23,496	40,664	18·2	0 8 3					

The percentage of fees to cost in the college departments of Government colleges fell from 28·0 to 27·1, owing partly to the increased cost of the Presidency and Kumbakónam colleges in consequence of the reorganization of their staff, and partly to a fall in the strength of the Presidency college, which has been ascribed in some measure to the stringent application of the school fee notification and to the changes introduced in the system of stipendiary scholarships awarded on the results of the University examinations. There was, however, a decrease from Rs. 157-15-7 to Rs. 153-6-1 in the cost to Government of educating each pupil. Owing chiefly to the abolition of the school department of the Rajahmundry and Bellary colleges, and the transfer of the Salem college to the management of the municipal council, the proportion of fees to cost in the school departments of Government colleges rose from 57·3 to 76·2, and the cost to Government of educating each pupil fell from Rs. 29-13-4 to Rs. 8-7-11. Taking both the departments together, 32·1 against 32·9 per cent. of the cost of Government colleges was met from fees, while the cost per head to Government diminished from Rs. 111-4-8 to Rs. 108-3-9.

As in the case of Government colleges, the college departments of Aided institutions show a slight decrease in the percentage of fees to total cost. This decrease is due to their enhanced cost, the income from fees having actually risen from Rs. 58,948 to Rs. 60,278. There was an increase of over Rs. 6 per head in the cost to Government, the result of the increased aid afforded to certain colleges which seemed to be deserving of more support from the State. The percentage of fees to cost in the school departments of these colleges also shows a slight decline, though the cost to Government diminished by one anna. Taking both departments together, 49·3 per cent. of the total charges was borne by fees. The cost to Government was Rs. 10-10-2 per head.

Great fluctuations will be noticed in the percentages of fees to cost in the case of Government and Local Board upper and lower secondary schools. As most of the Government schools were in course of transfer to the management of local bodies during the year, no useful comparison can be made with the figures of the preceding year.

Aided upper secondary schools were less self-supporting than in 1884-85, the percentage of fees having fallen from 64·5 to 57·3. Lower secondary schools of this description, on the other hand, show improvement, the percentage having risen from 44·5 to 51·7. As a sequel, the cost to Government per head increased from Rs. 4-5-6 to Rs. 4-15-1 in upper secondary schools and decreased from Rs. 1-14-4 to Rs. 1-13-9 in lower secondary schools.

The figures relating to primary schools do not present much variation. In the case of Local Board schools, the percentage of fees fell from 19·2 to 18·2 and the

cost to Government per head rose from 8 annas 1 pie to 8 annas 3 pies. A similar result is presented by Aided primary schools. The percentage of fees fell from 35·9 to 34·4, and the Government spent per head 4 annas 10 pies against 4 annas 4 pies in 1884-85.

Percentage of fees to cost in colleges.

20. In the annexed table, Government and Aided colleges are arranged according to the percentage of fees to total cost :—

Colleges.	Percentage of fees to total cost, 1885-86.				Percentage of fees to total cost, 1884-85.
	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Total.	
GOVERNMENT.					
First Grade.					
Kumbakónam college	36·9	...	...	36·9	37·7
Rajahmundry do.	20·7	...	...	20·7	22·3
Presidency do.	20·5	...	...	20·5	22·05
Second Grade.					
Madura college	56·2	85·8	...	67·7	64·4
Calicut do.	56·7	75·4	...	62·8	34·2
Mangalore do.	39·3	72·7	...	55·3	54·9
Cuddalore do.	20·5	90·7	...	47·6	51·4
Berhampore do.	17·7	62·0	...	36·2	36·9
BOARD.					
Salem college	22·2	96·5	...	65·2	33·9
AIDED.					
First Grade.					
Trichinopoly S.P.G. college	32·004	138·3	68·5	74·8	87·7
Tanjore S.P.G. college	42·8	76·5	..	56·7	83·1
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's college ...	25·6	110·1	122·03	50·4	34·4
Madras Christian college	43·7	...	...	43·7	48·4
Doveton Protestant do.	9·7	36·7	52·5	28·1	34·3
Tuticorin Caldwell do.	18·01	30·5	...	25·0	23·5
Second Grade.					
Tinnevelly Hindu college	71·7	83·0	72·9	78·6	94·8
Coimbatore college	58·3	82·5	107·9	76·1	79·8
Tinnevelly C.M.S. college	52·0	67·5	63·2	62·9	41·8
Cuddalore St. Joseph's college	24·2	69·08	86·9	57·8	57·4
Cocanada Pithápuram Rajah's college ...	42·5	57·4	45·8	53·5	70·1
Vizagapatam Hindu college	31·3	59·8	...	51·1	59·8
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission college ...	24·8	64·8	46·7	44·8	47·7
St. Mary's college	5·4	52·9	48·6	37·7	58·3
Mangalore St. Aloysius' college ...	16·4	72·7	...	35·2	22·4
Tranquebar Lutheran Mission college ...	14·1	55·1	...	34·1	50·9
Masulipatam Noble college	17·4	38·2	...	29·7	33·0

All the first-grade Government colleges and two of the second-grade colleges (Cuddalore and Berhampore) compare unfavorably with the previous year; in the case of the Rajahmundry college the decrease is due to the abolition of the school department. The Madura, Calicut, and Mangalore colleges met from 55 to 68 per·cent. of their cost from fees. For the Berhampore college, the Government contributed nearly two-thirds of the expenditure.

Of the Aided colleges, two first-grade and three second-grade colleges show advance in the proportion of fee-income : all the other colleges more or less declined. The great rise noticeable in the case of the St. Joseph's college, Trichinopoly, has probably been brought about by the migration of pupils from the S.P.G. college, Trichinopoly, in which the percentage fell from 87·7 to 74·8.

Percentage of fees to cost in upper secondary schools.

21. The next table compares the percentages of fees to total cost in Government, Board and Aided upper secondary schools. Three of the Local Board schools and one Aided school yielded a profit after meeting all the charges. There was a general fall in the percentages. Of the 59 Aided high schools, 41 met from fees over 50 per cent. of the charges, against 45 out of 61 in the previous year. There was a decrease

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from 19 to 10 in the number of Aided high schools in which three-fourths of the charges was met from fees.

High schools.	Percentage of fees to total cost, 1885-86.			Percentage of fees to total cost, 1884-85.
	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Total of both departments.	
Government.				
Guntur High school	73·8	...	73·8	68·8
Chittoor do.	57·09	22·7	55·2	57·4
Saidapet do.	50·2	.	50·2	52·9
Madrasa-i-Azam	16·4	21·6	17·5	30·3
Board.				
Salem Municipal High school	112·4	...	112·4	...
Wallajapet do. do.	105·3	106·1	105·5	98·6
Erode do. do.	102·7	...	102·7	138·9
Mayavaram do. do.	93·7	97·6	96·02	95·5
Local Fund High school, Tiruvalur	93·5	...	93·5	98·8
Municipal High school, Anantapur	91·4	66·4	86·2	93·2
Udamalpet Local Fund High school	86·1	...	86·1	103·6
Municipal school, Karur	78·4	...	78·4	95·4
Local Fund High school, Amalapuram	75·3	86·5	76·5	...
Municipal High school, Anakapalle	73·5	...	73·5	...
Do. do. Cannanore	70·7	69·7	70·7	...
Municipal Town school, Bellary	68·04	...	68·04	...
Municipal school, Cuddapah	72·9	18·1	63·3	...
Do. Chicacole	58·2	...	58·2	...
Do. Tellicherry	55·2	90·7	55·9	61·7
Do. Palghat	51·4	...	51·4	55·0
Do. Kurnool	46·6	...	46·6	...
Aided.				
Theistic High school, Rajahmundry	158·6	50·8	135·3	97·9
Mangalore St. Aloysius' school	96·1	...	96·1	...
Periayakulam Hindu school	95·2	...	95·2	81·1
Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular school	94·7	...	94·7	112·8
Bellary Wardlaw Institution	90·5	94·1	91·4	80·2
Madura Native High school	86·3	58·9	83·2	97·1
Masulipatam Hindu school	81·4	...	81·4	85·2
Nellore F.C.M. school	91·2	48·6	80·2	73·8
Kumbakónam Town school	76·8	...	76·8	106·1
Venkatagiri Rajah's school	72·5	100·0	75·1	...
Vellore Hindu Union school	72·2	74·03	72·7	71·1
Mannárgudi Native school	71·5	...	71·5	86·2
Cocanada do.	74·02	58·0	71·4	68·9
Tiruvallúr F.C.M. school	68·7	75·09	70·3	64·4
Ongole American Baptist Mission school	66·2	111·4	70·0	30·3
Satyamangalam London do.	69·8	..	69·8	...
Bishop Corrie's Grammar school	61·04	77·5	67·8	82·9
Narasapur Taylor school	67·1	...	67·1	91·0
Vellore Church of Scotland Mission school	65·8	72·6	66·9	44·3
Coimbatore Native school	64·2	83·2	66·8	74·1
Madura American Mission school	67·06	50·1	65·9	86·7
Tirupati H.L.G. do.	80·0	31·06	64·8	64·2
Dindigul Hindu school	63·9	...	63·9	46·1
Ramnad S P.G. school	63·7	...	63·7	49·6
Conjeeveram F.C.M. school	63·1	...	63·1	60·2
Wesleyan Mission school, St. Thomas' Mount	61·2	61·0	61·2	52·2
Negapatam Native school	60·09	63·9	60·5	67·6
Triplicane Wesleyan Mission school	59·5	64·2	60·3	...
Coimbatore London do.	57·8	66·9	60·3	72·6
Rajahmundry American do.	59·3	44·3	57·9	...
Vizagapatam London do.	58·4	39·0	55·9	56·1
St. Thomé seminary, Mylapore	56·1	52·7	55·5	74·5
Tuticorin St. Xavier's school	51·02	65·4	55·5	50·7
Negapatam St. Antony's school	57·4	49·9	55·1	57·4
Alwar-Tirunagari S.P.G. school	54·8	58·3	55·0	74·7
Chingleput F.C.M. school	52·7	68·0	54·8	56·6
Calicut B.G.M. school	53·7	...	53·7	62·1
Tellicherry Parsee Results school	58·04	41·08	52·9	69·9
Vepery S.P.G. school	53·8	49·4	52·7	66·6
Salem London Mission school	55·03	36·6	51·7	...
Royapet Wesleyan do.	48·6	65·8	50·8	62·1
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's school	49·3	42·6	48·5	60·8
Conjeeveram do.	51·6	35·1	48·3	45·1
Madras Church of Scotland Mission school	49·2	39·2	47·6	54·1
Madras London Mission school	50·3	38·09	47·0	45·5
Mannárgudi Wesleyan Mission school	46·8	41·3	46·1	52·6
Mattigiri Remount depôt, Salem	44·7	44·8	44·8	...
Kolangód Rajah's school	33·6	85·0	39·5	77·2

High schools.	Percentage of fees to total cost, 1885-86.			Percentage of fees to total cost, 1884-85.
	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Total of both departments.	
Aided—continued.				
Sivaganga Zemindari school	40·1	31·2	38·2	48·5
Madurántakam Wesleyan Mission school	32·2	57·0	36·7	37·9
Sivaganga St. Joseph's school	35·8	...	35·8	.
Bezváda C.M.S. school	34·6	33·4	34·4	27·5
Pithápuram Samasthanam High school	33·3	36·0	33·9	48·4
Palamcottah C.M.S. school	29·9	36·8	30·3	49·3
Ootacamund Breeks Memorial school	27·3	26·0	26·8	31·6
Coimbatore Roman Catholic school	23·6	22·9	23·2	..
Ellore C.M.S. school	21·7	...	21·7	27·1
Royapet Harris school	16·2	9·6	14 3	8·0
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius' school	9·5	31·5	14·08	66·8

Percentage of fees to cost in middle schools.

22. In paragraph 19 reference was made to the improvement in the percentage of fees to total cost in middle schools generally. A detailed list of schools is unnecessary.

Profits made in salary grant schools.

23. The following is a list of schools under private management aided on the salary grant system, in which the Government and Municipal grant together with fees exceeded the total cost :—

Institutions.	Grants.	Fees.	Total receipts.	Total cost.	Excess or profit.	Excess in 1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coimbatore college	3,276	10,319	13,595	12,851	744	1,880
Govindu Nayudu's school	1,070	5,432	6,502	5,822	680	308
Ramnad S.P.G. High school	2,410	3,048	5,458	4,782	676	387
Ongole Baptist Mission school	1,657	2,490	4,147	3,557	590	...
London Mission Wardlaw Institution, Bellary.	991	5,647	6,638	6,181	457	...
Hindu High school, Periyakulam	355	1,546	1,901	1,624	277	...
Presentation Convent Poor school, Vepery	1,253	18	1,271	1,058	213	...
Native High school, Madura	809	3,120	3,929	3,749	180	389
Masulipatam Hindu High school	1,166	4,443	5,609	5,456	153	602
Presentation Convent Pay school, Vepery	600	349	949	844	105	...
Do. Special school, Vepery.	760	1,330	2,090	2,035	55	...
Taylor High school, Narsapur	1,820	3,662	5,482	5,458	24	254

Only 12 schools yielded a profit against 21 in 1884-85, the profits ranging from Rs. 24 to Rs. 744 against from Rs. 49 to Rs. 4,586. The decrease in the number of schools coming under this category and in the amount of profit has been brought about more or less by the loss which most schools of any importance suffered in their fee revenue during the year, as explained elsewhere. Only six of the schools in the list of 1884-85 find a place in the present list.

Progress of the grant-in-aid system.

24. The expenditure on grants-in-aid to institutions under private management during the past two years is compared in the annexed statement. The total outlay rose from Rs. 7,44,416 to Rs. 7,69,667. The increase under Provincial funds, amounting to Rs. 39,815, will be explained in the next paragraph. The decrease under Local Funds is due to certain Boards having refused, on financial grounds, to set aside more funds for education. Municipalities spent a little over Rs. 3,000 more than in 1884-85.

Years.	Payments made from			Total.	Years.	Payments made from			Total.
	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.			Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
1876-77	2,78,682	2,04,743	33,294	5,16,719	1881-82	2,51,204	2,53,819	43,768	5,48,791
1877-78	2,81,895	1,78,184	34,427	4,94,506	1882-83	3,11,285	3,01,099	59,115	6,71,499
1878-79	2,68,986	1,89,026	25,005	4,83,017	1883-84	3,17,258	2,83,095	74,926	6,75,279
1879-80	2,61,292	1,10,741	24,057	3,96,090	1884-85	3,65,801	2,76,938	1,01,677	7,44,416
1880-81	2,32,950	1,78,467	34,899	4,46,316	1885-86	4,05,686	2,59,100	1,04,881	7,69,667

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Classification of the grant-in-aid expenditure from Provincial funds.

25. Particulars of the expenditure from Provincial funds on grants-in-aid are given below :—

Grants.	1884-85.	1885-86.
I—Grants for salaries to schools under private management.	Rs.	Rs.
Grants for salaries and house-rent and fees for poor European and Eurasian children	1,71,781	1,92,634
Furniture, book, and apparatus grants	7,922	8,634
Scholarship grants	11,555	14,032
Building grants	19,067	30,885
Results grants	1,55,476	1,45,389
Grants for feeding and clothing in European schools		14,112
Total ..	3,65,801	4,05,686
II—Other grants.		
Salary, scholarship and results grants to Local Fund schools	35,291	57,186
Do. do. to Municipal schools	7,779	9,444
Grants to eleemosynary schools not under inspection	1,569	1,588
Total	44,639	68,218
Grand Total ..	4,10,440	4,73,904

There was an increased outlay of nearly Rs. 21,000 on salary and rent grants, of which about Rs. 13,000 appertained to boys' and Rs. 8,000 to girls' schools. The increased grants sanctioned for the Madras Christian College, the St. Joseph's and S.P.G. Colleges, Trichinopoly, the St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore, and the Training Institution, Dindigul, together with the new grants assigned to St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adayar, the Town school, Kumbakónam, and Fischer's High school, Madura, account for most of the increase in the case of boys' schools. Of the increased grant to girls' schools, five-eighths represent the additional grant given to Madras schools. The grants to St. Aloysius' school, Vizagapatam, the Hobart Muhammadan school, Madras, and the Convent schools in Malabar, were raised, while the following institutions received aid for the first time :—the Presentation Convent schools, Vepery ; the Practising school of the Sarah Tucker Training Institution, Palamcottah ; St. John's Orphanage, Nazareth ; and the English girls' school, Bimlipatam.

The opening of new Normal schools for mistresses at Madura and other places led to increased outlay on scholarships.

Under "Building grants," the expenditure exceeded the figure of 1884-85, but in that year several grants sanctioned were not drawn.

To the rapid improvement that is taking place in female education is chiefly to be attributed the growing outlay on results grants.

For the first time feeding and clothing grants were given to European schools. Those amounted to Rs. 14,112, of which only Rs. 10,000 was budgeted for.

There was an increase of over Rs. 20,000 in grants to Local Fund schools. This is due to the assignment of salary grants to the Government schools transferred to their management in 1884-85, and also to the larger amount of grant to which some of the schools were found to be entitled.

Schools under private management aided on the salary grant system.

26. The particulars regarding attendance in and grants drawn by salary grant schools under private management are given in statement No. IV in the Appendix. Grants were given to 102 institutions for boys and 135 institutions for girls. The aggregate attendance in boys' schools was 18,226 and in girls' schools 7,390.

The entire expenditure on salary and rent grants to boys' schools was Rs. 1,30,756. Of this sum no less than Rs. 46,700 were given to the schools in the town of Madras. The salary grants to girls' schools aggregated Rs. 62,279, of which the schools in the Presidency town obtained Rs. 40,694, or nearly two-thirds.

Cost of the University.

27. The receipts of the University amounted to Rs. 1,35,514-7-5 and the charges to Rs. 1,16,001-1-8. With the balance in its favor at the close of the previous year, the University fee fund held at the close of 1885-86 a cash balance of Rs. 22,140-7-10 in addition to Government promissory notes of the value of Rs. 20,000.

Cost of the Departmental examinations.

28. The fees realized from candidates for the school management examination amounted to Rs. 530. The amount paid on account of the examination charges was Rs. 71.

Repairs to school-houses.

29. Ordinary and annual repairs to school-houses, with the exception of those situated in the town of Madras, are carried out departmentally. The whole outlay during the year amounted to Rs. 3,525-13-8.

Expenditure on Government school-houses by the Public Works Department.

30. The outlay on educational buildings by the Public Works Department amounted to Rs. 36,641-11-5 :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Original works and improvements above Rs. 1,000	30,906	8	4
Minor original works, deducting recoveries	1,360	6	3
Repairs costing above Rs. 1,000	1,165	8	6
Minor repairs	3,209	4	4
Total ...	36,641	11	5

The important original works and repairs executed during the year were—

Original Works.

	RS.	A.	P.
Additions and alterations to the Presidency College	2,407	10	0
Fixtures to the Presidency College	4,281	15	11
Additions and improvements to the School of Arts building ..	5,248	7	8
Improvements to the family quarters of the College of Engineering	3,448	12	0
Additions and alterations to the laboratory of the Presidency College	1,289	5	4
School-house at Tekkali Raghunathapur	2,309	3	7
Extending the college building at Rajahmundry	1,430	7	4
High school building at Chittoor	6,608	5	7
Rebuilding a dissecting house at the Medical College ...	3,882	4	11
Total ...	30,906	8	4

Building grants.

31. The amount of building grants paid during the year amounted to Rs. 32,727-0-4 as shown below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Madras Christian College	7,220	0	0
Mangalore St. Aloysius' College	5,129	8	0
Tuticorin Caldwell College	4,566	10	8
Madras St. Mary's Orphanage	4,329	12	1
Vizagapatam Fort Catholic Girls' School	2,233	5	4
Madras St. Mary's Seminary	2,168	1	11
Madras St. Thomé Seminary	1,633	5	4
Berhampore Town Girls' School	1,443	0	0
Bellary Roman Catholic Convent Girls' School	1,116	0	0
Rajahmundry Church of England Girls' School	700	0	0
Madras Wesleyan Mission Parcheri Girls' School, Mackay's Gardens	406	10	8
Kulitalai Local Fund School	399	4	6
Coimbatore Caste Girls' School	373	5	4
Tindivanam American Mission School	333	5	4
Ootacamund St. Stephen's Girls' School	284	0	0
Trichinopoly S.P.G. Female Training Institution	220	11	2
Vepery London Mission Girls' School	170	0	0
Total ...	32,727	0	4

Local Fund operations.

32. District Boards were maintaining at the close of the year 1,292 schools attended by 40,635 pupils against 1,193 schools with 39,868 pupils. The net cost to the Local Fund Boards on account of these schools was Rs. 2,31,848 against Rs. 2,17,967. The fee revenue rose from Rs. 71,742 to Rs. 95,994. A sum of Rs. 22,367 was spent by District Boards on institu-

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tions maintained by the Department, Rs. 2,59,100 on aided institutions in the shape of grants and Rs. 99,460 on inspection, buildings and miscellaneous charges. The entire net expenditure from Local Funds was Rs. 6,12,741 against Rs. 6,36,064 in 1884-85. The funds at the disposal of the Boards for educational purposes may be taken at about eight lakhs of rupees. Particulars of receipts and charges appertaining to the different districts are summarized in statement No. VI in the Appendix to this report.

Municipal operations.

33. One hundred and twenty schools attended by 8,585 pupils were being maintained by Municipalities at the close of the year against 122 schools with 8,577 pupils at the close of 1884-85. The net expenditure on account of these schools was Rs. 29,574 against Rs. 38,563. The fee income amounted to Rs. 64,017. In addition to the above sum, Municipalities spent during the year Rs. 15,942 on Departmental schools, Rs. 1,735 on Local Fund schools, Rs. 1,04,881 on aided institutions in the shape of salary and other grants, and Rs. 23,367 on inspection and miscellaneous charges. Full particulars of receipts and charges are furnished in statement No. VII in the Appendix.

Total expenditure on education from Provincial Funds.

34. The entire expenditure on education from Provincial funds is given in the statement appended.

Charges.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Charges in connection with the office of the Director of Public Instruction		...	43,986	...	47,576
Charges in connection with the inspecting agency		...	2,58,603	...	2,68,856
Government colleges and schools under the management of the Educational Department, including charges met from fees and other receipts credited to Government.	General ...	3,44,471		3,16,376	
	Special ...	2,22,972		2,29,001	
			5,67,443		5,45,377
Scholarships in colleges and schools, training schools excepted.	General ...	8,639		9,642	
	Special ...	13,119		13,319	
			21,758		22,961
Grants-in-aid		...	4,10,440	...	4,82,113
Other expenditure—					
Book Department and registration		...	30,808	...	34,595
Purchase and collection of Oriental manuscripts		...	5,257	...	5,714
Adjustments on account of Europe stores, miscellaneous charges and refunds		...	14,053	...	12,456
Departmental examinations		...	430	...	649
Expenditure on Government educational buildings		...	53,838	...	40,168
	Total ...	...	14,06,616	...	14,60,465
Deduct—					
Fees in colleges and schools		1,50,001		1,29,034	
Income on endowments credited to Government		2,342		2,342	
Departmental examination fees		290		530	
Book Department		41,231		37,806	
Sale-proceeds of the manufactures of the School of Arts		10,814		15,495	
Miscellaneous receipts		8,181		8,052	
Contribution from Local and Municipal funds		27,027		6,456	
			2,39,886		1,99,715
	Net Total ...	...	11,66,730	...	12,60,750

Expenditure from all sources.

35. General tables Nos. II and IV contain an abstract of expenditure on education from all sources. The percentages of expenditure under the important heads are compared in the subjoined summary :—

Charges.	1884-85.	1885-86.
University education.		
Arts colleges	8·76	9·14
Professional colleges	1·33	1·49
School education, general.		
Secondary schools	34·45	22 67
Primary schools	31 52	40·76

Charges.	1884-85.	1885-86.
School education, special.		
Training schools	3·41	3·45
Other special schools	3·78	3·69
Total ...	83·25	81·20
University	2·39	2·63
Direction	1·04	1·08
Inspection	7·60	7·56
Scholarships	·70	·73
Buildings	3·48	5·22
Miscellaneous	1·54	1·58
Total ...	16·75	18·80

Receipts and charges proper of the department.

36. The receipts and charges proper of the department for the last two years according to the Accountant-General's statement are compared below :—

Receipts.	Actuals.		Percentage on the entire receipts.		Charges.	Actuals.		Percentage on the entire charges.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.		1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Fees in Government Arts Colleges.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Direction	Rs. 43,986	Rs. 47,576	3·45	3·56
Fees in the College of Engineering and Law class.	64,154	67,824	5·04	5·07	Inspection	2,58,603	2,68,856	20·31	20·09
Fees in Government schools, high, middle and primary.	70,924	46,070	5·57	3·44	Government Colleges, including Law class. Government schools, high, middle and primary.	3,52,692	3,33,777	27·70	24·94
Fees in girls' and special schools.					Normal schools ...	46,430	40,696	3·65	3·71
Fees and other receipts of the School of Arts.	10,814	15,884	0·85	1·19	Technical schools ...	58,568	66,554	4·60	4·97
Fees from departmental examinations ...	290	530	0·02	0·04	Scholarships	22,053	22,934	1·73	1·71
Income on endowments.	2,342	2,342	0·18	0·17	Government Book Branch and Registration	30,808	34,595	2·42	2·59
Recovery from the Book Depôt and sale of books.	41,231	37,805	3·24	2·83	Grants-in-aid	4,10,440	4,74,080	32·24	35·43
Miscellaneous receipts...	50,010	12,044	3·93	0·90	Miscellaneous	15,477	3,697	1·22	·28
	2,39,765	1,82,499	18·83	13·64	College of Engineering.	34,191	36,432	2·68	2·72
Net expenditure from Provincial funds ...	10,33,483	11,55,698	81·17	86·36					
Total ...	12,73,248	13,38,197	100·00	100·00	Total ...	12,73,248	13,38,197	100·00	100·00

II.—CONTROLLING AGENCIES.

Direction.

37. Mr. Grigg obtained privilege leave for three months, with effect from 3rd May, when I was appointed to act for him. I assumed charge of the office again at the beginning of December, when Mr. Grigg proceeded to Europe on furlough for one year.

Mr. Grigg visited Bellary and Cuddapah in October 1885, chiefly with a view to confer with the Municipal Councils of those towns regarding the transfer of the Government High schools to their management.

In May, during the time I first acted for Mr. Grigg, I proceeded to Ootacamund to confer with Government on certain matters. From pressure of office work, chiefly in connexion with Local Fund and Municipal Budgets, and the completion of the Technical Education Scheme, I was unable to make any inspection tour before the close of the official year under review.

Changes among Inspectors of Schools.

38. There were numerous changes among the superior Inspecting officers. Mr. Fortey, Inspector of Schools, Second Division, retired in July, when Mr. Bickle was permanently appointed to the Second Division, and Mr. Logan to the First Division. Mr. Bickle continued in charge of the First Division, however, till towards the close

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of 1885, and Mr. Logan remained in charge of the Fifth Division. From July to December Mr. Vijayaranga Mudaliyar, the Senior Deputy Inspector, acted in the Second Division. At the beginning of May, Dr. Bradshaw went on furlough to Europe for six months, Dr. Burroughs being appointed to act for him in the Fourth Division. This division changed hands again in January, when, in consequence of the transfer of Dr. Bradshaw to the Sixth Division to act for Mr. Garthwaite for three months, Mr. S. Seshayya was placed in charge. Mr. Monro, who was absent on leave on private affairs from April to November 1885, took charge of the Fifth Division from Mr. Logan at the end of November. The Sixth Division experienced the greatest number of changes, having been under Mr. Monro in the first month of the year, then under the permanent Inspector, Mr. Garthwaite, till October, when Mr. Krishnaswami Aiyar, Deputy Inspector of the Northern Range, Tanjore, was appointed to act during Mr. Garthwaite's employment on special duty in connexion with the Technical Education Scheme. Mr. Garthwaite resumed charge shortly before the Christmas holidays, but went on three months' privilege leave about the middle of January, when Dr. Bradshaw took charge of the division. There was no change in the Inspectorate of the Third and Seventh Divisions.

Work done by Inspectors of Schools.

39. The following table shows briefly the work done by the Inspectors, permanent and acting :—

CONTROLLING AGENCIES.

Divisions.	Inspecting officers.	Districts.	Population.	Number of institutions.								Number of institutions examined.								Number of pupils.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in		Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
				Arts colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Girls' schools.	Special schools.	Total.		Arts colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Girls' schools.	Special schools.	Total.				Examining schools.	Other work.		
First ...	G. Bickle, Esq. ...	Ganjam ...	1,749,604	3	19	51	2,543	90	6	2,712		3	11	17	124	18	6	178		67,958	6,784	66	255	121	1,339
	T. T. Logan, Esq., B.A.	Vizagapatam.	2,485,141																						
		Godâvari ...	1,791,512																						
Second.	H. Fortey, Esq., M.A. ...	Kistna ...	1,548,480	2	11	58	2,900	75	10	3,056		..	7	26	209	33	6	281		62,215	10,210	100	198	256	3,258
	Mr. P. Vijarungam Mudaliyar.	Bellary ...	739,566																						
		Anantapur ...	597,130																						
	G. Bickle, Esq.	Cuddapah ...	1,121,038																						
		Kurnool ...	709,305																						
Third ..	J. T. Fowler, Esq. ...	Nellore ...	1,220,236	3	26	45	1,110	...	7	1,191		4	22	23	49	...	11	109		43,272	10,520	87	217	81	1,943
		Madras ...	405,848																						
		Chingleput ...	981,381																						
Fourth.	John Bradshaw, Esq., M.A., LL.D.	South Arcot ..	1,814,738	2	10	69	2,127	...	6	2,214		2	6	31	47	1	4	91		55,276	5,464	59	279	350	4,545
	C. W. Burroughs, Esq., B.A., LL.D.	North Arcot...	1,817,814																						
	S. Seshayya, B.A.	Salem ...	1,599,595																						
Fifth ...	T. T. Logan, Esq., B.A.	Tanjore ...	2,130,383	6	32	131	3,324	...	11	3,504		7	23	18	145	...	9	202		1,05,030	11,341	78	262	158	2,195
	A. Monro, Esq., M.A., B.C.L.	Madura ...	2,168,660																						
		Tinnevelly ...	1,699,747																						
Sixth	A. Monro, Esq., M.A., B.C.L.	Trichinopoly.	1,215,033	4	21	94	2,203	47	10	2,379		3	12	29	39	16	17	116		79,322	7,517	65	261	340	4,754
	L. Garthwaite, Esq., B.A.	Coimbatore ...	1,657,690																						
	T. S. Krishnaswami, Aiyar, B.A.	Nilgiri ...	91,034																						
	J. Bradshaw, Esq., M.A., LL.D.	Malabar ...	2,365,035																						
Seventh...	E. Marsden, Esq., B.A. ...	South Canara.	959,514	1	1	14	285	7	1	309		1	1	11	60	2	1	76		11,077	2,660	43	240	71	449
		Total ...	30,668,504	21	120	462	14,492	219	51	15,365		20	82	155	673	70	53	1,053		4,24,150	54,496	498	1,712	1,387	18,483

CONTROLLING AGENCIES.

As regards schools inspected, the Second Division shows the largest number, the Fifth and First Divisions coming next. The largest number of pupils was examined in the Fifth Division, next to it come the Third and Second Divisions. In the Fourth Division, the Inspector was on circuit for 360 days during the year, travelled 4,545 miles, inspected 91 schools, and examined 5,464 pupils. In the Sixth Division the corresponding figures are:—days on circuit 340, miles travelled 4,754, schools inspected 116, pupils examined 7,517. A careful comparison of the number of days spent by the several Inspectors in examining schools, in office work, and on circuit discloses wide differences: differences which the peculiarities of the several divisions cannot explain, and which point to the need for the work of Inspectors being more systematically arranged.

Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

40. The Girls' schools in the North Arcot, Salem, and Coimbatore districts were transferred to Mrs. Brander in 1885-86, her entire charge being divided into three ranges as follows:—

Northern Range: Nellore, Madras, Chingleput and North Arcot.
Central Range: South Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Tanjore.
Southern Range: Madura and Tinnevelly.

The Inspectress is assisted by three Deputies. She spent 134 days on circuit, against 24 days in the previous year, and examined 7,251 against 4,893 pupils; 98 against 59 days were spent in examining schools, and the number of miles travelled rose from 660 to 5,204.

Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

41. Three additional Deputy Inspectorships were constituted during the year. The extent and importance of the Godávari and Tinnevelly districts rendered it necessary to employ a fourth Deputy for each of them and a third Deputy was given to the Inspectress of Girls' Schools, in consequence of the extension of her division. Thus, at the close of 1885-86, there were 66 Deputies, in charge of boys' and three Deputies in charge of girls' schools. Two additional Deputies, one for Ganjam and the other for the inspection of Mappilla schools in Malabar, were sanctioned, but the appointments had not been made when the year closed.

Work done by Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

42. The annexed summary relates to the work done by Deputy Inspectors. Each Deputy examined, on an average, 254 schools and 5,368 pupils, against 269 schools with 5,326 pupils in the previous year. The number of days spent in examining schools and in office work rose, while there was a decrease in the number of days spent on circuit and in the distance travelled. This points to the conclusion that the work of the Deputies is gradually becoming better systematized. It is to be noted that, on an average, each Deputy was on circuit for 183 days, during which he examined 254 schools, which gives an average of 4 schools for 3 days.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in		Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
				Examining schools.	Other work.			
First Division.								
Babu P. C. Mullik	Russellkonda	303	5,546	219	77	69	217	1,822
Babu B. C. Chatterjea	Berhampore	244	4,878	179	111	75	172	1,122
C. N. Subrahmanya Aiyar	Chicacole ...	377	6,690	165	48 130	.. 22	8 214	216 1,664
S. Suryanarayanaprasada Rau								
K. Sankarayya Pantulu .	Pârvatipur	253	4,803	124	154	87	179	2,705
T. Sitaramaswami Pantulu	Vizianagram ..	148	2,363	92	111	49	82	498
S. Venkatachallam Pantulu		119	2,811	51	38	24	59	615
C. V. Kachayya Sastri ...	Vizagapatam ...	286	7,561	137	141	48	180	1,371
T. Sitaramaswami Pantulu		24	770	16	19	4	6	42
K. Dakshnamurti Sastri ...	Cocanada	377	8,179	172	124	69	155	1,531
G. V. Subbarayudu Sastri	Rajahmundry	257	6,390	139	175	51	161	1,164
C. N. Subrahmanya Aiyar ...	Narsapur ...	169	3,968	96	91	29	107	895
M. S. Kuppuswami Aiyar ...		120	2,352	44	32		54	449
K. Sanjivi Rau Pantulu ...								
J. Pallayya Pantulu ...	Ellore	105	1,807	75	249	41	188	927
M. Singaravelu Mudali ...								

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Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in: Examining schools.	Number of days spent in: Other work.	Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
Second Division.								
J. Vittal Punt	Hospet	141	2,321	73	84	19	85	529
P. Venkobachárlu		39	1,141	14	11	3	26	157
S. V. Melagiri Rau ...		176	3,566	96	45	20	131	750
G. S. Abboy Nayudu	Anantapur	187	3,350	163	134	68	172	1,280
P. Krishnamachari ...	Gooty	120	2,089	66	122	26	112	1,146
M. Narayana Rau		...	1,214	42	54	32	84	651
S. Hanumanta Rau	Penukonda ...	159	2,501	110	145	18	148½	1,538
S. Pattabhiramaiya		69	1,079	46	43	3	55½	590
V. Krishnaiya	Cuddapah	200	3,914	118	184	63	164	124
W. Ramaswami Nayudu	Sidhout	301	4,723	239	75	51	274	1,524
H. Swami Rau	Madanapalle	231	4,428	203	114	48	207	1,903
S. Shanmukham Mudaliyar... ...	Kurnool	222	4,273	205	120	40	219	1,396
S. V. Melagiri Rau	Koilkuntla ...	116	1,633	83	80	26	110	686
B. Venkata Rau		62	1,051	53	54	40	65	357
M. Venkaiya	Nandyál	263	4,595	194	122½	48½	178	1,499
A. V. Bhima Rau	Kambam	210	3,804	157	162	46	217	2,270
T. Srinivasachárlu	Masulípatam ...	49	810	23	70	7	24	188
V. Kamésvara Rau		233	5,325	138	97	30	81	817
C. Subbarayudu	Bezváda	241	5,616	180	130	55	225	1,547
V. Kamésvara Rau	Guntúr	28	476	18	79	3	78	166
T. Srinivasachárlu		302	1,797	120	108	37	157	1,356
G. Lakshminarayana Pantulu ...	Vinukonda	283	4,602	181	143	41	235	1,507
T. Somasundara Rau	Bellary	329	7,725	172	156	37	177	1,788
Third Division.								
P. Vijayaranga Mudaliyar ...	Madras	79	2,225	73	96	41	...	...
P. Krishnamachariyar ...		95	4,080	88	25	28	..	...
P. Vedantachariyar	Saidápet	199	3,958	122½	191½	48	146	218
N. Murugesa Mudaliyar	Chingleput	295	6,372	173	150	42	223	1,842
K. Singarachari	Nellore	...	...	...	30	...	...	...
C. Kotayya Chetti		185	3,525	180	107	23	130	1,559
K. Srinivasulu Nayudu ...	Kávali	132	2,404	70	179	79	121	1,309½
K. Krishnamurti Pantulu ...		9	150	12	...	...	12	138½
C. Kotayya Chetti		28	394	25	...	...	25	241
C. Kotayya Chetti	Ongole ...	...	...	..	29	...	16	...
K. Krishnamurti Pantulu ..		216	4,168	139	170	15	140	1,564½
Muhammad Azam Sáhib	Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan schools.	87	2,342	90	224	51	125	5,065
Fourth Division.								
Y. Amirtanayagam Pillai ...	Salem	...	...	...	2	6	...	...
C. Ramalinga Aiyar ...		...	...	...	20	2	...	...
B. S. Sesha Aiyangar ...		200	3,958	147	149	39	168	2,095½
T. Srinivasa Rau	Hosúr	194	4,357	143	176	46	211	2,802
C. Ramalinga Aiyar ...	Tiruchengód ...	204	3,905	114	146	29	195	1,396
K. R. Srinivasa Aiyangar ...		80	1,385	21	47	8	58	550
P. Venkatramayya	Cuddalore ...	258	7,481	150½	131½	52½	168	1,538
K. Bashyam Aiyangar ...		22	749	17½	10	3½	9	118
A. Devasikhamani Mudaliyar ...	Vriddháchalam ...	237	5,030	177	166	22	204	1,652
T. Ramalingam Pillai ...	Tirukoilúr ...	190	3,218	108	148	18	121	1,087
K. R. Srinivasa Aiyangar ..		79	1,891	48½	32½	10	60	542½
T. Aiya Aiyar	Tindivanam ...	...	...	...	58	3	...	...
S. Soundararajam Aiyangar		128	3,232	117	83	14	155	1,176½
T. Muniswami Pillai ...		49	1,297	47	33	10	48	363
C. Venkataramayya ...	North Arcot, Northern Range.	162	4,364	130½	148½	60	194½	1,439½
M. Rangaswami Aiyangar ...		2	49	2	3	...	5	35
S. Varadachariyar	Do. Eastern Range.	3	65	3	54	4	...	...
M. Rangaswami Aiyangar ...		168	3,671	120	147	29	148	1,416
M. R. Vaidyanatha Sastri ...		1	...	..	8	...	...	...
Mr. H. Winfred	Do. Southern Range.	192	5,503	151½	127½	70	200	1,513½
T. Janakiramayya		8	221	5	9	2	7	134
C. Kodandarama Nayudu	Do. Western Range.	193	5,650	180	147	38	210	2,261
Fifth Division.								
A. Vythialingam Chettiyar ...	Madura	374	6,147	165	143	57	205	1,287
G. S. Seshiah	Ramnad	235	5,138	105	89	30	142	727
Mr. J. W. Armstrong ...		92	2,329	55	54	32	63	646
P. S. Venkatapathi Aiyar	North Dindigul	313	5,953	173	149	43	193	1,383½
S. Gopala Aiyar	South do. ...	279	5,434	165	138	62	184	1,368
T. S. Krishnaswami Aiyar ...	Tanjore, North ...	259	5,520	82½	137½	34	97	868
M. S. Kuppuswami Aiyar ...		136	2,667	51½	14½	3	40	240½
K. Doraiswami Aiyar ...		61	1,464	30	9	3	36	404

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Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in: Examining schools.	Number of days spent in: Other work.	Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
Fifth Division—continued.								
P. Rangaswami Aiyangar ...	Tanjore, South	239	4,820	158	100	57	187	1,235½
T. A. Ramachandra Aiyar ...		33	884	24	13	4	31	288
T. Krishna Rau	Negapatam ...	258	7,426	194	77	94	183	1,158
P. Ramachandra Rau ...	Mayavaram ...	169	3,195	120	149	56	170	1,558
T. A. Ramachandra Aiyar .		43	1,079	21½	12½	6	19	130½
Mr. J. W. Armstrong ...	Tinnevelly, Central	159	1,886	53	130	37	70	554
S. A. Sundaram Aiyar ...		153	3,693	65	44	36	68	454
R. Sivarama Aiyar	Do. East ...	365	6,325	144	156	65	258	973
S. Akshayalinga Mudaliyar	Do. North	248	3,876	120	153	77	192	1,295½
R. Devanayagam Pillai ...		24	271	13	...	2	15	90½
S. A. Sundaram Aiyar ...		99	1,935	30½	77½	42	48	283
R. Devanayagam Pillai ...	Do. West	112	1,597	33½	39½	19	87	274
G. S. Seshiah		193	3,882	51	60	22	80	495
Sixth Division.								
K. Appayya Sastri	Trichinopoly, North	226	4,574	135	130	69	199	1,548
R. Krishnamachari		30	658	17	10	4	27	281
M. Ramasesha Aiyar	Do. South ...	242	5,246	147	208	10	143	2,359
T. S. Lakshminarayana Aiyar	Coimbatore, North	..	...	...	31	7	6	105
Mr. P. J. Lewis		137	6,482	94	179	54	209	2,004
S. Selvanayagam Pillai ...	Do. Central	104	3,433	66	89	41	31	611
V. Nadamuni Mudaliyar ...		160	2,877	99	36	34	83	808
T. S. Lakshminarayana Aiyar ...	Do. South ...	277	5,707	125	206	40	161	1,980
Mr. P. O. Pothan	Malabar, North ...	363	11,058	169	127	69	127	1,304
Mr. W. T. Mathai	Do. Central ...	338	7,771	143	150	72	141	1,564
Mr. J. P. Lewis	Do. South	4	101	2	26	10	13	363
S. Selvanayagam Pillai ...		187	3,947	80	54	34	84	1,245
Seventh Division.								
K. Santappa	Northern Range ...	219	5,981	137	166	62	316	1,399
R. S. Noronha	Southern do. ...	170	5,563	106½	207½	51	144	1,322
	Total ...	16,739	354,274	10,032½	10,230½	3,460½	12,078½	103,453

Deputies to the Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

43. The statement of work done by the three deputies in charge of girls' schools is subjoined. Nearly 600 schools, attended by 22,000 pupils, were examined during the year, and the deputies spent, on an average, 200 days on circuit.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in: Examining schools.	Number of days spent in: Other work.	Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
Miss S. Govindarajulu ...	Deputy Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Northern Range.	168	7,935	93½	210½	61	120	1,995½
Y. Amirtanayagam Pillai.	Deputy Inspector of Girls' Schools, Southern Range.	215	5,289	167	117	81	235	2,095
R. Swaminatha Aiyar ...	Deputy Inspector of Girls' Schools, Central Range.	210	8,722	181	121½	62½	242	4,653
	Total ..	593	21,946	441½	448½	204½	597	8,743½

Inspecting Schoolmasters.

44. The following table shows the number of Inspecting Schoolmasters in each district, compared with the number in 1884-85 :—

District.	1884-85.	1885-86.	District.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Ganjam	7	7	North Arcot	1	1
Vizagapatam	6	6	Salem	9	9
Godávari	10	10	Tanjore	14	14
Kistna	12	12	Madura	10	12
Bellary	6	6	Tinnevelly	3	5
Anantapur	1	1	Trichinopoly	6	7
Cuddapah	5	5	Coimbatore	10	10
Kurnool	4	4	Nilgiri	1	1
Nellore	6	5	Malabar	16	18
Madras	3	3	South Canara	3	3
Chingleput	6	7			
South Arcot	4	4	Total ...	143	150

Seven additional inspecting schoolmasters were appointed. Of the 150, one was paid from Provincial funds, 26 from Municipal funds, and the rest from Local funds.

Superintendents of Hill Schools.

45. The schools in the Agency tracts of Ganjam and Vizagapatam were under the supervision of officers designated Superintendents of Hill Schools. A similar officer was sanctioned for the schools in the Agency tracts of the Godávari district to take effect from the beginning of the current official year. The Superintendents of Hill Schools, Ganjam and Vizagapatam, inspected respectively 56 and 114 schools, with 1,513 and 1,597 pupils, and were on circuit, the former 207 and the latter 280 days. These officers are under the direct control of the Special Assistant in charge of the Agency tracts.

Superintendents of Schools and groups of schools.

46. As in the previous year there were thirteen superintendents of groups of schools, one paid by the Ganjam Board, one by the Kimedi Estate, and eleven by Municipalities. The work done by these officers is similar to that devolving on Inspecting schoolmasters.

III.—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

Convocation for conferring degrees.

47. The work of the academical year was brought to a close by the convocation for the purpose of conferring degrees which was held on Thursday the 25th March, and at which the following degrees were conferred :—

Arts	B.A.	conferred on 153	candidates.
	M.A.	„ 8	„
Law	B.L.	„ 35	„
	M.L.	„ 2	„
Medicine	L.M.S.	„ 7	„
	M.B. and C.M.	„ 1	„
Engineering	B.C.E.	„ 4	„

The Degree of Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery was conferred on Mrs. VanIngen of the Madras Medical College, who has the honor of being the first female graduate of the University.

His Excellency the Governor, Chancellor of the University, delivered the usual address.

Changes in bye-laws.

48. Several important modifications were made during the year in the bye-laws relating to the Arts Examinations. Hitherto candidates for the M.A. degree have been permitted to appear for examination in one branch only. But the question having been raised whether candidates who have passed the examination in one branch might be allowed to appear for examination in another branch, the bye-laws were altered so as to permit candidates to pass in two or more branches before proceeding to the degree of M.A.

Sanction of Government was also accorded in May to certain changes adopted by the Senate in the bye-laws relating to the B.A. Examination, with a view to secure the following objects :—(1) the separation of the Language examination from the examination in the optional branches, (2) the extension of study in the

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

optional branches by permitting candidates to appear in two or more branches before proceeding to the degree, and (3) the creation of a modified form of Pass examination by providing that candidates passing in the third class shall be arranged in alphabetical order.

The rules relating to the certificates required under Section XII of the Act of Incorporation having been found to work badly, they have been revised so as to secure the maintenance of internal discipline in the several affiliated colleges, and at the same time protect the interests of students in those cases where they might possibly be endangered.

The amount of History required for the First Examination in Arts has been reduced in consequence of a representation made by Heads of institutions and teachers.

In October Government sanctioned the institution of a Degree of Licentiate in Teaching. Candidates for this Degree will be examined in the following branches of knowledge :—

I.—Principles of Education.

(*a*) The relation of Education to the Science of Mind.
(*b*) The various modes of Mental Activity and their connection with Bodily Structures and Functions.
(*c*) The relation of the teacher to each mode of Mental Activity.
(*d*) Characteristics of different ages :—

1. Infancy and childhood.—Activity, Impressibility, Imitativeness, Memory, Imagination, Emotional Susceptibilities, Sympathy. Early manifestations of Will and growth of voluntary power. The infant Conscience, its character, and the laws of its development.

2. The School Age strictly so-called. The modifications which the mental characteristics of childhood undergo in passing into and throughout the school period. Perception, Observation, Attention, Memory, Abstraction, Generalization, Imagination, Conception, Judgment, Reasoning, as related to school-life. The predominant emotions of the school-age and the uses that may be made of them in intellectual and moral culture. The æsthetic emotions. The formation of habits of Thought, Feeling and Action. Pleasure and pain as motive powers at the Teacher's disposal.

3. The period succeeding the school-age when the study of Science becomes possible. The great development of the powers of Concentration, Abstraction, Generalization and Reflection, which characterizes this period. The scientific Imagination. The deepening and expansion of the emotional nature. The circumstances that tend to give to the character its definitive form.

(*e*) The natural order of the acquisition of knowledge during these periods respectively, as determined by the order of development and the laws of the growth and operation of the intellectual faculties.

II.—History of Education.

I. History of Education (general), Education in Europe from the Rise of the Universities to the present time—

(1) Monastic schools, their management and course of instruction. The origin and development of the Universities.
(2) The Revival of Letters, and its educational effects, *e.g.*, the Latin schools.
(3) The Reformation, and the partial provision for popular education in Protestant countries.

4. The educational work of the Jesuits, and the educational work of the Jansenists.

5. Changes effected under the influence of Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Froebel, and the chief British writers on education.

6. The present state of educational practice as exhibited in Germany, Great Britain, and India.

II. Special periods or writers to be prescribed from time to time.

III.—Methods of Teaching and School-management.

(1) The site, structure, fitting and furniture of school buildings.
(2) Sanitary conditions of effective teaching.
(3) Physical exercises.
(4) Books and appliances.

(5) Registers and returns.
(6) Organizations of Schools.
(7) Classification of Scholars.
(8) Means for securing discipline, order, regularity and punctuality.
(9) Distribution of School-work among the teachers.
(10) The apportionment of time.
(11) Order and correlation of studies.
(12) The art of questioning as a means of instruction.
(13) The use of lectures of catechetical *viva voce* teaching from a text-book, and of catechetical *vivâ voce* teaching without a text-book.
(14) Methods of teaching and of illustrating each of the subjects in an ordinary school course, with special reference to the English and Vernacular languages (including all the various branches of instruction falling under those two heads), Mathematics, Geography, History and Physical Science.
(15) Preparation of Teaching notes.
(16) Examination, *vivâ voce* and in writing.
(17) The management of a class.
(18) The use of the black-board and other material appliances.

Candidates who have passed the theoretical test will also be examined as to their practical skill in the management of a class and in teaching.

The Senate did not resume consideration of the scheme of studies and examinations for the proposed B.Sc. Degree; nor have the Faculty of Law submitted the report on the Law examinations which was alluded to last year.

Affiliated institutions.

49. The Caldwell College, Tuticorin, which had been a second-grade college since 1880, was affiliated up to the standard of the Bachelor of Arts Examination; and the Lutheran Mission High School, Guntúr, up to the standard of the First Examination in Arts. The Teachers' College, Madras, formerly the Government Normal School, was affiliated in connection with the newly-instituted Degree of Licentiate in Teaching. The total number of affiliated institutions has risen to 45.

University Fee Fund.

50. The fees from candidates amounted to Rs. 1,29,294; books and certificates yielded Rs. 6,220. The charges, including remuneration to examiners and superintendents, amounted to Rs. 1,16,001, resulting in a saving of Rs. 19,513. At the close of the year, the University had a cash balance of Rs. 22,140, besides Rs. 20,000 in Government promissory notes.

University endowments.

51. The following endowments have been made to the University during the year:—

(1) Rs. 1,000 subscribed by the native community of Madras to found an annual prize in Law under the designation of "The Innes Prize," in memory of Mr. Justice Innes.
(2) Rs. 1,500 given by Mr. G. Dharmalinga Chetti Gáru, Madras Railway, in memory of his friend, Mr. P. Muniswami Chetti Gáru, to found an annual medal for proficiency in Sanskrit at the M.A. Examination or in Mathematics at the B.A. Examination, under the designation of "The Pitti Muniswami Chetti Gáru's Medal."
(3) Rs. 1,600 presented by the Council of the Madras Christian College to found an annual medal for proficiency in Language at the B.A. Degree Examination, under the designation of "The Christian College Medal."

The total of the endowments belonging to the University on the 31st March was Rs. 57,300. Messrs. Iyavier and Brother also placed Rs. 50 at the disposal of the Syndicate to be awarded to the first candidate in Sanskrit at the late B.A. Examination. All the scholarships and prizes were duly awarded, with the exception of the Governor's and the Johnston of Carnsalloch scholarships and Rajah Sir T. Madhva Rau's prizes for 1885-86.

University Examinations.

52. The number of candidates registered for the examinations held by the University rose from 6,855 to 7,991, the number examined from 6,737 to 7,846, the number passed from 2,226 to 2,634, and the percentage of passed candidates from 33·05 to 33·6. The percentage of successful candidates falls short, however, of the figures of 1882-83 and 1883-84.

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The results of the Matriculation Examination will be noticed under Secondary Education. The following table shows the number of candidates examined and the number passed at the higher examinations :—

Nature of Examinations.		Examined							Passed						
		Madras Government institutions.	Government institutions in Native States.	Board institutions.	Aided institutions.	Unaided institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Madras Government institutions.	Government institutions in Native States.	Board institutions.	Aided institutions.	Unaided institutions	Private students.	Total.
Arts.															
Master of Arts ...	1884-85.	...	...	..	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	.	9	9
	1885-86.	.	.	...	..	...	14	14	...		.	...	...	8	8
Bachelor of Arts ...	1884-85.	123	39	.	171	3	18	354	68	15		80	1	5	169
	1885-86.	173	72	...	201	2	26	474	64	23	.	71		5	163
F.A. Examination ...	1884-85.	302	174	...	413	95	27	1,011	118	61	..	158	24	7	368
	1885-86.	355	218	5	576	156	44	1,354	131	78	2	182	59	4	456
Law.															
Master of Laws ...	1884-85.	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	. .	...	1	1
	1885-86.	...	...	...	...	.	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Bachelor of Laws ...	1884-85.	57	...	...	...	...	...	57	24	...	...	...	...	...	24
	1885-86.	72	...	...	...	...	...	72	36	...	...	..	...	...	36
Medicine.															
Second M.B. and C.M.	1884-85.	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	..	...	...	...	2
	1885-86	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
First M.B. and C.M.	1884-85.	3	...	...	...	..	...	3	3	...	..	...	...	...	3
	1885-86.	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	. .	...	...	...	...	8
Preliminary Scientific Examination.	1884-85.	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
	1885-86.	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Second L.M.S. ...	1884-85.	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
	1885-86.	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	9	...	...	...	...	...	9
First L.M.S. ...	1884-85.	47	...	...	...	...	...	47	29	...	...	...	...	...	29
	1885-86.	84	...	...	...	...	. .	84	47	...	...	...	...	...	47
Engineering.															
Bachelor of Civil Engineering.	1884-85.	11		...	...	...	...	11	7	..	...	...	.	...	7
	1885-86.	8	..	...	...	...	..	8	3	.	...	...	...	...	3
Total ...	1884-85.	562	213	...	584	98	60	1,517	261	76	...	238	25	22	622
	1885-86.	724	290	5	777	158	87	2,041	305	101	2	253	59	19	739

From the above table it will be observed that there has been an increase both in the number of candidates examined and in the number passed as compared with the figures of the preceding year, the number of examinees having risen from 1,517 to 2,041 (35 per cent.), and the number of passes from 622 to 739 (19 per cent.). The success attained on the whole does not, however, compare favourably with that of the previous year, the percentage of passes to examinees having fallen from 40 to 36. In each of the Arts examinations there is a lower percentage of passes, the fall being most marked in the B.A. Examination. Both the Law examinations show considerable improvement. With the exception of the second M.B. and C.M. and the Preliminary Scientific, the examinations in Medicine show more or less a decrease in the proportion of passed candidates. In Civil Engineering the number of successful candidates was only 3 out of 8 against 7 out of 11 in 1884-85.

Relative success of the different classes of institutions in the F.A. and B.A. Examinations.

53. The number of candidates for the F.A. Examination has increased in all classes of institutions; the largest relative increase appertaining to unaided institutions, viz., 64 per cent. against 25 per cent. under Government institutions in Native States, 39 per cent. under aided institutions, and 18 per cent. under Madras Government institutions. The percentage of passes under unaided institutions was 38, against 37 under Madras Government institutions, 36 under Government institutions in Native States, and 32 under aided institutions.

In the B.A. Examination all classes of institutions, with the exception of unaided colleges, show an increase in the number presented; the largest increase being under Government institutions in Native States, viz., 85 per cent., as compared with 41 per cent. under Madras Government institutions and 18 per

cent. under aided institutions. As regards the proportion of passes, Madras Government institutions take the lead, having passed 37 per cent. of their candidates, against 32 per cent. in Government institutions in Native States and 35 per cent. in aided institutions.

It will be interesting to note here what proportion of the total number of examinees and passes belongs to the several classes of institutions at the last B.A. and F.A. Examinations. At the B.A. Examination 36 per cent. of the examinees came from Government colleges and 43 per cent. from aided institutions connected with the department, while 39 and 44 per cent. of the passes belonged to these classes of institutions respectively. Aided colleges, therefore, are credited with 7 per cent. more examinees and 5 per cent. more passes than Government colleges. As regards the F.A. Examination, 26 per cent. of the examinees and 29 per cent. of the passes belonged to departmental colleges, against 43 and 40 per cent., respectively, from aided colleges. In other words to aided colleges belonged 17 per cent. more examinees and 11 per cent. more passes than to Government colleges. Government institutions in Native States are credited with about 15 per cent. of examinees and passes both in the B.A. and F.A. Examinations.

(*a*) ARTS.

M.A. Degree Examination.

54. For the M.A. Degree Examination 15 candidates were registered and 14 examined. Of these, one passed in Language, five in Biology, and two in Mental Philosophy and Sociology.

B.A. Degree Examination.

—	1884-85.	Percentage.	1885-86.	Percentage.
Number examined.	354	...	476	...
Number passed in—				
English ...	237	67	284	60
Optional language	344	...	447	...
Optional subject	292	82	325	68
Mental Philosophy	249	70	325	68
History ...	270	76	318	67

55. The general results of the B.A. Degree Examination have already been noticed. The number of passes in the various subjects for the last two years is given in the margin. The percentage of passes has fallen under each subject, the optional subject showing the most marked diminution. This result is probably due to some extent to a raising of the standards, and to the fact that the classes are becoming in some cases too unwieldy for efficient instruction.

The disproportion in the number of candidates taking up the different optional subjects for the B.A. Degree Examination, which was noticed at some length in the last report, still continues, 43 per cent. of the candidates having brought up Logic and Moral Philosophy, 40 per cent. Physical Science, and only 17 per cent. Mathematics. In Logic and Moral Philosophy the percentage of passes fell from 84 to 78, and in Physical Science from 90 to 54; while in Mathematics it rose from 64 to 80.

The results of the examinations in the several optional languages show very slight fluctuations. The total percentage of passes was 94, against 95 in 1883-84 and 97 in 1884-85. In Sanskrit, the number of passes rose to 73, which is one-sixth of the total number of passes in all the optional languages.

F.A. Examination.

56. The general results of the F.A. Examination have been noticed in paragraph 53. A comparison of the number of candidates that passed in the various subjects shows improvement in the percentage of passes to examinees in English and in the optional languages, but a slight fall in Mathematics, Physiology, and Logic. In History the percentage remained the same.

In the optional languages the improvement is marked, except in Canarese and Malayalam. As in the B.A. Degree Examination, the number of examinees and passes in Sanskrit has risen by about 50 per cent., and about one-sixth of the entire number of successful candidates brought up that language.

Classes of the community represented at the B.A. and F.A. Examinations.

57. The following summary gives the classes of the community represented at the last B.A. and F.A. Examinations :—

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Classes.	B.A. Examination.				F.A. Examination.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Number passed.	Percentage to total.	Number passed.	Percentage to total.	Number passed.	Percentage to total.	Number passed.	Percentage to total.
Brahmans	103	60·9	117	71·8	258	70·1	321	70·4
Other Hindus	42	24·9	30	18·4	63	17·1	91	20·0
Muhammadans ...	2	1·2	4	2·5	2	·6	5	1·0
Native Christians ...	18	10·6	11	6·7	29	7·9	30	6·6
East Indians	4	2·4	...	..	9	2·4	7	1·6
Europeans	...	..	1	·6	7	1·9	1	·2
Others	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	·2
Total ..	169	...	163	..	368	...	456	...

Under Brahmans there is an increase in the proportion of passes in both examinations, while under other Hindus there is a decrease in the B.A. and an increase in the F.A. Examination. The number and the percentage of successful Muhammadan graduates and under-graduates increased, and the proportion of Native Christians declined, in both the examinations.

Attendance in colleges for general education.

58. Annexed is a statement of Arts Colleges with the attendance in each during the last quinquennium.

Colleges, General.	Term fee.	Number on the rolls at the end of									
		1881-82.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
		Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.
ENGLISH.											
FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES.											
Departmental.	Rs.										
Presidency College	31	117	94	135	119	160	105	183	112	146	94
Kumbakónam do.	31	77	104	77	172	55	154	58	151	59	168
Rajahmundry do.	25	11	55	16	71	23	55	26	77	27	132
Aided.											
Madras Christian College ...	25	154	190	163	250	83	241	218	319	237	336
Doveton Protestant do. ...	30	4	21	3	24	3	18	..	19	6	22
Tanjore St. Peter's do. ...	25	21	66	20	88	20	69	22	84	24	89
Tuticorin Caldwell do. ...	25	...	22	...	22	...	29	...	29	8	31
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's do. ...	25	15	53	30	64	44	129	34	165	54	181
Trichinopoly S.P.G. do. ...	25	...	74	10	101	32	104	21	89	26	110
Unaided.											
H. H. The Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum	25	...	23	...	40	6	51	7	42	13	48
Total ...	...	399	792	454	951	526	955	569	1,087	600	1,206
SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES.											
Departmental.											
Berhampore College	25	...	14	...	24	...	16	...	23	...	26
Bellary do. (closed) ...	..	...	15	..	13	...	19	...	24	...	..
Cuddalore do.	30	...	21	...	32	...	30	...	28	...	22
Madura do.	25	...	41	...	61	...	68	...	73	...	75
Calicut do.	30	...	53	...	93	...	61	...	68	...	111
Mangalore do.	30	...	37	...	32	...	48	...	48	...	44
Board.											
Salem College	25	...	13	...	18	...	15	...	24	...	39

Colleges, General.	Term fee.	Number on the rolls at the end of									
		1881-82.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
		Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.
ENGLISH—*continued.*											
SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES—*continued.*											
Aided.	Rs.										
Vizagapatam Hindu College ...	25	...	23	...	21	...	19	...	24	...	21
Cocanada Pithápuram Rajah's College.	25	...	...	...	19	...	19	...	23	...	21
Masulipatam Noble do.	25	...	23	...	30	...	31	...	31	...	27
St. Mary's do.	25	...	...	...	3	...	10	...	6	...	3
Cuddalore St. Joseph's do.	25	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	18	...	29
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission do.	25	...	...	...	16	...	29	...	49	...	30
Tranquebar Lutheran Mission do.	25	...	...	...	....	...	7	...	6	...	5
Tinnevelly C.M.S. do.	25	...	12	...	33	...	30	...	25	...	26
Tinnevelly Hindu do.	25	...	40	...	45	...	48	...	54	...	74
Coimbatore do.	25	...	38	...	54	...	62	...	85	...	78
Mangalore St. Aloysius' do.	25	...	15	...	17	...	28	...	40	...	45
Unaided.											
Guntúr American Lutheran Mission College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Pachaiyappa's College	...	...	72	...	88	...	88	...	127	...	130
Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	25	...	86	...	56	...	56	...	83	...	57
Total ...	...	...	503	...	655	...	694	...	859	...	882
Total English Colleges ...	...	399	1,295	454	1,606	526	1,649	569	1,946	600	2,088

Owing to the re-opening of B.A. classes in the Doveton Protestant College, and the opening of B.A. classes in the Caldwell College, Tuticorin, the number of first-grade colleges rose from 8 to 10. The number of second-grade colleges was 20, against 22 in the preceding year. The second-grade college at Bellary was closed on the 31st December last, while the American Mission School, Guntúr, was raised to the secondary collegiate grade. The entire attendance rose from 2,515 at the close of 1884-85 to 2,688, or by about 7 per cent.

First-grade Colleges.

Presidency College.

59. There were on the 31st March last 240 pupils in the Arts classes of the Presidency college, against 295 on the same date in 1885. The decline is attributed to several causes, the chief of which is the abolition of the junior department, which formed a feeder to the college. The following extracts from the Acting Principal's report relate to the working of the institution during the year:—

Changes in the Staff.—The changes in the staff were unusually numerous during the year.

* * * * *

Examinations.—* * *

Of the 69 students who appeared for the First Arts Examination, 64 belonged to the college class of last year, and of these 22 passed, or 34·4 per cent., the average throughout the Presidency being 33·7 per cent. Of the 124 who appeared for the B.A. Examination, 106 were students of the college last year, and of these 45 passed, or 42·5 per cent., the average throughout the Presidency being 34·4 per cent.

University prizes were gained by V. Sarangapani, who gained the Arni Medal for being first in the Presidency in Physical Science, and by N. Anantanarayana Sastri, who was first in the Presidency in Sanskrit, and therefore obtains the Sri Goday Vari prize, and also the Maharajah of Vizianagrum's prize.

Besides these, J. Daniel was first in the Presidency in English in the B.A. Examination, and obtains a special college prize given by Mr. Bilderbeck; and Dr. Oppert reports to me that pupils of this college were first, among the candidates for the B.A. Examination, in Tamil, Canarese, and Malayalam.

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Optional Subjects for the B.A. Degree Examination.—The Biology class was opened by Dr. Bourne in February 1886, and contains 7 members. The Professor reports favourably of the class with respect to their progress and intelligent grasp of the subject. There were about 20 applications for admission to the class, but it was thought desirable to limit the numbers in view of the fact that there is as yet no proper laboratory nor museum. Dr. Bourne's work is, in these circumstances, necessarily conducted under difficulties, part of it being done in the College and part at the Government Central Museum, where a room has been placed at his disposal. I trust therefore that the want of a laboratory may soon be supplied, so that work at this important subject may be carried on with every possible facility. I beg to call your particular attention to that paragraph in Dr. Bourne's report in which he advocates the formation of a museum for teaching purposes.

The numbers taking up the different optional subjects are—

—	Mathematics.	Physical Science.	Mental and Moral Science.	History.	Biology.
Junior B.A. class ...	16	27	9	7	7
Senior do. do. ...	14	28	35	4	...
Total ...	30	55	44	11	7

Last year the corresponding numbers were—

—	Mathematics.	Physical Science.	Mental and Moral Science.	History.
Junior B.A. class ...	16	25	33	4
Senior do. do. ...	17	42	46	....
Total ...	33	67	79	4

The chief point to be noticed here is the great falling off in the number of students of Mental and Moral Science. Mr. Srinivasa Aiyar in his report remarks that the large number of students who have hitherto taken up Mental and Moral Science as their optional subject was perhaps "partly owing to an impression that it was an easy way of securing marks in the final examination. Within the last few years, however, the examination in this subject has become more and more testing." The more searching nature of the examination, no doubt, accounts for most of the decrease in numbers, and the rest may be accounted for by the attractions of the new subjects, History and Biology, and by the fact that there has been a distinct increase in the popularity of Mathematics.

Library and Reading Room.—The number of works added to the library during the year was 125, contained in 221 volumes, besides various pamphlets and works in progress presented to the library by Government and private persons. As pointed out by Dr. Bourne in his report, the library contains hardly any works on Biology, and a special grant will be required to supply this deficiency. Moreover, the annual grant for the purchase of library books is the same as it was some years ago, when only 3 of the optional subjects for the B.A. Examination were studied here. History and Biology have now been added, and a corresponding increase should be made in the library grant.

* * * *

Scholarships, Fees, &c.—* * * The attendance at this and other Government colleges appears likely to be seriously affected for the worse in quantity and, what is of more importance, in quality by the almost total abolition of district stipendiary scholarships and by the changes on the methods of awarding scholarships. In this college, as in most others, a limited number of free scholarships are given to poor and deserving candidates for admission; moreover, there are a few endowed scholarships, as mentioned in the next paragraph, given generally to students who already belong to the college, for success in the College or University Examinations. But, while in many of the colleges that are aided by Government stipendiary scholarships of considerable value are given, a large proportion of the value being a contribution by Government, here we have nothing of the kind to offer; the result being undoubtedly that numbers of the best students are, quite naturally, attracted away from this college.

If the object of Government, in abolishing the scholarships formerly given, was to induce natives of the country to come forward and fill up the gap by diverting some portion of their charity from other objects to the foundation of scholarships, that object has not yet been achieved.

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It does not seem to be generally known that the contribution offered by Government in aid of scholarships is available as much for Government colleges as for others, so that persons who may desire to found scholarships at this college will have their efforts supplemented by a Government grant of considerable amount.

The following are extracted from my review of the Acting Principal's report:—

The number in the Arts department has fallen since the date of last report from 295 to 240, but in the Law department it has risen from 127 to 141. The decrease in the Arts classes is traced by the Acting Principal partly to the exceptionally large number of pupils in last year's senior B.A. class and partly to the abolition of the Matriculation class, which formed a feeder to the junior F.A. class. It is not to be expected that the junior college classes will maintain their former strength now that the school classes have been done away with. It should also be borne in mind that an institution like this should devote itself mainly to the highest forms of instruction which the educational system of Southern India recognizes, leaving it to schools and colleges of more recent growth to occupy the fields which it has gradually retired from.

In the University examinations the college occupied a very creditable place, judged by the number of passed candidates and their position in the list. Pupils of the college stood first in the Presidency in the B.A. Examination in the following special branches of knowledge:—Physical Science, English Language and Literature, Sanskrit, Tamil, Canarese and Malayalam. The success of the students in the optional languages, as reported by the Professor of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology, speaks well for the zeal and ability of the teachers of those languages, and shows the wisdom of placing the Oriental studies of the college under the immediate supervision of Dr. Oppert.

Except as regards Mental and Moral Science, which has declined in popularity, the other optional subjects maintain approximately their relative positions. The Acting Director has read the report of the Professor of Mathematics with great satisfaction, and notes the favourable testimony borne by Mr. Ranganatha Mudaliyar to the work of his Assistant, Mr. Swaminatha Aiyar. The figures given by the Professor seem to show that with able and zealous teachers there is little cause to fear that this most important subject will be neglected by undergraduates. Dr. Wilson, being absent on leave for the greater part of the year, was unable to give a detailed account of the working of the Physical Science classes. The Acting Director notes his observations with respect to the crowded state of the laboratory. The report of the Professor of Biology consists in the nature of the case, almost entirely of an outline of what should be done in order to the efficient teaching of this subject. The accommodation required will, it is to be hoped, be provided at an early date. A separate indent for a biological library should be submitted as early as possible. The Philosophy classes have suffered somewhat by the frequent changes that have taken place in the incumbency of the chair during the year. But the results of the University examinations are extremely creditable to Mr. Srinivasa Aiyar and Mr. Williams. It is gratifying to read that the students of the fourth senior class have formed a Philosophical Society. The History chair also saw several changes throughout the year. Some of the points noted by Mr. Fowler will doubtless receive the attention of the Acting Principal.

With reference to Mr. Stuart's remarks regarding the probable effect of the new scholarship rules on both the quantity and the quality of the pupils of the college, the Acting Director expresses the hope that the wealthier Native gentlemen who have been educated at the college will come forward and provide scholarships for deserving students. A sum equal to half the amount so subscribed by private gentlemen will be added by Government in accordance with the provisions of Chapters VII and XII of the Grant-in-aid Code.

Kumbakónam College.

60. The strength of the Kumbakónam College rose by 13 pupils, 12 of whom belonged to the F.A. classes. The college has not yet regained the numbers it had in 1881-82, when the school department was abolished. In the B.A. Examination only 10 pupils passed out of 36 sent up, and in the F.A. Examination 42 were successful out of 112. The percentages of passes were below the figures of the previous year in both the examinations.

The following extracts are from the Principal's report.—

For the greater part of the year the institution was in charge of Mr. Stuart, who, on the 25th November, proceeded to Madras as Principal of the Presidency College. Having been appointed to act in his place, I took charge of the college on the 7th December.

The most important feature in the history of the college during the year has been the reorganization of the staff in accordance with a scheme, lately sanctioned by Government and the Secretary of State, which was to improve the efficiency of the college and to place it on a footing to meet the requirements of the new *curricula* of the Madras University. The appointments made in connection with this scheme were notified in the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 20th January 1886, and in the Director's Proceedings, No. 215, dated 14th January 1886, and need not be repeated here. As these notifications did not specify the subjects to be assigned to the several officers appointed, discretion in this matter being left to the Principal,

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I shall here briefly indicate the arrangements that have been made, merely premising that I have kept in view the specialising principle of the new scheme by as far as possible appropriating special subjects to specially qualified lecturers and assistants.

* * * *

From the following table it will be seen that about 93 per cent. of the students continue to come from the Tanjore District :—

	1884.	1885.	1886.
Kumbakónam Town	79	55	67
Do. Taluk	35	61	49
Tanjore District	76	78	89
Trichinopoly District	1	1	2
Madura do.	4	3	1
Tinnevelly do.	2	3	1
Salem do.	3	6	2
Karikal	4	2	1
Other places	...	5	10

That the work of the college has now become practically confined to meeting the demands for higher education in the Tanjore District, and that this institution has not participated in the very great expansion in the number of students prosecuting their studies for the different University examinations may be, I believe, in a large measure accounted for by the combined operation of a variety of causes, among which may be mentioned the cheap and easy railway communication connecting the adjacent districts with the Presidency town, with its greater, and, in some cases cheaper, educational advantages, the practical enhancement of school fees due to the greater severity of the term-fee system, and the competition arising from the existence along the line of the South Indian Railway of several aided first-grade institutions, in which a cheaper education is obtainable. This explanation of the present position of the college, in reference more especially to the proposed enhancement of school fees recently notified in the *Fort St. George Gazette*, formed the subject of a separate communication, No. 124, dated 24th May 1886, and I only refer to it in connection with the remark passed on the report of last year in your Proceedings, No.5205. of 1st August 1885, that "the cost of educating each student seems steadily to increase." In view of the fact that the Principal, and, under the new reorganization, several of the lecturers are officers drawing graded salaries, the debit side of our accounts will probably show a tendency to increase to a certain maximum; while, on the other hand, there is an absence of any sign of elasticity in our fee income, in consequence of the almost stationary character of the numbers on our rolls.

If these Government institutions are to maintain a high character, much must depend on the material of the classes, and such institutions should be able to count upon securing the cleverest and most promising students who, as experience proves, are often found among the poorer classes. As the only way by which this end may be secured is the establishment of a liberal scale of scholarships attached to those institutions, I trust I may be permitted the liberty of indicating in what way the existing scholarship rules militate against the interests of Government institutions and have placed them at a disadvantage in their competition with aided colleges. The abolition of the district scholarships has left us only the free scholarships, for the provisions of Chapter VII of the new Grant-in-aid Code will practically remain a dead letter for some time to come in the case of Government institutions. On the other hand, its effect has been to greatly strengthen aided and especially missionary institutions. The latter are under the management of organized bodies, who are themselves in communication with those who have the control of various organized charities, and it is easy for them to effect a diversion of funds to this or that object, and they can at once obtain a grant to their Scholarship Fund. In the case of Government institutions no doubt the charitable public exists, but its charity is in many cases ill-regulated and requires organization. Moreover, such organization will be a difficult matter, as charitable people by a habit of mind more frequently regard the merit of the gift from the giver's rather than the recipient's point of view, and accordingly prefer to dispense their charities with their own hands. Some attempt might be made to start a Scholarship Fund in connection with this college and make its object and the conditions of the Code as widely known as possible, but for this purpose it would be almost imperatively necessary for the Principal or members of the college staff to take part in the work of organizing. And from such a course they would seem to be debarred by Section 1, Chapter VII, which perhaps might be amended, grants being given on the amount of subscriptions from gentlemen not on the college staff. In the meanwhile, and in view of the circumstances mentioned, it would perhaps be possible to increase the percentage of free scholarships tenable at this college, a course which would certainly not be as expensive to Government as the one-third contributions to stipendiary scholarships, of which there may be as many as 12½ per cent. of the number of students in the senior B.A. class alone.

The strength of the sections reading for the various optional subjects is as below :—

	Science.	Mathematics.	Phil.	History.
B.A., Senior	9	5	8	6
Do. Junior	12	6	5	8

It is satisfactory to see that so many are taking up the new subject of History, but Science seems to attract the greatest number. Mr. Ward reports the necessity for certain measuring instruments to make the work in the Laboratory really *practical*. An indent for what is necessary will shortly be submitted.

The want of accommodation referred to in previous reports is still very much felt. Indeed, the evil long chronic may be now said to have reached the acute stage, for the requirements of the optional subjects in the B.A. *curricula* necessitate the breaking up of our B.A. classes into *four* sections each, and the large size of one of the F.A. classes renders it necessary that, for the efficient teaching of Mathematics, it should be split into two divisions, a course which, but for the want of accommodation, would also have been pursued in the case of the other F.A. class. Further, owing to the unequal capacity of the various class-rooms, it is necessary, in most cases, to appropriate the room to the class instead of to the teacher. The Lecturers and Assistants, in consequence, are put to considerable inconvenience during the hours that they are not engaged in teaching, and at present are all driven to make use of a single room, which we could well use as a class-room.

The annexed extracts from my review of the report on the college show the work of the institution for the year:—

The year witnessed an improvement in numbers. There were 222 pupils at its close against 209 at the beginning. Nearly the whole of the increase appertained to the F.A. sections. The Tanjore District contributed 93 per cent. of the pupils. The Acting Director notes the remarks of the Principal relating to the present position and cost of the college.

The increase in the proportion of pupils belonging to the richer and middle classes is viewed with satisfaction. No doubt the term-fee system has a tendency to reduce the number of poor pupils seeking collegiate education; but this is not an unmixed evil in the present condition of the country. Many of those who cannot continue their studies for the B.A. degree, for want of means, should turn their attention to industrial pursuits, to qualify in which inducements are held out under the new scheme for the development of technical education.

Considering the importance of the town, there should be no difficulty in organizing a scholarship fund. The enlightened public of the place may be induced to form themselves into a society and to institute a scholarship fund for the benefit of poor and deserving pupils. There appears to be no objection to a committee formed for this purpose receiving advice from the college authorities.

The percentage of pupils taking up Sanskrit is very satisfactory. It is noted that the number of pupils taking up Mathematics as their optional subject is smaller than the number bringing up other optional branches. An indent should be submitted for the articles required for the Laboratory.

The results of the B.A. degree examination were not so good as those of the previous year, though the percentage of passes was 38·4 against 34·4 for the whole presidency. In the F.A. examination the college passed 44 per cent. of its pupils against 33·7 per cent. for the presidency, the first boy in the list being a pupil of this college. No entrance examination for admission to the lowest class of the college was held during the year.

During the year the sanction of the Secretary of State was accorded for the re-organization of the college so as to enable it to give instruction in all the optional subjects of the new Arts curriculum, Biology excepted. Under the new scheme there are, besides the Principal, who is a graded officer, five lecturers, six assistant lecturers, and two pandits.

Rajahmundry College.

61. The work of the Rajahmundry College may be gathered from the following extracts from the Principal's report. The attendance has risen to 159 from 103 at the close of the previous year. A scheme for the re-organization of the college, on the model of the Kumbakónam College, is now before the Government of India. After alluding to several changes among the teachers, Mr. Metcalfe states in his annual report what steps were taken by the college to promote the higher education of the Muhammadan youth of the Northern Circars.

In July 1885 the addition to our staff of a Hindustani and Persian Munshee was sanctioned, and the selected candidate, Syed Mahmood Sahib, entered on his duties on the 20th October 1885, his place having been filled during the interval by a *locum tenens*. I think there is good reason to hope that this appointment will attract more Muhammadan students into the college classes, when they find that provision is made for their optional language.

He also writes:—

In January 1886, the remaining division of the Matriculation class was abolished and the services of the two teachers, Messrs. V. Vasudeva Sastri and T. Viswanadha Sastri, have

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since been employed in the college department, the former as Superintendent of Vernacular Studies, and the latter to assist in the English subjects.

* * * *

Strength of classes.—The numbers in the college department (now our only department) show a large increase upon those of preceding years, as may be seen from the following statement:—

Class.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1885-86.
B.A.	16	23	26	27
F.A.	71	55	77	132
Total ...	87	78	103	159

The unusually large increase in the F.A. class is in some measure due to an influx of students from Cocanada, where the Raja's College has for some time been without a Head Master, and, therefore, there may not be any considerable increase upon this number next year, although I do not anticipate any falling off. The more gradual increase of the B.A. class is due to two causes:—

(1) The examinations in History and Mathematics have lately proved so fatal to the F.A. candidates that comparatively few have been able to pass and thereby qualify for admission to the B.A. class.

(2) Financial difficulties prevent a large number of students from reading higher than the First Arts Examination. The late enhancement of fees and the prospect of their being raised still higher, together with the payment in advance of the whole term-fee have, I fear, deterred not a few from joining the class.

Examinations.—* * * For the Degree examination 12 students appeared, of whom 7 passed, 2 being in the second class. Out of 34 students who were examined at the First in Arts Examination, 15 passed, 1 being in the first class. I may add that no less than 11 of those who failed, failed in the single subject of Mathematics, the severity of which part of the examination I have already noticed. The percentages of successful candidates from these two classes were respectively 58·3 and 40·4, corresponding to 34·4 and 33·7 for the whole Presidency.

For the Matriculation examination 38 candidates entered from our late Matriculation class; of these 31 passed, 4 being in the first class, that is, 82 per cent., corresponding to 32·6 for the Presidency. These excellent results are due to the exertions of Messrs. V. Vasudeva Sastri and T. Viswanadha Sastri, who were in joint charge of the class.

In my review of this report I remarked:—

The Acting Director shares the hope expressed by the Principal that the appointment of a Muhammadan Munshee to teach Persian and Hindustani will attract Muhammadan students. Mr. Metcalfe will be good enough to state in his next report how far this hope has been realized.

The remaining section of the matriculation class was abolished at the beginning of the current academical year, thereby rendering the institution a pure college. The Principal, in para. 5 of his report, remarking on the abolition of this class, expresses his conviction that the step will not prove detrimental to higher education in the district, or to the interests of the college, private effort having stepped in to do the work formerly done by the High School department of the college. The two teachers, for whom provision had to be made, have since been employed as assistants in the College department.

The Acting Director notes with pleasure the Principal's remark that the difficulty experienced in working up to the requirements of the new B.A. curriculum with too small a staff was overcome by the loyal co-operation of all the members of the staff, each assistant undertaking a large amount of work in addition to his ordinary duties. This is the spirit which should animate the teachers of an important college, and the presence of it is creditable alike to Mr. Metcalfe and to his assistants.

The strength of the college shows a more marked increase than in the previous year, the number having risen from 103 to 159. The increase was almost entirely confined to the F.A. classes, and is doubtless due to some extent to the influx of students from Cocanada, as stated by the Principal. The results of the examination of the junior classes conducted by the Principal and his assistants are stated to be satisfactory.

The Acting Director is glad to learn that the reading room, which was opened in the beginning of the year, was appreciated.

The carpentry class promises to be very popular. The furniture turned out by the students is reported to be of very creditable make. It was purchased at cost price by the workers themselves. The statement of receipts and disbursements is not clear. Neither the pay of the carpenter, nor the source from which the excess amount expended over the actual receipts, is shown.

From the statement showing the districts from which the students were drawn, it is observed that a fair number comes from the Vizagapatam and Kistna districts. The college seems to meet the requirements of the portion of the Presidency for which it was established.

Madras Christian College.

62. Both the B.A. and F.A. classes of the Madras Christian College improved in numbers, and the total attendance rose from 537 to 573. Of 152 examined for the B.A. degree, 53 passed, or 34·9 per cent.; and of 187 examined for the F.A., 53 passed, or 28·3 per cent. In the previous year the numbers passed were 58 at the former examination and 51 at the latter. The annexed extract from my review of the report on the college gives a summary of the working of the institution :—

The most noteworthy event in connexion with the teaching staff was the appointment of a Professor of Natural Science and the arrival of Mr. Henderson to take up the duties of the chair. In spite of certain changes there is every prospect that the staff will be fairly sufficient for the steadily-increasing duties that devolve on it. It is a matter for regret that the state of Mr. Alexander's health continues to prevent the college from having the benefit of his presence on the teaching staff.

The finances of the college, the Acting Director is glad to find, are satisfactory on the whole. Acknowledgment is made of the increased aid given by Government, especially in regard to the new scheme of scholarships; but grants, with reference to ordinary outlay, are considered to be insufficient. On this point the Acting Director can only observe that the funds at his disposal being limited, his first care must be to see that they are distributed impartially among all classes of institutions throughout the Presidency according to their needs.

The increase in fees is very satisfactory. By means of the fees and Government grants no less than 77·8 per cent. of the total expenditure was met. The remarks regarding pressure for admission have been noted. The Acting Director agrees with the Council in thinking that, in point of size, the proper limit of development has already been considerably overpassed in several of the classes.

The results of the B.A. examinations were fair as regards the number of passes; moreover, two of the college students headed the list.

The results of the F.A. and Matriculation examinations were below fair, only 28 per cent. passing in the former and 33 per cent. in the latter. In the Middle School examination the percentage was practically the same, being slightly over 32.

On the whole the Council and Dr. Miller have again to be congratulated on the position and prospects of the institution.

Doveton Protestant College.

63. Owing to the re-opening of a B.A. class with 6 pupils, the Doveton Protestant College appears again as a first-grade college. For the last F.A. Examination, 8 pupils appeared, of whom 6 were successful, all in the second class.

Tanjore St. Peter's College.

64. There was an increase of 7 pupils in the college classes of St. Peter's College, Tanjore. Six out of 15 passed the B.A. Examination, and 15 out of 53 the First Examination in Arts.

Caldwell College, Tuticorin.

65. At the close of the year, there were on the rolls of the Caldwell College, Tuticorin, 39 pupils against 29 at the close of the preceding year, 8 being in the newly-formed B.A. class. Only 4 pupils were successful at the F.A. Examination out of 11 examined.

St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.

66. The attendance at St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, rose from 199 at the close of 1884-85 to 235 at the close of 1885-86; the B.A. classes alone increasing from 34 to 54. In the B.A. Examination 4 out of 20, or 40 per cent., passed, and in the First Examination in Arts, 26 out of 70, or 37·1 per cent.

S P.G. College, Trichinopoly.

67. Both the B.A. and the F.A. classes of the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, increased in strength, the number being 136 against 110 in the previous year. Fourteen pupils appeared for the B.A. Examination, of whom 4, or 28·6 per cent., passed. At the F.A. Examination, 15 out of 58, or 25·9 per cent., were successful.

H. H. the Maharaja's College, Vizianagrum.

68. H. H. the Maharaja's College, Vizianagrum, had 61 pupils on the rolls against 49 in 1884-85 and 57 in 1883-84. In the B.A. classes, the number had almost doubled. Both the candidates who appeared for the last B.A Examination failed, but in the F.A. Examination the college did well, having passed 15 pupils out of 33 presented.

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Second-grade Colleges.

Berhampore College.

69. The attendance at the Berhampore College rose from 23 to 26, and in the last F.A. Examination, 7 out of 15 pupils examined were successful.

Bellary College.

70. The Bellary College, which had been in a languishing condition for some time, was closed on the 31st December last, the Municipal Council having declined to carry it on. Of the 8 pupils that entered for the F.A. Examination, only 2 were successful.

Cuddalore College.

71. The number in the Cuddalore College has fallen still further, there having been 22 pupils on the rolls, against 28 at the close of 1884-85 and 30 at the close of 1883-84.

Madura College.

72. There has been a steady advance in numbers in the Madura College during the last five years. This college is better attended than any of the Government second-grade colleges, Calicut excepted. In the last F.A. Examination, only 10 pupils passed out of 33 presented, the percentage being below the average.

Calicut College.

73. The Calicut College numbered 111 at the close of the year, against 68 on the 31st March 1885. This great increase is to some extent due to the fact that the neighbouring college, the Kerala Vidyasala, was, for about half the year, without a Principal. Out of 35 candidates for the F.A. Examination, no less than 20 passed, 2 being in the first class.

Mangalore College.

74. The attendance of the Government College at Mangalore shows a slight decline. At the F.A. Examination, only 8 pupils out of 27 examined were successful.

Salem College.

75. The Salem College was transferred to the municipality in October, and is now aided on the salary grant system. It contained 39 pupils on the 31st March 1886, against 24 on the same date in 1885. For the last F.A. Examination 5 went up and 2 passed.

Vizagapatam Hindu College.

76. The strength of the Hindu College, Vizagapatam, fell from 24 to 21. Of the 15 candidates that were examined at the last F.A. Examination 5 passed.

Cocanada Pithápuram Raja's College.

77. The number in the Pithápuram Raja's College, Cocanada, fell from 23 to 21. The results of the F.A. Examination were far from satisfactory, only 2 out of 14 candidates having passed.

Masulipatam Noble College.

78. The number on the rolls in the Noble College, Masulipatam, at the end of the year, viz., 27, was less than in the three preceding years. Out of 15 pupils sent up for the F.A. Examination, only 3 passed, against 4 out of 22 in the previous year.

St. Mary's College, Madras.

79. Only 3 pupils were on the rolls of the St. Mary's College, Madras, at the close of the year, and at the last F.A. Examination only one passed out of 3 examined.

Cuddalore St. Joseph's College.

80. The attendance at St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore, rose from 18 to 29. The institution for the first time sent up pupils for the F.A. Examination. Out of 7 examined 3 passed.

Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College.

81. The attendance at the Wesleyan Mission College, Negapatam, fell from 49 to 30. Nine out of 18 pupils were successful at the First Examination in Arts.

Tranquebar Lutheran Mission College.

82. The Lutheran Mission College, Tranquebar, continues to be poorly attended, there being only 5 pupils on the rolls. Only one pupil appeared for the F.A. Examination, and he failed.

Tinnevelly C.M.S. College.

83. There was a slight improvement in the strength of the C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly. For the last F.A. Examination 16 pupils appeared, of whom 6 passed.

84. The strength of the Hindu College, Tinnevelly, rose from 54 to 74. Thirty-three pupils were presented for the F.A. Examination and 12 passed, one being in the first class.

Tinnevelly Hindu College.

85. There were in the Coimbatore College 78 pupils, against 85 at the close of the previous year. Out of 53 candidates for the F.A. Examination, 4 passed in the first class and 11 in the second, against 11 out of 29 in 1884-85.

Coimbatore College.

86. St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, had 45 pupils on the rolls at the close of 1885-86. Of the 14 pupils that appeared for the F.A. Examination, 7 were successful.

Mangalore St. Aloysius' College.

87. The American Lutheran Mission College, Guntúr, as already stated was affiliated to the University during the year. There were 19 pupils on the rolls.

Guntúr American Lutheran Mission College.

88. Pachaiyappa's College had 130 pupils against 137 in 1884-85. Twenty-two out of 59 passed the F.A. Examination, against 6 out of 36 in the preceding year.

Pachaiyappa's College.

89. There was a decline in attendance in the Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, owing, it is believed, to the lamented death of the Principal, which took place early in the second term of 1885. In the F.A. Examination 17 pupils passed out of 41 examined.

Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.

(*b*) LAW.

90. The general results of the B.L. and M.L. Examinations have already been adverted to. The Law Department of the Presidency College worked satisfactorily during the year under the scheme sanctioned in G.O., dated 16th January 1884, No. 26. The attendance rose from 127 to 141, and the department left a credit balance after meeting the increased cost of its upkeep. The continuance of the present arrangement for a further period of two years has been sanctioned by Government.

Law Class, Presidency College.

(*c*) MEDICINE.

91. The results of the several University examinations in medicine have been noticed elsewhere. The Principal, Medical College, observes :—

Medical College, Madras.

It is noteworthy that the number of candidates going up for the various Medical Degree examinations in July next is the largest yet known. The numbers are as given below :—

First L.M. and S.	78
Second do.	34
Preliminary Scientific	15
First M.B. and C.M.	3
Second do.	2
Total	132

During the past five years the numbers were as follow :—

In 1881	31
„ 1882	29
„ 1883	38
„ 1884	75
„ 1885	116

In the same quinquennial period it will be observed that the strength of the Senior or University department steadily increased year by year, as will be seen from the following figures :—

1881-82	82
1882-83	88
1883-84	113
1884-85	124
1885-86	134

This year two more students of the Senior department, viz., N. Subramani Iyer and M. Srinivasa Row, and a former student, A. R. Vaidianadam Iyer, M.B. and C.M., went up for the degree of M.A., taking Biology as their pass subject. All three were successful.

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The Registrar of the Scottish Branch of the General Medical Council, Edinburgh, has intimated that candidates who have passed for the M.B. and C.M. and the L.M. and S. degrees of the Madras University will, in future, be exempted from going up for the first and second Professional examinations for the "Triple qualification" of Edinburgh and Glasgow.

Looking to the high standard which our Bachelors of Medicine and Licentiates in Medicine and Surgery have to reach in order to obtain their respective degrees, this concession, important as it is, cannot be considered otherwise than as well-merited, and its bestowal may be accepted as proof of the growing estimation in which this college is held.

G.O., dated 30th November 1885, M.D., No. 6795, sanctions the following change, namely, that vacancies in the Warrant Medical Branch be henceforth filled up by Medical graduates. This will provide a small, but steady, outlet for some of our unemployed Medical graduates.

As the careful character of the training given to the students of this college comes to be known, and more and more appreciated, it is to be hoped that all who leave this college, with University degrees, will find abundant scope for their energies by obtaining employment, not only in the Government service, but under Local Fund and Municipal Boards, Railway Companies, in Coffee and other estates, under Emigration Agencies, and in private practice. Those possessing the ability, with the means to enable them to go to England, may find it to their advantage to proceed thither for further study.

The following extracts from my review of the Medical College Report show the working of the collegiate department of the institution :—

Out of the 116 students who went up to the University examinations, 71, or a percentage of 61·2, passed.

There having been a failure of 24 out of 84 in Anatomy in July 1885, the very proper step was taken of giving increased attention and time to that subject.

The Acting Director regrets to observe that several of the Professors have had occasion to report unfavourably of some of the Senior department students, their deficiencies being mainly ascribed to lack of industry. The Professors of Medicine and Hygiene express dissatisfaction with the L.M.S. students. Sixty per cent. are included by the Professor of Physiology and Ophthalmology under the two heads of "deficient" and "specially deficient" in Physiology, and 57 per cent. in Ophthalmology. The Professor of Midwifery reports that the Senior department was, generally speaking, less industrious than the Second department. Complaint is made by the Professor of Materia Medica of the want of industry and intelligence of both the M.B. and C.M. students and the L.M.S. students. It is to be hoped that the senior students will in future do all in their power to maintain the high character of the institution.

The number of candidates going up for examination with a view to medical degrees has steadily increased, having risen from 31 in 1881-82 to 132 in 1885-86. The strength of the Senior or University department too shows considerable increase, having been 82 in 1881-82 and 134 in 1885-86.

The concession granted by the Scottish Branch of the Medical Council, Edinburgh, is a valuable one, and "may," as the Principal observes, "be accepted as proof of the growing estimation in which the college is held."

The reservation of the Warrant Medical Branch for Medical graduates is a salutary measure, and is sure to increase the popularity of the college.

The Principal's hope that there will be no lack of employment for the passed students will certainly be realized, it being undeniable that as the country advances in intelligence, western medical skill will be more and more sought after.

The thanks of the department are due to Mr. P. S. Ramasawmy Mudaliar, C.I.E., for the gold medal provided by him in commemoration of the Marquis of Ripon's visit to Madras in 1884.

The Acting Director sympathizes with the Principal in his remarks on the comparative dearth of permanent scholarships in the institution, and he also would view with much satisfaction the establishment of a few research scholarships, it being in this direction that medical science in India has been weakest. The attention of the public should be called to the provisions of Chapter XII of the new Grant-in-aid Code, according to which Government will supplement endowments by a grant of half the amount given by the donor.

(*d*) ENGINEERING.

College of Engineering, Madras.

92. Eight pupils, as noticed elsewhere, appeared for the B.C.E. Examination from the College of Engineering, of whom 3 were successful, against 7 out of 11 in the previous year. The annexed extracts from my review of the college report for the past official year relate to the work of the collegiate department of the institution :—

In paragraph 19 of Proceedings, No. 4932, of the 18th July 1885, it was pointed out that the year 1884-85 marked "an important era in the history of the institution, the higher ranks of the Public Works Department having been systematically opened for the first time to its students in accordance with the orders of the Supreme Government guaranteeing one such

appointment annually to the college." But much more worthy of special notice is the year now under review, which has witnessed the reorganization * of the college, a brief account of which is given by the Principal. The designation of the institution has been changed to that of "College of Engineering." The courses of study and rules for admission, as well as the appointments thrown open to the successful candidates under the new scheme, are also briefly summarized by the Principal. Partial effect has been given during the year under report to the new scheme, which will probably be introduced in its entirety during the current year. The Principal strongly advocates that in consideration of the "great stride in the progress of the technical education afforded by the institution," an addition to the staff and the accommodation should be provided immediately. The Acting Director observes that Government have admitted the necessity for the reorganization of the staff of the college and for increased accommodation. It is hoped that the additional buildings will soon be put in hand and completed, and that the sanction of the Secretary of State may be obtained at an early date, so that the new scheme may be carried out to its full extent.

* Government Order (Educational), No. 443, dated 16th July 1885.
Government Order (Educational), No. 7, dated 7th January 1886.
Government Order (Educational), No. 328, dated 27th May 1886.

During the year under report Government were pleased to sanction the appointment of a Board of Examiners to conduct the final examinatons of the two senior departments.

The results of the examination of the senior division of the Engineer class were satisfactory. Of the eight students who were examined by the Board, all were successful and obtained diplomas as Assistant Engineers. Mr. R. A. Srinivasa Aiyangar, B.A., took the first place with honors, and thus secured the guaranteed appointment to the Engineer establishment of the Public Works Department. He is to be congratulated on having won the prize offered by Government. He will doubtless prove himself worthy of the honor conferred on him. The percentages of marks obtained by the successful candidates ranged from 84·3 to 51. An independent candidate, who was formerly a student of the college, appeared for the examination, but was absent during the greater part of it. All the above ten students appeared for the B.C.E. Examination, but only three were successful, one in the second and two in the third class, their order being the same as in the examination by the Board.

The strength of the present senior division is stated to be ten, and of the junior eight. It is satisfactory to note that the senior division maintained its numbers and that the progress of the students as tested by the sessional examination is favorable.

(*e*) TRAINING.

Teachers' College, Madras.

93. The Madras Normal School was reorganised and affiliated to the University of Madras for the degree of Licentiate in Teaching, under the designation of the 'Teachers' College.' Nine graduates were being prepared for the L.T. degree.

IV.—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

(a) *High or Upper Secondary Schools for Boys.*

Matriculation Examination.

94. The general results of the Matriculation Examination for the last two years are compared in the following statement:—

General results.		Public institutions under the Madras Government.	Public institutions maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.	Public institutions in Native States.	Public institutions receiving aid.	Other Public institutions.	Private students.	Total.
Examined	1884-85	462	60	355	2,216	1,019	1,103	5,215
	1885-86	327	213	344	2,251	1,168	1,502	5,805
Passed—								
First class	1884-85	48	7	32	117	51	12	267
	1885-86	39	22	36	157	48	19	321
Second class	1884-85	184	21	90	651	258	132	1,336
	1885-86	126	82	129	693	311	233	1,574
Total	1884-85	232	28	122	768	309	144	1,603
	1885-86	165	104	165	850	359	252	1,895
Percentage of passes.	1885-86	50	49	48	38	31	17	33
	1884-85	50	47	34	35	31	13	31

From the above it will be observed that the total number of candidates examined rose by 11 per cent. and the number of passes by 18 per cent. The improvement was not in numbers only, but also in quality, the number of first-class passes having risen by 20 per cent.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

The figures at foot of the above statement show that the percentages of passes to examinees in the different classes of institutions either remained stationary or improved. The Madras Government institutions passed 50 per cent. of their pupils, and the public institutions under Local Boards and in Native States followed them very closely. The aided institutions passed only 38 per cent. of their students, which is, however, an improvement over the figure of the preceding year, viz., 35.

The number of pupils that passed in the various subjects is given in the margin. There was a relative decrease under each head except under general knowledge, where the percentage rose from 39 to 50. The improvement last noted was the cause of the increase in the total number of passes. The percentage (50) in general knowledge is, however, still below the percentage of passes in English (52), optional language (74), and mathematics (70), and points to the need for more systematic instruction in the branches of knowledge included under that somewhat vague designation.

	1884-85.	1885-86.
English	3,230	3,030
Optional language	3,949	4,282
Mathematics	3,865	4,033
General knowledge	2,034	2,930

The diverse results of the examination in the several optional languages seem to indicate the absence of anything like a uniform standard for those languages, and renders comparison almost useless. While Sanskrit, Persian, Tamil and Malayalam show a larger percentage of passes, there is a notable fall in the percentages under Latin, Telugu, Canarese and Urdu.

In the margin particulars are given as to the classes of the community represented at the Matriculation examination for the past two years. The percentage of passes to examinees rose from 31 to 35 under Brahmans, but fell under all other classes, except "Others," which last year was composed entirely of Parsees. The decline is most conspicuous under Muhammadans. I abstain from giving the results of each school separately, as the list is becoming larger every year and all the details are fully given in the report of the Syndicate. But in remarking on the important high schools the results will be noticed.

Classes.	1884-85.			1885-86.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Brahmans ...	3,036	937	31	3,337	1,184	35
Other Hindus ...	1,554	415	27	1,778	453	25
Muhammadans ..	128	41	32	126	31	25
Native Christians	334	144	43	373	156	42
East Indians ...	94	41	43	112	40	36
Europeans ...	57	23	40	70	25	36
Others	12	2	17	9	6	67

Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.

95. The results of the Comparative examination of the fifth class held in November 1885 are summarized in the statement appended.

The examination was attended by 61 schools, against 48 schools in 1884. Six of the 48 institutions in the list of 1884 did not enter their pupils in 1885, viz., Government Middle School, Amalapuram, Church Mission High Schools, Palamcottah and Bezvada, S.P.G. High School, Ramnad, American Mission High School, Dindigul, and St. Joseph's Convent School, Calicut. On the other hand, 21 schools voluntarily joined the examination.

There were 1,532 pupils presented for the examination, against 1,091 pupils in the previous year. But the number of passes fell from 640 to 481, which reduced the percentage from 58·7 to 31·4. This fact is not taken, however, to indicate retrogression in the quality of the instruction given in the fifth class. The variation in the standard has in this as in other public examinations very frequently tended to produce great fluctuations in the results. This subject will receive attention when the scheme of examination for the ensuing November is published.

The Government College, Mangalore, heads the list of schools, with 258 average marks. The St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, which headed the last year's list with 305 marks, stands ninth in the list with 235 marks. The lowest average was 121 against 187 in the previous year. Only 17, or a little more than one-fourth, of the schools, secured one-third of the average marks, against 43 out of 48 schools in the previous year.

Fifth-class Comparative Examination held in November 1885.

Number	Names of institutions.	First examination	Written Examination. A. English. Language	Translation from Vernacular into English or Composition	Dictation	Handwriting	Total	B. Second Language. Language	Translation into Vernacular	Dictation	Handwriting	Total	C. Mathematics. Arithmetic	Euclid	Algebra	Total	D. History, Geography, and Map-drawing. English History	Indian History.	Geography and Map-drawing	Total	Chemistry.	Physics	Extra Translation.	Total.	Number of pupils. Presented for the Examination.	Passed. In the 1st class	In the 2nd class	Total	Percentage of passes to examined
		75	80	30	15	10	135	75	25	10	10	120	60	45	35	140	30	35	45	110	35	35	45	650 or 675					
1	Government College, Mangalore ..	48	29	9	12	3	53	53	8	5	5	51	9	16	13	38	10	13	17	40	5	17	6	253	33	7	12	19	57·6
2	Cannanore High School .	53	29	18	10	3	55	47	7	9	4	47	11	18	19	48	9	8	17	34	6	7		250	24	2	13	15	62·5
3	Zemindari High School, Sivaganga	44	28	13	11	1	53	34	7	3	1	45	13	15	15	53	8	6	13	27	8	8	11	249	7	2	1	3	42·9
4	Hindu High School, Periyakulam	37	33	7	11	2	53	37	6	6	5	44	2	25	10	58	10	13	16	39	8	7	2	249	9	2	4	6	66·6
5	Municipal High School, Anantapur	41	31	7	12	3	53	31	12	3	4	50	12	26	15	53	7	12	16	35	9	7		248	13	3	5	8	61·5
6	Government College, Calicut	49	31	13	13	2	59	29	6	8	4	47	10	19	6	35	9	11	18	38	7	8	1	244	25	1	13	14	56·0
7	Ernakulam High School	51	37	13	9	3	62	28	7	9	4	48	11	21	11	43	9	10	14	33	5			242	42	3	24	27	64·3
8	Madrasa-i-Azam	44	27	10	11	4	52	29	10			39	7	12	14	33	7	12	16	37	6	5	14	240	10	1	4	5	50·0
9	St Aloysius' College, Mangalore	45	35	12	12	3	62	29	7	2	3	41	6	11	13	29	9	11	17	37	6	5	10	235	38	1	15	16	42·1
10	Municipal High School, Mayavaram	31	28	9	12	2	51	32	7	1	1	41	13	20	14	47	8	11	11	30	7	7	10	224	26	3	15	18	50·0
11	St. Thomé Seminary ..	54	31	6	9	2	48	25	8	1	2	34	11	20	16	47	6	10	10	26	9	7	7	232	10		2	2	20·0
12	Rajah's High School, Kolangód	40	24	8	9	2	43	25	6	3	4	4	10	19	15	44	9	13	12	34	9	5		229	8	2	2	4	50·0
13	St Mary's College ..	58	24	9	12	3	48	25	2	4	3	34	13	16	22	51	4	8	15	27	4	8	13	223	18		9	9	50·0
14	Palghat High School	11	16	11	11	2	50	4	5	9	6	54	10	16	9	35	7	9	11	27	8	6		221	43	4	16	20	46·5
15	Local Fund High School, Tiruvalur	44	26	7	12	3	48	26	6	3	4	39	10	18	9	37	9	12	15	36	5	5	5	219	16		6	6	37·5
16	Nadar's High School, Porayar .	31	27	8	10	2	47	19	7	4	5	35	21	19	15	55	5	13	11	32	8	8		218	4		1	1	25·0
17	Government High School, Saidápet	47	33	9	11	5	58	17	8	5	6	36	7	19	9	35	7	9	17	33	5	6		217	23	1	8	9	39·1
18	Brennen do Tellicherry	55	33	10	10	3	56	33	8	4	3	48	5	16	5	26	5	9	17	31	6	5	9	216	22	1	5	6	27·3
19	Government High School, Guntur	45	27	10	8	3	48	27	9	6	3	45	9	16	10	35	4	13	12	29	7	6		215	23	1	8	9	39·1
20	Local Fund High School, Udamalpet	48	28	9	10	2	49	19	6	6	5	36	8	15	10	33	10	9	17	36	7	6		215	21		9	9	42·9
21	Hindu High School, Masulipatam .	32	25	7	10	3	45	30	12	3	2	47	11	18	12	41	6	11	11	28	10	6	4	213	36	2	15	17	47·2
22	Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut .	41	27	10	7	2	46	28	7	7	5	45	10	18	7	35	7	9	14	30	5	6	2	210	48	4	16	20	41·7
23	Hindu High School, Madurántakam	34	31	14	10	1	59	18	6	1	4	29	16	20	11	47	8	9	13	28	7	4		208	4		2	2	50·0
24	Zemindari High School, Parlakimedi	31	26	13	10	4	53	25	11	5	3	44	11	15	6	32	5	11	14	30	7	6	2	205	7		3	3	42·5
25	Cuddapah High School	31	22	6	9	3	40	30	9	5	2	46	10	14	15	39	4	11	18	33	7	4	5	205	20		7	7	35·0
26	Local Fund High School, Madanapalle	33	27	8	8	3	46	31	9	6	5	51	10	12	9	31	7	10	14	31	6	5		208	11	1	2	3	27·3
27	Native High School, Coimbatore	34	28	10	9	2	49	23	6	4	2	35	11	22	7	40	8	10	10	28	6	6	5	203	20	1	8	9	45·0
28	Pachaiyappa's High School, Chidambaram	39	23	7	11	2	43	26	6	4	3	39	14	18	13	45	5	8	14	27	2	4	3	202	32		12	12	37·5
29	Samasthanam High School, Pithápuram	34	25	11	10	2	48	24	12	1	4	41	7	13	10	30	8	12	14	34	7	7		201	11		4	4	36·3
30	B G M High School, Calicut	35	25	11	9	3	48	29	8	6	3	46	7	14	5	26	6	10	11	27	7	6	4	199	24		9	9	37·5
31	Government College, Berhampore	30	27	13	9	3	51	24	11	4	3	42	7	18	6	31	5	7	16	28	6	4	4	196	44		15	15	34·1
32	B G M. Parsi High School, Tellicherry	37	25	9	9	3	46	25	5	9	6	45	7	17	6	30	5	10	14	29	4	5		196	19		5	5	26·3
33	Native High School, Madura	34	27	8	9	2	46	30	6	2		38	9	18	5	32	6	10	10	26	5	7	7	195	18	2	6	8	44·4
34	Combatore College	40	22	8	11	2	43	19	6	4	2	31	6	21	9	36	9	9	11	29	6	4	6	195	63	1	12	13	20·6
35	Hindu High School Dindigul	28	29	10	6	2	47	31	5	3	1	40	10	21	6	37	5	9	13	27	7	5	6	193	21	1	5	6	28·6
36	London Mission High School, Satyamangalam	37	25	10	11	2	48	18	7	3	2	30	9	21	3	33	8	10	14	32	7	5		192	17		3	3	17·7
37	Municipal High School, Chicacole	35	22	6	6	2	36	31	9	1	1	42	6	14	6	26	12	11	15	28	7	6	11	191	33	1	4	5	15·1
38	London Mission High School, Vizagapatam	31	23	9	8	4	44	25	14	4	3	46	7	13	7	27	4	11	14	29	6	6	2	191	21		7	7	33·3
39	Wesleyan Mission High School, St. Thomas' Mount.	42	25	6	10	3	44	19	6	7	5	37	7	15	14	36	5	7	9	21	6	5		191	8		3	3	37·5
40	H L G. Mission High School, Tirupati	30	21	10	10	2	43	34	12	4	4	54	9	8	14	31	3	8	11	22	4	5		189	11	1	2	3	27·3
41	Municipal High School, Karur	42	22	6	8	3	39	17	6	6	4	33	7	20	5	32	7	10	11	28	8	6		188	10		2	2	20·0
42	Maharajah's College, Pudukota ..	32	24	6	8	2	40	26	6	1	1	34	9	16	5	30	6	12	14	32	8	5	6	187	58	2	12	14	23·7
43	American Mission High School, Madura	39	26	5	9	2	42	22	7	2	1	32	7	17	4	28	6	12	11	29	6	5	6	187	16	1	4	5	31·3
44	Caldwell College, Tuticorin ..	33	25	7	9	2	43	10	6	7	4	27	6	14	7	27	10	11	23	44	6	5		185	44		8	8	18·2
45	Salem College .	30	26	6	7	2	41	23	6	3	3	35	8	11	15	34	5	9	15	29	7	6	2	184	31		8	8	25·8
46	St Joseph's High School, Sivaganga	29	21	6	11	2	40	24	6	8	3	41	13	15	12	40	4	8	13	25	5	4		184	6		1	1	16·7
47	Government High School, Chittoor	36	24	7	9	3	43	20	10	4	3	37	5	14	6	25	6	8	13	27	6	6	2	181	58		14	14	24·1
48	London Mission High School, Coimbatore	37	22	8	9	3	42	17	3	4	4	30	8	11	7	26	6	11	11	28	8	6	2	179	15		1	1	6·7
49	Municipal High School, Erode ...	48	28	8	11	2	47	13	6	7	4	30	9	10	9	28	4	5	8	17	5	4		179	8		2	2	25·0

Fifth-class Comparative Examination held in November 1885—continued.

Number.	Names of institutions.	*Viva voce* examination.	Written examination.																					Number of pupils.				Percentage of passes to examined.
			A. English.					B. Second Language.					C. Mathematics.				D. History, Geography and Map-drawing.									Passed.			
			Language.	Translation from Vernacular into English or Composition.	Dictation.	Handwriting.	Total.	Language.	Translation into Vernacular.	Dictation.	Handwriting.	Total.	Arithmetic.	Euclid.	Algebra.	Total.	English History.	Indian History.	Geography and Map-drawing.	Total.	Chemistry.	Physics.	Extra Translation.	Total.	Presented for the Examination.	In the 1st class.	In the 2nd class.	Total.	
		75	80	30	15	10	135	75	25	10	10	120	60	45	35	140	30	35	45	110	35	35	45	650 or 675	.		..	...	.
50	Wardlaw Institution, Bellary	28	23	7	7	3	40	27	8	5	3	43	4	15	5	24	7	7	12	26	7	5	4	177	40	.	9	9	22·5
51	S.P.G. High School, Vepery	35	23	9	10	3	45	17	8	6	4	35	4	11	10	25	5	7	17	29	5	3	.	177	31	1	7	8	25·8
52	Kurnool High School	24	26	12	8	3	49	25	10	2	2	39	8	12	3	23	3	10	13	26	6	5	2	174	15	...	4	4	26·6
53	Bellary College	27	17	8	9	3	37	29	8	4	1	42	6	11	4	21	4	12	12	28	4	4	9	172	13	...	1	1	7·7
54	Government College, Madura	32	22	7	7	2	38	22	7	2	2	33	9	15	5	29	5	9	11	25	6	6	3	172	35	...	6	6	17·1
55	Municipal High School, Wálajápet	29	25	8	10	2	45	20	6	4	3	33	7	13	8	28	7	7	13	27	5	3	..	170	17	...	2	2	11·8
56	Fischer's High School, Madura	39	17	9	7	1	34	22	5	3	1	31	3	15	2	20	6	10	11	27	6	7	4	168	5	...	...	...	...
57	Government College, Cuddalore	28	22	6	9	2	39	15	6	4	3	28	9	14	12	35	7	6	14	27	5	5	..	167	37	...	5	5	13·5
58	Pachaiyappa's College	35	23	6	8	2	39	18	7	3	3	31	7	10	7	24	5	7	9	21	3	5	..	158	151	...	20	20	13·2
59	Pithapuram Rajah's College, Cocanada		25	5	6	3	39	29	12	4	2	47	9	11	5	25	8	9	12	29	6	6	4	156	29	...	9	9	31·0
60	Hindu High School, Cocanada		23	5	6	2	36	24	12	3	2	41	10	9	7	26	5	7	11	23	5	4	4	139	15	1	1	2	13·3
61	Native High School, Cocanada	...	20	10	5	2	37	19	11	6	4	40	8	7	5	20	3	7	7	17	5	2	...	121	4	..	..	..	...
*	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,532	53	423	481	31·4

* The Doveton College withdrew from the examination and the St. Ann's school, Mangalore, brought up only a few subjects.

Number and strength of High (Upper Secondary) Schools for Boys.

96. The number and strength of high schools for boys for the last two years are compared in the following statement. The Remount Depôt school, Matigiri, in the fourth division, appears as a boys' school in the return for 1885-86, and the figures for 1884-85 have been altered to include this school for the purpose of comparison.

Division.	1884-85.						1885-86.					
	No. of schools.	Strength on 31st March 1885.					No. of schools.	Strength on 31st March 1886.				
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Total.		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Total.
First division ...	18	787	1,532	348	536	3,203	19	645	1,564	289	308	2,806
Second do. ..	10	356	867	175	260	1,658	10	326	1,071	156	259	1,812
Third do. .	26	1,804	3,073	851	1,200	6,928	25	1,728	3,170	814	1,105	6,817
Fourth do. ...	11	611	848	220	400	2,079	12	495	999	193	448	2,135
Fifth do. ...	31	1,490	2,526	490	994	5,500	32	1,486	2,313	316	761	4,876
Sixth do.	18	1,229	2,044	313	443	4,029	19	1,126	1,887	374	712	4,049
Seventh do. . .	2	198	185	...	...	383	2	183	195	..	..	378
Total ..	116	6,475	11,075	2,397	3,833	23,780	119	5,989	11,149	2,142	3,593	22,873

There was, on the whole, an increase of three schools. The third division contained one high school less than in the previous year, while the number of schools in the other divisions remained stationary or increased. Viewing all divisions together, ten new schools have entered the list, while seven schools have closed their high school departments or have been abolished.

The entire strength of high schools fell from 23,780 to 22,873, the decrease extending to all departments, save the lower secondary. The number of pupils in the high school departments fell from 6,475 to 5,989, or by 486. Every division showed diminished attendance, the first, fourth and sixth in particular. This falling off I am disposed to attribute mainly to the comparatively unfavorable results of the Middle School examination of December 1885, in which the percentage of passes fell from 59 in 1884-85 to 33 in 1885-86. If, for the purpose of comparison, the figures relating to institutions that do not find place in the lists of the last two years be eliminated, the attendance will stand as per margin. The decrease in the high school classes was as high as 603. From the middle departments attached to these high schools, 1,345 pupils passed the Middle School examination in December 1885 against 2,333 pupils from the same schools in the preceding year. In other words, in these schools taken together the number declared eligible for promotion to the high school was 988, or, in round numbers, 1,000 smaller than in the previous year. The fall in the strength of high schools cannot, therefore, be taken as indicative of any decline in the demand for upper secondary education.

—	1884-85.	1885-86.
High school	6,324	5,721
Middle school	10,807	10,730
Upper Primary school	2,335	2,050
Lower Primary school	3,643	3,461

There was a decrease of 77 pupils in the middle departments of high schools, but this was more than counterbalanced by the increase in middle schools proper.

Upper and lower primary sections of high schools also show diminished numbers, but this is apparently the effect of the gradual abolition of elementary classes in rising high schools, as well as of the migration of pupils to primary schools proper to evade payment of fees at enhanced rates under the Notification of 1884.

Distribution of High Schools according to Agency.

97. The annexed summary gives the distribution of high schools according to agency ;—

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Divisions.	1884-85.				1885-86.			
	Government schools.	Board schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.	Government schools.	Board schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.
First division ...	3	...	12	3	1	3	11	4
Second do. ...	4	2	4	...	1	4	4	1
Third do. ...	2	...	22	2	2	...	20	3
Fourth do. ...	3	1	5	1	2	2	7	1
Fifth do. ...	1	2	25	3	1	2	21	8
Sixth do. ...	2	5	9	2	1	6	11	1
Seventh do. ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Total ...	16	10	78	11	9	17	75	18

The abolition of the high school department of the Rajahmundry College and the transfer of the Chicacole, Cuddapah, Kurnool, Bellary, Salem and Cannanore high schools to municipal management have led to a reduction in the number of Government high schools. The above transfers, the raising of the schools of Anakápalle and Amalápuram to the status of high schools, and the temporary closure of the high school department of the Madanapalle school, changed the number of Board high schools from 10 to 17. Aided and unaided high schools together show a net increase of four schools.

High Schools, First Division.

98. The following table enumerates the high schools in the first division:—

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
PUBLIC SCHOOLS.																				
GANJAM.																				
Government.																				
Berhampore school ...	88	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	38	31	16	19	25	44	22	15	...	40	...	14
Board.																				
Chicacole Municipal middle school	50	76	...	...	24	102	...	...	12	16	3	4	12	33	10	5	41	25	33	4
VIZAGAPATAM.																				
Board.																				
Anakápalle Municipal school	...	...	...	...	6	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	7	9	5
Aided.																				
Vizagapatam London Mission high school.	57	154	35	79	38	124	52	64	27	18	17	13	...	21	...	7	34	31	16	9
Do. Hindu do.	40	162	...	...	38	116	...	...	16	17	3	7	...	...	...	...	41	45	18	12
Do. St. Aloysius' do.	11	74	29	50	7	70	20	38	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	14	3	2
Unaided.																				
Vizianagrum Maharajah's school	106	220	66	34	87	222	61	21	61	45	12	27	...	...	...	...	76	53	46	23
Bobbili Samasthanam school	14	49	20	8	14	70	12	7	4	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	2

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
PUBLIC SCHOOLS—*continued.*																				
GODAVARI.																				
Government.																				
Rajahmundry school ...	44	.	...	...	...	..	...	...	47	40	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board.																				
Amalápuram Local Fund high school	...	...	...	.	13	41	13	...	...	8	...	5	5	.	5	...	17	20	12	2
Aided.																				
Cocanada Pithápuram Rajah's school	74	125	41	39	36	123	23	27	46	37	6	14	50	29	22	9	52	29	30	4
Pithápuram Samasthanam school	30	53	24	68	16	56	28	73	6	9	...	4	...	11	...	4	13	10	11	3
Rajahmundry Theistic school	57	64	18	27	72	90	17	34	41	62	5	19	...	...	...	...	29	30	16	3
Amalápuram Church Mission school	22	60	19	26	...	...	...	...	6	8	2	1	...	...	...	...	17	18	8	4
Narsápur Taylor school ..	65	100	...	...	49	122	...	...	36	20	11	11	...	...	...	...	61	45	40	19
Ellore Church Mission school	22	91	26	74	37	114	...	..	20	21	1	9	...	...	...	...	37	49	22	9
Ellore Hindu school ...	8	73	12	85	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	25	7	3
Cocanada Native school.	39	105	28	12	34	87	25	16	...	24	...	2	...	4	...	...	44	31	16	3
Rajahmundry American Mission school ...	31	55	13	4	25	70	9	9	34	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	37	42	12	8
Jagannadhapuram Baptist Mission Free school.	...	...	...	...	2	9	7	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided.																				
Rajahmundry Innespeta school	29	71	17	30	60	...	...	...	5	11	...	3	...	...	...	...	54	54	27	15
Cocanada Hindu high school	...	...	...	...	20	54	22	3	...	13	...	3	...	15	...	2	...	39	...	10
Total ...	787	1,532	348	536	645	1,564	289	308	402	388	114	172	92	157	59	42	586	621	326	154

Four schools were added to the list. The high school departments of the Anakápalle and Amalápuram Board schools, which remained closed in 1885, were resuscitated, and high school classes were opened in connection with the Free and Hindu schools, Cocanada. On the other hand, the high school department of the Rajahmundry College was abolished, and the Amalápuram C.M.S. and Ellore Hindu schools were reduced to the rank of middle schools; the latter in consequence of the restriction imposed by the Grant-in-aid Code of 1885, that no results grants should be given to a school containing classes above the upper fourth of a Government school.

There was a decline in attendance all round, except in the lower secondary sections. The number of pupils that matriculated rose from 114 to 172, though there was a decrease in the number of examinees from 402 to 388. The results of the Fifth Comparative and Middle School examinations were just the reverse.

High Schools, Second Division.

99. The following table gives the particulars of high schools in the second division. The number of schools remained unchanged, the place of the Madanapalle school having been taken by the unaided Lutheran Mission school, Guntúr.

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
KISTNA.																				
Government.																				
Guntúr high school ...	38	83	...	...	30	64	...	.	10	19	3	9	11	23	8	9	38	36	31	16
Aided.																				
Masulipatam Noble school ...	62	133	..	..	41	136	..		26	23	7	10	...	...	...	...	59	27	38	14
Do. Hindu do. ..	67	151	..	..	48	132			25	16	15	8	30	36	16	17	67	40	33	16
Bezváda C.M.S. do. .	6	32	9	34	11	50	13	24	6	9	1	3	4	...	1	...	14	10	8	6
Unaided.																				
Guntúr Lutheran Mission school.	..	...	...	...	63	132	...	...	24	18	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...
BELLARY.																				
Board.																				
Bellary Municipal school .	39	...	...	..	21	88	28	48	20	14	6	6	14	13	6	1	...	23	...	2
Aided.																				
Bellary Wardlaw Institution.	55	127	53	63	35	171	37	58	35	32	13	13	41	40	21	9	54	38	29	9
ANANTAPUR.																				
Board.																				
Anantapur Municipal school.	14	82	35	21	26	102	30	32	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	8	21	24	19	15
CUDDAPAH.																				
Board.																				
Cuddapah Municipal school.	42	149	8	29	24	117	5	34	16	13	8	2	12	20	7	7	47	41	29	14
Madanapalle school ..	7	38	21	29	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	11	...	3	18	13	14	5
KURNOOL.																				
Board.																				
Kurnool Municipal school ...	26	72	49	84	27	79	43	63	7	7	6	4	7	15	6	4	26	18	18	8
Total ...	356	867	175	260	326	1071	156	259	169	152	61	62	119	171	65	58	344	265	219	105

All departments show diminished attendance save the lower secondary sections. The increase in the latter is mainly owing to the inclusion of the Guntúr Lutheran school and the amalgamation of the Bellary Town school with the high school. In the Matriculation examination the percentage of successful candidates was almost the same as in the preceding year, but, as in the first division, the Middle School and Fifth Comparative results were comparatively poor.

High Schools, Third Division.

100. Annexed is a statement of high schools in the Presidency division :—

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
NELLORE.																				
Aided.																				
Nellore F.C.M. school.	67	186	49	61	65	167	49	66	42	43	19	9	...	...	...	...	65	73	34	23
Do. Venkatagiri Rajah's school	21	89	17	25	23	89	20	25	28	21	9	9	...	...	...	...	41	34	16	10
Ongole American Baptist school	21	87	20	24	25	86	24	17	20	11	6	2	...	...	...	...	15	27	8	4

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
MADRAS.																				
Government.																				
Madrasa-i-Azam ...	12	95	51	38	16	129	34	36	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	5	25	19	19	10
Aided.																				
Rayapet Wesleyan Mission school	76	181	48	63	68	150	69	62	59	52	12	15	...	...	...	...	81	72	21	22
Church of Scotland Mission institution ...	141	239	67	110	140	215	45	83	64	82	35	28	...	...	...	...	98	112	53	22
Vepery S.P.G. school...	69	190	67	116	63	212	82	103	22	30	9	4	24	31	20	8	73	71	45	20
St. Mary's school ...	55	100	25	25	44	121	24	30	22	26	11	2	17	18	14	9	32	26	22	10
London Mission institution	51	175	63	67	59	171	59	70	27	28	6	6	...	...	...	..	48	64	22	12
Harris school	26	36	6	18	14	35	9	32	7	13	1	4	...	...	...	...	7	13	5	...
St. Thomé Seminary ...	33	120	21	48	26	101	32	52	18	21	5	8	6	10	4	2	24	41	18	12
Doveton Protestant school	31	70	41	57	25	81	36	55	17	19	11	10	...	...	...	..	20	13	14	11
Bishop Corrie's Grammar school	39	98	50	48	35	106	41	48	15	19	7	14	...	...	...	...	21	22	20	13
Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular school . ..	98	193	...	...	102	194	...	...	34	50	11	17	...	...	...	..	52	63	37	38
Triplicane Wesleyan Mission school ...	37	76	15	55	39	71	18	42	17	24	5	8	...	...	...	...	47	34	11	8
Unaided.																				
Free Church Mission school	320	441	145	184	311	434	132	181	128	165	58	54	...	...	...	...	150	137	92	44
Black Town school ...	61	113	16	45	57	85	21	41	42	35	5	4	...	...	...	..	73	50	18	10
Pachaiyappa's school ...	431	...	...	...	430	167	...	...	192	252	62	39	115	151	41	20	...	...	...	...
CHINGLEPUT.																				
Government.																				
Saidápet school ...	50	118	...	...	42	112	...	...	23	22	11	8	22	23	14	9	38	48	28	24
Aided.																				
St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission school.	18	85	44	24	11	67	38	18	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	3	25	22	6	10
Chingleput F.C.M. school.	20	63	31	...	20	64	24	...	10	13	3	4	...	...	...	...	35	27	18	9
Tiruvallúr do. ...	26	60	20	52	26	66	20	57	12	13	10	7	...	...	...	...	18	15	12	9
Conjeeveram do. ...	32	93	...	...	37	84	...	...	17	20	4	6	...	...	...	...	28	39	17	16
Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's school ..	44	102	33	43	39	127	21	45	27	25	12	12	...	...	...	...	27	31	22	16
Madurántakam Wesleyan Mission school.	10	35	12	47	11	36	16	42	3	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	13	14	5	.
Madurántakam Hindu school	15	28	10	50	...	...	...	...	6	5	1	2	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,804	3,073	851	1,200	1,728	3,170	814	1,105	852	1,003	315	273	184	255	93	58	1,056	1,027	563	353

The number of high schools in the division fell from 26 to 25, owing to the Hindu high school at Madurántakam not appearing in the list. Apparently the high school department was constituted an independent school early this year, to meet the requirements of the Grant-in-aid Code.

The strength of the high and primary school classes fell as in other divisions, while the lower secondary classes improved in numbers. For the Matriculation, Fifth Comparative, and Middle School examinations, a larger number of pupils were presented, but fewer met with success than in the previous year. It may be noticed

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here that only in the Presidency division was there a decrease in the number of pupils who matriculated, all other divisions showing improvement in this respect. The unwieldy size of the classes in many of the Madras schools must, in my opinion, have contributed largely to this result.

High Schools, Fourth Division.

101. With the exception of the transfer of the Matigiri Remount Depôt school from the list of girls' to that of boys' high schools, and the addition of the Tirupati Mahant school, there was no change in the number of high schools in the fourth division.

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
SOUTH ARCOT.																				
Government.																				
Cuddalore school ...	86	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	33	38	13	14	29	37	15	5	...	...	...	...
Aided.																				
Cuddalore St. Joseph's school	108	127	33	53	133	154	48	50	51	56	10	25	...	...	...	...	57	46	34	10
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's school	49	81	22	11	41	67	13	15	30	21	4	6	26	32	8	12	32	28	27	15
NORTH ARCOT.																				
Government.																				
Chittoor school	101	142	10	15	51	168	14	16	28	26	15	11	37	58	19	14	61	37	51	12
Board.																				
Wálajápet Municipal school	19	143	48	33	12	130	26	37	...	...	...	...	10	17	9	2	28	37	22	16
Aided.																				
Vellore Church of Scotland Mission school ...	58	139	38	118	62	143	43	127	50	30	19	11	...	...	...	...	38	47	26	19
Vellore Hindu Union school	44	78	29	70	27	67	21	69	16	23	5	6	...	...	...	...	24	26	13	7
Tirupati H. L. G. Mission school	27	67	17	27	11	22	3	2	9	17	7	2	12	11	11	3	10	28	6	7
Unaided.																				
Tirupati Mahant's school.	...	...	...	...	21	44	10	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SALEM.																				
Board.																				
Salem Municipal school ...	62	...	...	...	46	160	...	...	16	25	9	16	35	31	21	8	...	46	...	17
Aided.																				
Salem London Mission school	49	61	16	73	36	32	9	101	27	38	12	20	...	...	...	...	12	23	4	4
Matigiri Remount Depôt school	8	10	7	...	6	12	6	2	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	611	848	220	400	495	999	193	448	260	277	94	112	149	186	83	44	262	318	183	116

The upper secondary and upper primary sections contained fewer pupils than in the previous year. The fall in the attendance of the Chittoor high school from 101 to 51 is very great, and is probably for the most part due to the fact that in the Middle School examination this institution passed only 12 pupils, against 51 in 1884. The Matriculation results of the division show a higher percentage of passes. In the Fifth Comparative and Middle School examinations the high schools of this division shared in the general failure.

High Schools, Fifth Division.

102. The high schools in the fifth division are exhibited in the annexed table :—

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
PUBLIC SCHOOLS.																				
TANJORE.																				
Board.																				
Tiruválúr high school	17	114	.	.	27	123	.	..	2		.	...	13	16	6	6	21	28	17	19
Máyavaram Municipal school	65	170	66	94	59	169	74	90	30	23	10	16	24	36	13	18	51	40	39	34
Aided.																				
Tanjore S.P.G. school .	103	256		..	101	211		..	80	43	36	22	.			.	121	129	74	45
Mannárgudi Wesleyan Mission school	35	73	25	45	40	103	23	34	32	28	11	11	.	...		..	40	39	24	7
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission school	67	111	49	62	55	140	39	55	30	29	13	11			.		39	25	31	16
Negapatam Native school.	20	76	27	32	25	64	10	29	4	14	3	5			.		9	14	7	6
Tranquebar Lutheran Central school	33	53	21	73	28	.	...	...	9	10	3	7	...	...	...		13	11	11	8
Mannárgudi Native school	47	96			39	74		.	30	31	18	24	...	..		..	52	48	38	12
Negapatam St. Antony's school	23	74	26	119	18	71	22	83	11	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	17	15	10	2
Kumbakónam Town school	161	223	61	...	146	301	...	...	150	136	50	43		...	..		73	87	59	54
Unaided.																				
Kumbakónam Grammar school.	60	40	.		57	39	..	21	24	57	2	3	...	...	. .	...		22	...	2
Tiruvádi St. Peter's do.	57	125	.	.	40	100			30	35	16	21	.	.		...	43	50	23	17
Tanjore Viraragava Pillai's school ..	...				110	...		.	...	65	...	27	. .	.	...	.	.	.	.	...
Shiyáli Native school	4	45	14	41	12	.	...	...		.		.		.			.	7	...	5
Kumbakónam Native school ..	77	86	3	15	84	105	..		67	49	20	19		.	...		47	30	19	12
Poraiyar Nadar's school.	...	...	..	...	13	.		..		8	...	3	...	4	..	1	..	12	...	6
MADURA.																				
Government.																				
Madura school	81	...	.	...	72	...	...	...	39	43	20	14	35	35	15	6	...	.	..	...
Aided.																				
Ramnad S.P.G. school ...	50	63		...	47	97			20	22	7	11	17	.	7		28	24	24	11
Madura Native do.	50	68	11	21	61	75	16	10	16	31	6	8		18		8	12	19	5	8
Do. American Mission school	64	102	23	67	38	84	25	59	64	44	5	5		16	..	5	.	33	.	14
Dindigul do. .	19	35		.	..	...	...	...	14		8	..	6		4		15	6	13	5
Do. Hindu school	21	57		. .	30	...	...	.	10	18	4	7	12	21	8	6	16	11	12	5
Periyakulam do. ...	9	57		...	21	59		..	...		.			9		6	8	12	7	6
Sivaganga do. .	18	47	13	32	15	39	11	28	9	11	3	2	4	7	2	3	17	18	7	5
Do. St. Joseph's school	22	52	23	72	26	...	...	..	.	14	...	3	8	6	7	1	20	17	9	10
Unaided.																				
Madura Fischer's school.	36	34	...	...	...	..	...	...	30	25	6	5	..	5	...	..	17	11	6	5
TINNEVELLY.																				
Aided.																				
Tinnevelly C.M.S. school.	63	72	23	30	51	88	20	53	28	21	7	11	..	..	...	..	40	32	28	9
Do. Hindu do.	121	138	22	40	97	179	38	42	98	81	28	39	.		..	...	77	50	48	25
Palamcottah C.M.S. do.	18	54	10		17	63	8	.	11	3	1	2	5		2		23	14	12	2
Tuticorin Caldwell do.	85	74	.	...	61	42	.	..	31	29	15	11	23	44	16	8	21	31	13	12
Do. St. Xavier's school	18	46	17	184	32	47	21	247	9	6	1	4	...	...	..	.	18	17	10	13
Alvár-Tirunagari S.P.G. school	13	17	7	6	23	31	9	10	...	5	...	2	...	...	. .	..	10	4	9	2
Unaided.																				
Palamcottah St. Xavier's school.	33	68	49	61	27	...	..	..	12	15	5	13	...	. .	...	...	18	24	17	14
Do. Hindu do.	.	.		..	14	..	.		...	. .	...	.	.	...	...	.	12	4	4	...
Total ..	1,490	2,526	490	994	1,486	2,313	316	761	890	899	299	351	147	217	80	68	878	879	576	391

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There were three additions to the list of high schools in the division: Viraragava Pillai's school, Tanjore, Nadar's school, Poraiyar, and the Hindu school, Palamcottah, all of which are unaided institutions. Against these should be set off Fischer's school, Madura, and the American Mission school, Dindigul, which have been reduced to the status of middle schools proper.

Every department sustained a loss in numbers, the loss in the upper secondary classes being however very trifling. The results of the Matriculation examination were better than in the previous year, those of the Comparative and Middle School examinations being otherwise.

103. A statement of high schools in the sixth division is appended, from which it will be seen that all the schools in the list of 1884-85 appear in the present list with the addition of the Roman Catholic school, Coimbatore :—

High Schools, Sixth Division.

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
TRICHINOPOLY.																				
Aided.																				
Trichinopoly S.P.G. school	210	363	81	15	253	332	35	26	96	111	40	49	...	...	...	...	164	136	87	29
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's school	266	287	...	...	249	331	47	113	130	121	63	58	...	...	...	...	117	95	78	48
COIMBATORE.																				
Board.																				
Karûr school	17	67	...	...	7	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	2	26	25	17	8
Udamalpet school ...	37	95	...	...	43	92	...	...	...	17	...	6	6	21	3	9	33	30	19	10
Erode school	9	95	...	...	1	42	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	2	31	18	21	4
Aided.																				
Coimbatore high school.	138	226	81	91	91	237	70	116	106	84	36	40	45	63	17	13	77	68	54	19
Do. London Mission high school.	21	71	50	88	24	78	27	78	29	8	8	3	...	15	...	1	47	17	16	8
Do. Native do.	38	124	31	33	36	94	28	35	33	27	10	11	15	20	9	9	48	45	28	16
Satyamangalam London Mission school ...	17	20	...	...	26	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	3	16	21	14	8
Coimbatore Roman Catholic school	...	...	...	...	6	45	39	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	3
NILGIRI.																				
Aided.																				
Ootacamund Breeks' Memorial school ...	10	37	18	59	5	35	16	42	1	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	9	4	1
MALABAR.																				
Government.																				
Calicut school	72	...	...	...	83	...	...	...	40	42	24	22	26	25	20	14	...	34	...	9
Board.																				
Cannanore Municipal school	40	67	...	...	44	55	11	16	27	10	16	5	20	24	7	15	33	32	26	16
Pálghat Municipal school.	98	61	...	...	76	77	...	..	46	55	21	29	46	43	34	20	55	59	30	22
Tellicherry do. do.	54	87	...	...	37	59	10	54	14	30	7	14	29	22	16	6	35	36	18	8
Aided.																				
Calicut B.G.M. school ...	45	145	...	...	35	...	...	...	41	61	12	16	29	24	18	9	63	44	19	10
Tellichery do. ...	39	108	40	80	34	96	44	64	30	20	11	5	12	19	8	5	35	25	19	7
Kolangod Rajah's school.	23	34	25	12	18	48	13	29	21	12	1	7	25	8	11	4	18	11	6	4
Unaided.																				
Calicut Kerala Vidyasala.	95	157	37	65	58	121	34	55	54	46	15	19	34	48	23	20	68	61	47	18
Total ...	1,229	2,044	313	443	1,126	1,837	374	712	668	649	264	287	287	367	166	132	872	779	508	248

Both the primary sections materially improved in strength, while the secondary classes, upper and lower, were thinner than in the previous year. The general results of the several public examinations were similar to those for the whole Presidency.

High Schools, Seventh Division.

104. Particulars regarding attendance and results of examinations of the two high schools in Mangalore are given below. There was a slight fall in attendance. The St. Aloysius' school passed 18 pupils in the Matriculation examination out of 50 entrances, against 27 out of 36 in 1884-85; while the Government school passed 34 out of 59 pupils. In the Comparative examination also the Government institution was in advance.

High schools for boys.	On the rolls on the 31st March								Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination, Fifth.				Middle School Examination.			
	1885.				1886.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
PUBLIC SCHOOLS.																				
SOUTH CANARA.																				
Government.																				
Mangalore school ...	103	...	...	..	109	...	...	...	53	59	22	34	35	33	29	19	...	...	..	...
Aided.																				
Mangalore St. Aloysius' school	95	185	...	...	74	195	...	...	36	50	27	18	32	38	27	16	51	54	36	26
Total ...	198	185	...	...	183	195	...	...	89	109	49	52	67	71	56	35	51	54	36	26

(b) *Middle or Lower Secondary Schools for Boys.*

Revision of the Middle School Examination rules.

105. Several important changes were made in the scheme of the Middle School examination. It was deemed expedient that the bifurcation of studies, with a view to prepare the youth of the country either for literary or for non-literary pursuits, should begin at this stage. Industrial and commercial branches were accordingly introduced, and greater prominence was given to science and the fine arts. The scheme of examination now comprises the following branches:—

A. First (or compulsory) language.
B. Second (or optional) language.
C. Geography, Map-drawing, and Indian History.
D. Arithmetic.
E. Mathematics.
F. English History.
G. Introductory Science, with one of the following:—
  (1) Physical Geography.
  (2) Geology.
  (3) Astronomy.
  (4) Animal Physiology.
  (5) Botany.
  (6) Agriculture.
  (7) Electricity and Magnetism.
  Or one of such other branches of science as may hereafter be added to the above list.
H. Music.
J. (For females only) Domestic Economy.
K. Drawing.
L. Modelling.
M. Wood-engraving.

For males only:
N. Carpentry, joining, turning, and cabinet-making.
O. Ironsmith's work.
P. (1) Jeweller's work.
  (2) Silversmith's work.
Q. Printing.
R. Tailoring.
S. Boot and shoe making.

For females only:
T. Needle-work: either—
  (1) Industrial special branches, either,
    (i) Dress-making.
    or (ii) Boot and shoe making (in part).
    or (iii) Native tailoring.
  Or (2) (*a*) Plain needle-work.
    (*b*) Fancy needle-work.
U. Telegraphy.

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V. (1) Mercantile Arithmetic.
(2) Advanced Spelling and Superior Penmanship.
(3) Book-keeping.
(4) Commercial Correspondence.
(5) Commercial Geography.
(6) Short-hand writing.
(7) Political Economy.
(8) Fire, Life and Marine Insurance.

Male candidates have to come up in five and female candidates in four branches, three of which should be—

(1) Compulsory language,
(2) Geography, Map-drawing and Indian History, and
(3) Arithmetic.

For their remaining two branches, male candidates may bring up either—

(1) Mathematics and second language, or
(2) Mathematics and Science, or
(3) Mathematics and Drawing or Modelling, or
(4) Drawing or Modelling and an Industrial branch (M. to U.), or
(5) Two of the sub-divisions of the Commercial branch, named V.

The options (2), (3) and (4) are open to pupils of recognized science, arts and industrial schools, respectively; while (5) is open to pupils of recognized commercial classes. Female candidates for their remaining one branch may bring up any of the other branches, except such industries as are unsuitable for girls, and one or two other branches which they can bring up only as extra. Pupils who intend ultimately to proceed to the Higher Examinations in Science, Art and Industries under the new scheme for the development of technical education, can thus begin to lay the foundations at an early stage in their career. Due prominence has been given to practical tests in Science, Art and Industrial branches. Professor Huxley's "Introduction to Science," a knowledge of which was intended by him as preparatory to the study of any of the remaining primers of the series, has been made a part of each of the Science examinations. Besides the above, other changes were made, such as, making translation a separate subject, raising the minima for certain subjects, and raising the general average of marks for a pass.

Middle School Examination.

106. The results of the Middle School examination for the last two years are compared in the following table :—

—	December 1885.					December 1884.				
	Registered.	Examined.	Passed.			Registered.	Examined.	Passed.		
			First class.	Second class.	Third class.			First class.	Second class.	Third class.
Madras Government schools ...	1,270	1,247	22	139	335	1,383	1,364	201	345	371
Other Government schools ..	941	914	7	63	172	285	274	22	47	77
Private and aided schools ...	4,752	4,660	66	393	1,102	5,372	5,284	510	1,063	1,403
Private tuition	1,148	1,067	6	109	226	1,511	1,436	33	496	327
Total ..	8,111	7,888	101	704	1,835	8,551	8,358	766	1,951	2,178

The number of successful candidates fell from 59 per cent. in 1884 to 33 per cent. in 1885. The large failure in 1885 was due mainly to the raising of the minimum in certain branches, more especially in arithmetic, and to the number of sub-divisions of branches in which a minimum was required.

Besides the above, 14 candidates from the School of Arts, not possessing the requisite general education qualifications, were examined by special permission in modelling, wood-engraving, and jeweller's work, and all, except one, passed in one or more branches.

The annexed table shows the classes of institutions from which the examinees appeared, with particulars as to the amount of success each class of institution met with in the examination ;—

Class of institution.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.					
					First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
A—(*Pupils*).										
1. Madras Government schools	1,265	5	1,243	4	21	1	139	.	334	1
2. Schools under Government inspection .	4,498	199	4,410	196	63	3	307	23	1,057	41
3. Schools not under Government inspection.	55	...	54	...	...	...	3	...	4	...
4. Government schools in Native States .	385	...	372	..	2	...	29	...	86	
5. Other schools in Native States	474	82	403	79	3	2	33	1	77	9
Total ...	6,677	286	6,542	279	89	6	571	24	1,558	51
B—(*Others*).										
Private candidates	1,098	50	1,022	45	6	....	106	3	221	5

It is noticeable that while all classes of candidates suffered under the new scheme, the failure was most marked in the case of female candidates.

The following statement shows the classes of the community to which the candidates belonged. Brahmans predominated as usual, and it is gratifying to note that one Brahman girl appeared and passed.

Class of community.	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.									
					First class.		Second class.		Third class.		Total.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
A—(*Pupils*).														
1. Brahmans ...	3,247	1	3,190	1	61	...	300	...	852	1	1,213	1	38	100
2. Hindus (other than Brahmans).	2,333	6	2,285	5	5	...	133	...	479	...	617	...	27	...
3. Europeans ...	74	83	71	79	2	...	7	5	14	10	23	15	32	19
4. East Indians ...	197	110	189	109	3	4	27	4	36	22	66	29	34	26
5. Native Christians	549	85	540	84	16	2	87	15	141	18	244	36	45	42
6. Muhammadans ...	269	...	260	...	2	...	16	...	34	...	52	...	20	..
7. Parsees	6	1	6	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	33	..
8. Burmese ...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	1	...	100	...
Total ...	6,677	286	6,542	279	89	6	571	24	1,558	51	2,218	81	...	
B—(*Others*).														
1. Brahmans ...	594	1	536	1	3	...	57	...	120	...	180	...	33	...
2. Hindus (other than Brahmans).	381	5	368	4	3	...	38	..	78	2	119	2	32	50
3. Europeans ...	9	16	8	15	...	...	1	2	2	1	3	3	37	20
4. East Indians ...	23	13	19	12	...	...	3	...	4	1	7	1	36	8
5. Native Christians	46	14	46	12	...	...	3	1	5	1	8	2	17	16
6. Muhammadans ...	46	...	45	...	...	...	4	...	12	..	16	...	35	...
7. Parsees	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Burmese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,098	50	1,022	45	6	...	106	3	221	5	333	8	...	...

The tables below give the optional subjects and languages brought up by the candidates. Mathematics was not optional in the case of male pupils, English,

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History, and Physical Geography were the principal optional subjects brought up by private candidates.

Optional subjects.	A—(Pupils).						B—(Others).					
	Examined.		Passed.		Percentage.		Examined.		Passed.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1. Mathematics	6,542	7	4,600	2	70	28	1,022	3	655	1	64	33
2. Introduction to Science ...	137	4	99	3	72	75	40	...	28	...	70	...
3. Physical Geography ...	109	90	82	66	75	73	28	14	20	11	71	78
4. Physiology	26	4	16	1	61	25	2	...	...	...	...	...
5. English History	146	170	52	142	35	83	28	16	11	13	39	81
6. Agriculture	1	...	1	...	100	...	10	1	8	...	80	...
7. Botany	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Drawing	11	3	10	3	90	100	1	...	...	...	...	...
9. Needle-work	...	92	...	88	...	95	...	15	...	13	...	86
10. Telegraphy...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
11. Carpentry	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
12. Modelling	1	...	1	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Wood Engraving	2	1	2	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Jeweller and Silver-smiths' work.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Optional languages.	A—(Pupils).								B—(Others).							
	Registered.		Examined.		Passed.		Per-centage.		Registered.		Examined.		Passed.		Per-centage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1. Latin	189	2	185	2	158	2	85	100	9	...	8	...	7	...	87	...
2. Sanskrit ...	905	...	889	...	766	...	86	...	70	...	65	...	58	...	89	...
3. Telugu ...	1,426	...	1,401	...	1,342	...	95	...	471	1	435	1	423	...	97	...
4. Tamil	2,856	8	2,790	8	2,593	8	92	100	376	3	356	3	349	3	97	100
5. Malayalam ...	485	...	473	...	472	...	99	...	49	...	46	...	45	...	97	...
6. Canarese ...	519	3	509	3	498	3	97	100	64	...	60	...	59	...	98	...
7. Hindustani ...	81	...	77	...	77	...	100	...	10	1	10	1	10	...	100	...
8. Persian ...	84	...	82	...	76	...	92	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	100	...
9. Uriya... ...	15	...	13	...	13	...	100	...	3	..	3	...	3	...	100	...
10. French ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	100
11. German ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	100

Comparative Examination of the Lower Fourth Class.

107. The annexed table gives the figures for the Lower Fourth Comparative examination in each division, compared with the figures of the previous year :—

Division.	1884-85.					1885-86.				
	Number of institutions.	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number of institutions.	Number examined.	Number passed.		
			First class.	Second class.	Total.			First class.	Second class.	Total.
First division	23	426	16	139	155	33	648	79	295	374
Second do.	12	341	22	123	145	21	426	19	127	146
Third do.	15	421	43	165	208	19	455	79	209	288
Fourth do.	29	456	59	264	323	33	527	65	289	354
Fifth do.	34	483	23	167	190	...	...	...	...	...
Sixth do.	49	883	75	418	493	44	887	58	401	459
Seventh do.	8	150	23	73	96	10	206	22	104	126
Total ...	170	3,160	261	1,349	1,610	160	3,149	322	1,425	1,747

Mr. Logan made no arrangements for the conduct of the examination in the fifth division. Excluding the figures of 1884-85 appertaining to this division, it will be observed that there has been an increase all round. The percentage of passes rose from 51 to 55. Eighteen per cent. of the total passes in 1885 were of the first class, against 15 per cent. in 1884.

Number and strength of Middle Schools for boys.

108. The table below exhibits the number and strength of lower secondary schools for boys, English and Vernacular. English schools have decreased by 31, but the attendance has risen from 10,280 to 10,620. In the primary departments attached to the English middle schools there has been a slight fall in attendance, which is probably due to the migration of pupils from these schools to results schools to evade payment of higher rates of fees. Under vernacular schools there has been considerable increase both in number and in attendance.

Division.	1884-85.			1885-86.		
	No. of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	No. of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
English Schools.						
First division	55	1,336	1,787	47	1,331	1,684
Second do.	47	643	2,049	42	676	1,715
Third do.	51	1,520	3,422	46	1,451	3,343
Fourth do.	59	1,677	2,959	60	1,623	3,156
Fifth do.	117	2,359	3,567	120	2,843	3,760
Sixth do.	89	2,248	4,426	75	2,149	3,377
Seventh do.	16	497	624	13	547	584
Total ...	434	10,280	18,834	403	10,620	17,619
Vernacular Schools.						
First division	10	42	351	...	...	...
Second do.	5	24	131	10	36	241
Third do.	3	16	83	...	...	..
Fourth do.	5	41	145	6	44	220
Fifth do.	...	...	...	3	21	108
Sixth do.	6	28	152	17	159	1,011
Seventh do.	...	...	...	1	6	20
Total ...	29	151	862	37	266	1,600
Grand Total ...	463	10,431	19,696	440	10,886	19,219

The decrease in English schools noticed above extended to every division except the fourth and the fifth, the greatest decrease appertaining to the sixth division. The second, fifth and seventh divisions alone show a larger attendance in middle departments, notably the fifth division.

Classification of Middle Schools according to Agency.

109. Middle schools for boys are classified in the annexed table according to managing agency :—

Divisions.	Government.				Board.				Aided.				Unaided.			
	1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.		1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils, middle department.
English.																
First division	2	25	1	13	16	594	13	568	22	428	17	397	15	289	16	353
Second do.	...	...	...	...	29	453	23	422	17	188	16	224	1	2	3	30
Third do.	1	43	1	69	8	139	7	163	37	693	31	978	5	645	7	241
Fourth do.	...	...	...	...	40	1,089	40	1,011	16	470	17	581	3	118	3	31
Fifth do.	...	...	...	...	4	65	3	61	100	2,047	92	2,414	13	247	25	368
Sixth do.	...	...	...	...	24	1,057	23	984	53	987	46	1,063	12	204	6	102
Seventh do.	...	...	...	...	6	224	8	313	7	221	3	205	3	52	2	29
Total ...	3	68	2	82	127	3,621	117	3,522	252	5,034	222	5,862	52	1,557	62	1,154
Vernacular.																
First division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	17	...	...	5	25	...	...
Second do.	...	...	...	...	2	11	...	...	3	13	10	36	...	...	...	...
Third do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fourth do.	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	4	38	6	44	...	...	...	...
Fifth do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	21
Sixth do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	28	13	147	...	...	4	12
Seventh do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	3	14	...	...	21	112	30	233	5	25	7	33
Grand Total ...	3	68	2	82	130	3,635	117	3,522	273	5,146	252	6,095	57	1,582	69	1,187

English middle schools maintained by Government or Local Boards, or receiving aid from public funds, diminished in number, while the attendance in the middle departments of such institutions improved on the whole: absolutely in the case of Government and aided schools, and relatively in the case of Board schools. Unaided English schools show the opposite of this, the number of schools having risen from 52 to 62 and the attendance having fallen from 1,557 to 1,154. The decrease is largely due to the abolition of the Chengalvaraya Nayakar's unaided middle school in Madras, which contained no less than 421 pupils at the close of 1884-85.

All the Board vernacular schools have disappeared, but the aided and unaided vernacular schools have improved in number as well as in strength.

The average attendance of each English middle school has risen from 24 to 26.

The variations relating to each division will be briefly explained against the division in the following paragraphs.

Middle Schools, First Division.

110. The following is a summary of middle schools in the first division :—

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
FIRST DIVISION.							
Ganjam.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	5	265	356	5	295	302
	Vernacular	...	..	...	...	...	..
Aided schools under private management	English	5	99	155	5	88	160
	Vernacular	5	17	199	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	3	20	86	1	8	8
	Vernacular	5	25	152	...	...	...
Total	English	13	384	597	11	391	470
	Vernacular	10	42	351	...	...	.
Vizagapatam.							
Government schools	English	1	11	12	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	7	226	106	5	213	59
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management	English	1	4	20	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	..
Unaided schools do. do.	English	4	56	94	5	76	128
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	13	297	232	10	289	187
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godávari.							
Government schools	English	1	14	22	1	13	8
	Vernacular	...	...	..	...	...	...
Board schools	English	4	103	148	3	60	114
	Vernacular	...	...	..	..	...	...
Aided schools under private management	English	16	325	610	12	309	540
	Vernacular	...	..	...	..	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	8	213	178	10	269	365
	Vernacular	...	...	..	...	...	...
Total	English	29	655	958	26	651	1,027
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	English	55	1,336	1,787	47	1,331	1,684
	Vernacular	10	42	351	...	...	...

The number of English schools fell from 55 to 47, and the 10 vernacular schools in the previous year's list ceased to exist as middle schools. The attendance in the middle departments of English schools was nearly the same as in 1884-85. For the middle school examination 141 pupils were presented by middle schools proper, of whom 39 passed.

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The Government middle school at Gunupur, which had always been in a feeble condition, was constituted a primary school, the teachers being paid partly by a fixed salary and partly on results. There were three schools less under the management of Local Boards, but two of these appeared under high schools, their status having been raised early in 1886. There was also a fall in the number of aided schools.

Middle Schools, Second Division.

111. The middle schools in the second division are summarized below :—

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
SECOND DIVISION.							
Kistna.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	18	234	852	13	200	560
	Vernacular	2	11	67	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management.	English	8	83	181	4	44	126
	Vernacular	2	9	47	3	15	62
Unaided schools do. do.	English	1	2	14	2	28	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	27	319	1,047	19	272	686
	Vernacular	4	20	114	3	15	62
Bellary.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	6	172	423	4	85	225
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management...	English	...	...	...	3	61	194
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	6	172	423	7	146	419
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	..	...
Anantapur.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	2	22	86	2	20	82
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management.	English	3	32	143	2	23	84
	Vernacular	1	4	17	6	14	164
Unaided schools do. do.	English	...	...	...	1	2	17
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	5	54	229	5	45	183
	Vernacular	1	4	17	6	14	164
Cuddapah.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	2	15	90	3	80	128
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management...	English	4	36	152	5	52	183
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	6	51	242	8	132	311
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	1	10	34	1	37	42
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management...	English	1	3	70	2	44	74
	Vernacular	...	...	...	1	7	15
Unaided schools do. do.	English	1	34	4	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	3	47	108	3	81	116
	Vernacular	...	...	...	1	7	15
Grand Total	English	47	643	2,049	42	676	1,715
	Vernacular	5	24	131	10	36	241

There was no change in the total number of schools, but there were five English schools less and five vernacular schools more than in the previous year. The middle departments have, on the whole, improved in strength. For the last Middle School examination, 98 candidates appeared from middle schools proper and 22 passed.

Of the five districts comprising the division, four districts show advance in the number of middle schools, while in Kistna there was a fall of nine schools, owing chiefly to the reduction of seven Board schools.

It is satisfactory to note that there has been a great increase in the attendance of the middle departments of the Cuddapah and Kurnool schools.

Middle Schools, Third Division.

112. In the following summary will be found the middle schools in the third or Presidency division :—

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
THIRD DIVISION.							
Nellore.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	..
Board schools	English	7	124	313	6	149	250
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	..
Aided schools under private management.	English	2	38	78	1	6	20
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	...	...	...	1	33	21
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	9	162	391	8	188	291
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	..	...
Madras.							
Government schools.	English	1	43	68	1	69	86
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	..
Board schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management.	English	24	572	1,966	17	796	1,889
	Vernacular	...	..	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	5	645	718	4	182	417
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	30	1,260	2,752	22	1,047	2,392
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	1	15	24	1	14	25
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	.
Aided schools under private management.	English	11	83	255	13	176	613
	Vernacular	3	16	83	...	..	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	...	...	...	2	26	22
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	12	98	279	16	216	660
	Vernacular	3	16	83	...	...	...
Grand Total	English	51	1,520	3,422	46	1,451	3,343
	Vernacular	3	16	83	...	...	...

In Nellore one Board school was reduced, but the strength of the middle departments rose from 162 to 188. The number of aided schools in Madras fell from 24 to 17; but the attendance rose from 572 to 796. In the Chingleput district the attendance in the middle departments has nearly doubled, though there was but one school more than in the preceding year. For the Middle School examination, 318 pupils were presented by the middle schools proper in the division, of whom 97 passed.

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Middle Schools, Fourth Division.

113. Annexed is a summary of middle schools in the fourth division :—

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
FOURTH DIVISION.							
South Arcot.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	9	264	294	9	309	440
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management.	English	6	234	324	5	299	367
	Vernacular	1	4	13	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	2	93	151	1	11	65
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	17	591	769	15	619	872
	Vernacular	1	4	13	...	...	...
North Arcot.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	17	299	921	17	332	852
	Vernacular	1	3	52	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management.	English	4	158	196	4	216	165
	Vernacular	3	34	80	5	40	196
Unaided schools do. do.	English	1	25	40	2	20	80
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	22	482	1,157	23	568	1,097
	Vernacular	4	37	132	5	40	196
Salem.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	14	526	807	14	370	877
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management.	English	6	78	226	8	66	310
	Vernacular	...	...	...	1	4	24
Unaided schools do. do.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	20	604	1,033	22	436	1,187
	Vernacular	...	..	...	1	4	24
Grand Total	English	59	1,677	2,959	60	1,623	3,156
	Vernacular	5	41	145	6	44	220

There were at the close of the year under review one English and one Vernacular school more than at the close of the previous year, but the strength of the middle departments was slightly less. For the Middle School examination of December 1885, 369 pupils appeared from middle schools proper, of whom 121 were successful.

In South Arcot, there was a decrease in the number of schools, but an increase in attendance. North Arcot is credited with a larger number of schools and pupils. Salem shows diminished numbers, though there were three additional schools. The decrease in attendance is, however, merely nominal, and is due to the amalgamation of the Salem Central middle school with the high school.

Middle Schools, Fifth Division.

114. The particulars of the middle schools in the fifth division are given below. In schools and pupils Tanjore shows a loss, while Madura and Tinnevelly show a gain. Of the 422 pupils that entered for the Middle School examination from middle schools proper, 173 met with success.

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
FIFTH DIVISION.							
Tanjore.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	2	39	88	2	45	101
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management	English	25	568	831	19	642	889
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	8	202	122	4	99	146
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	35	809	1,041	25	786	1,086
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	2	26	140	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management	English	31	701	1,141	29	865	1,004
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	2	14	45	12	129	172
	Vernacular	...	...	...	1	12	...
Total	English	35	741	1,326	41	994	1,176
	Vernacular	...	...	...	1	12	...
Tinnevelly.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	...	...	...	1	16	34
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management	English	44	778	1,121	44	907	1,141
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	3	31	79	9	140	323
	Vernacular	...	...	...	2	9	108
Total	English	47	809	1,200	54	1,063	1,498
	Vernacular	...	...	...	2	9	108
Grand Total	English	117	2,359	3,567	120	2,843	3,760
	Vernacular	...	...	...	3	21	108

115. From the summary of middle schools in the sixth division given below, it will be observed that English and Vernacular schools, taken together, fell from 95 to 92, but in spite of this decrease in schools the strength of the middle departments rose from 2,276 to 2,308. The number of examinees and passes in the last Middle School examination from middle schools proper was respectively 379 and 126.

Middle Schools, Sixth Division.

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
SIXTH DIVISION.							
Trichinopoly.							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board schools	English	7	238	310	6	238	199
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided schools under private management	English	11	229	586	8	197	461
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	6	91	229	4	86	94
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	English	24	558	1,125	18	521	754
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Middle schools for boys.		1884-85			1885-86		
		Number of schools	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
SIXTH DIVISION—*continued.*							
Coimbatore.							
Government schools	English	...	..	...	.	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	..	..
Board schools	English	2	117	20	2	100	14
	Vernacular	..	.	.	..	..	.
Aided schools under private management	English	25	302	1,077	22	269	749
	Vernacular	5	21	92	...	...	..
Unaided schools do. do.	English	2	24	55	1	6	36
	Vernacular	...		...	4	12	157
Total	English	29	443	1,152	25	375	799
	Vernacular	5	21	92	4	12	157
Nilgiris							
Government schools	English	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	..		...		
Board schools	English	1	121	183	1	118	174
	Vernacular	..	.		.	.	.
Aided schools under private management	English	4	23	317	4	33	229
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	..	...
Unaided schools do. do.	English	3	10	118	...	...	...
	Vernacular	...	...	..	..	..	...
Total	English	8	154	618	5	151	403
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...		...
Malabar.							
Government schools	English	...	...	..	...	...	.
	Vernacular	.	..	.	...	...	...
Board schools	English	14	581	586	14	528	535
	Vernacular	...	...	.	..		..
Aided schools under private management	English	12	429	839	12	564	837
	Vernacular	1	7	60	13	147	854
Unaided schools do. do.	English	2	83	106	1	10	49
	Vernacular	...	...	...	..	...	...
Total	English	28	1,093	1,531	27	1,102	1,421
	Vernacular	1	7	60	13	147	854
Grand Total	English	89	2,248	4,426	75	2,149	3,377
	Vernacular	6	28	152	17	159	1,011

In every district English schools are fewer in number. There were 13 vernacular schools in Malabar, against one in the previous year.

Middle Schools, Seventh Division.

116. On the 31st March last there were 14 middle schools, English and Vernacular, in South Canara, with 553 pupils in middle departments, against 16 schools with 497 pupils on the corresponding date in 1885. Forty-nine out of 108 pupils passed the last Middle School examination from middle schools proper.

Middle schools for boys.		1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Number of schools	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department
SEVENTH DIVISION.							
South Canara.							
Government schools	English	..	...		..	...	...
	Vernacular	....	...		...		
Board schools	English	6	224	255	8	313	327
	Vernacular	...	.		.	...	
Aided schools under private management	English	7	221	369	3	205	209
	Vernacular	...		...	1	6	20
Unaided schools do. do.	English	3	52	...	2	29	48
	Vernacular	..	..	.	...	.	
Total	English	16	497	624	13	547	584
	Vernacular	..		.	1	6	20

(c) *High Schools for Girls.*

Number and strength of High Schools for Girls

117. Omitting the Remount Depôt school at Matigiri, now classed as a boys' school, there were 25 high schools for girls at the beginning of 1885-86. Two of these, viz., the Methodist Seminary and the Roman Catholic girls' school, Vepery, were closed during the year; two, viz., the Presentation Convent school, Black Town, and the Free school, Vepery, ceased to have high school departments; and in one, viz., the Nazareth S.P.G. boarding school, the high school department was amalgamated with the normal school. On the other hand, upper secondary departments were organized in connection with St. Joseph's Convent school, Cocanada, and the S.P.G. girls' boarding school, Tanjore. Thus, at the close of the year, the number of high schools had fallen to 22.

The fall in strength was even greater than that in the number of schools. At the close of the year the high school classes contained 95 pupils against 152 at the close of 1884-85. From the annexed statement it will appear that this is to be attributed mainly to the comparatively disastrous results of the last Middle School examination, in which the number of passes was 35 against 93 in 1884. The raising of the standard of the Middle School examination, already adverted to at some length, affected girls more prejudicially than boys. Forty-one out of 73 pupils passed the Higher Examination for Women, against 22 out of 61 in 1884-85.

High schools for girls.	1884-85.							1885-86.						
	Scholars on the 31st March.			Higher Examination for Women.		Middle School Examination.		Scholars on the 31st March.			Higher Examination for Women.		Middle School Examination.	
	High.	Middle.	Primary.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	High.	Middle.	Primary.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
VIZAGAPATAM.														
Aided.														
Vizagapatam Fort Catholic girls' school	6	37	59	4	3	4	3	3	22	85	5	...	5	1
GODAVARI.														
Aided.														
Cocanada St. Joseph's Convent school	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17	34	1	1	3	...
BELLARY.														
Aided.														
Bellary Convent school	2	...	32	...	...	4	3	1	13	51	1	...	...	...
NELLORE.														
Aided.														
Nellore Christ Church school	2	3	14	...	...	1	1	1	6	11	2	1	2	.
MADRAS.														
Aided.														
St. Francis Xavier's school	2	21	206	2	1	3	2	3	22	235	2	...	5	3
Egmore S.P.G. girls' boarding school	7	22	19	...	...	3	3	1	26	13	7	6	...	...
Vepery Presentation Convent special school	4	11	15	...	...	...	...	6	14	22	3	2	...	...
Black Town Presentation Convent orphanage	3	22	45	12	4	15	11	1	20	68	7	6	5	2
Black Town Presentation Convent pay school	12	32	28					6	29	45				
Black Town Presentation Convent special school	2	6	12					...	...	...				
Vepery Doveton girls' school	25	60	114	11	7	18	12	19	65	119	13	7	16	7
Vepery Baptist girls' day school	5	10	55	3	...	4	3	1	14	48	3	..	2	..
Davidson Street girls' school	9	27	80	6	2	6	3	5	32	72	5	4	9	3
Rayapuram Free Church Medical Mission school	1	10	34	...	...	...	...	2	10	38	...	...	1	1

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High schools for girls.	1884-85.							1885-86.						
	Scholars on the 31st March.			Higher Examination for Women.		Middle School Examination.		Scholars on the 31st March.			Higher Examination for Women.		Middle School Examination.	
	High.	Middle.	Primary.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	High.	Middle.	Primary.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
MADRAS—*continued.*														
Aided—continued.														
Emmanuel Church girls' school ...	3	12	62	3	1	4	2	4	10	69	...	...	2	2
Egmore Military Female Orphan Asylum	12	22	88	1	...	10	7	12	13	85	...	...	14	3
Wesleyan Mission day school ...	10	16	60	3	...	6	6	4	27	58	5	4	4	2
Free Church Mission boarding school.	8	24	52	...	...	10	10	5	30	60	8	2	6	2
Civil Female Orphan Asylum ...	6	12	35	...	...	4	3	2	19	31	1	...	5	1
Vepery Roman Catholic girls' school	5	3	22	5	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Methodist Seminary	6	9	30	7	1	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided.														
Vepery Convent free school ...	1	10	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANJORE.														
Aided.														
Tanjore S.P.G. girls' boarding school	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	45	80	...	...	7	5
TINNEVELLY.														
Aided.														
Nazareth S.P.G. girls' boarding school	5	42	55	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COIMBATORE.														
Stanes' girls' day school	5	16	33	...	...	2	2	3	11	27	4	2	1	...
NÍLGIRI.														
Aided.														
Ootacamund Nazareth Convent school	4	7	35	...	...	6	6	4	11	45	4	4	5	1
SOUTH CANARA.														
Aided.														
Mangalore St. Ann's Convent school	7	48	109	4	2	6	5	5	53	111	2	2	6	2
Total ...	152	482	1,358	61	22	120	93	95	509	1,377	73	41	98	35

Regarding the high schools under her charge, Mrs. Brander writes :—

"I examined all the high schools during the year and noted a general improvement. The Doveton girls' school continues to be the best in the range. From it seven girls passed the Higher Examination, all in the first class. Until last year higher education for girls in my range was limited to the town of Madras and to European and Eurasian girls. Last year, as was reported, three boarding schools for Native Christians opened high classes, two in Madras and one in Nazareth, Tinnevelly. I am glad to report that the S.P.G. boarding school at Tanjore has now a high class with six pupils. As the high class at Nazareth has been amalgamated with the normal school, there are three high schools for Native Christians against the same number last year and all are efficiently conducted. Eleven girls from these high schools passed the Higher Examination in December. High schools for caste Hindu girls have not yet been found possible."

(d) *Middle Schools for Girls.*

Number and strength of Middle Schools for Girls.

118. The annexed summary relates to middle schools for girls, English and Vernacular :—

Divisions.	Government schools.						Board schools.						Aided schools.						Unaided schools.					
	1884-85.			1885-86.			1884-85.			1885-86.			1884-85.			1885-86.			1884-85.			1885-86.		
		Scholars.			Scholars.			Scholars.			Scholars.			Scholars.			Scholars.			Scholars.			Scholars.	
	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.	Schools.	Middle.	Primary.
English.																								
First division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	42	64	2	9	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Second do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20	101	3	27	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
Third do.	1	14	97	1	29	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	142	775	26	226	1,888	1	5	22	...	...	...
Fourth do.	1	11	97	...	...	...	1	6	19	...	...	...	3	24	102	4	25	121	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fifth do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	127	594	11	130	559	1	2	36	6	82	316
Sixth do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	49	1	22	50	10	102	523	13	138	594	2	9	61	...	...	...
Seventh do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	112	2	10	155	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	25	194	1	29	136	2	24	68	1	22	50	52	463	2,271	61	565	3,431	4	16	119	6	82	316
Vernacular																								
First division	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	66	4	24	375	2	13	365	...	...	...
Second do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	43	624	11	44	584	...	...	...	...	...	...
Third do.	4	16	229	7	19	377	2	7	91	...	...	...	23	144	2,503	16	157	1,842	2	27	181	...	...	...
Fourth do.	5	22	344	11	48	963	1	1	59	...	...	...	3	13	129	4	14	253	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fifth do.	3	8	283	2	3	266	1	4	56	2	10	159	14	127	764	19	186	914	...	...	...	4	67	412
Sixth do.	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	3	96	1	1	109	4	32	273	3	44	248	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	12	46	856	20	70	1,606	5	15	302	3	11	268	58	365	4,359	57	469	4,216	4	40	546	4	67	412
Grand Total ...	14	71	1,050	21	99	1,742	7	39	370	4	33	318	110	828	6,630	118	1,034	7,647	8	56	665	10	149	728

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Unlike high schools, middle schools for girls advanced in number as well as in strength. There were on the 31st March last 153 schools with 1,315 pupils in the middle and 10,435 pupils in the primary department, against 139 schools with 994 pupils in the middle and 8,715 pupils in the primary department on the corresponding date in 1885. The advance in the strength of the middle departments is proportionately greater than that of the primary departments. The average attendance of each school rose from 70 to 77. Nearly a third of the schools and 40 per cent. of the pupils belonged to the Presidency division, which includes the town of Madras.

Regarding middle schools generally, Mrs. Brander writes :—

"In the middle departments reading and recitation still require much attention, but they are improving. Grammar is now very fairly taught in some European schools, but in the majority of Native schools it is not understood. Composition has much improved in European schools, but is still poor in Native schools, where it is generally an exercise in writing from memory. Arithmetic is usually very fair, but mental arithmetic does not yet receive sufficient attention. Writing and needlework are still improving. Map-drawing from memory is taught in only a few schools. Hygiene and geography are generally well taught, and the pupils have improved in knowledge of maps. Their knowledge of history is generally poor. Domestic economy has been introduced into European schools for the first time during the year under report. It is a popular subject, and, like hygiene, seems to be well taught and understood."

Home education classes.

119. The following extracts from the annual report of the Inspectress of Girls' Schools on the working of the Home education classes are interesting :—

"As last year there are two sets of these classes under inspection, those of the Madras branch of the National Indian Association and some of those of the Indian Female Normal School and Instruction Society, Madras—

(*a*) The staff of the National Indian Association's classes still consists of a superintendent and three trained mistresses. The appointment of the superintendent has proved very successful. The knowledge of English and needlework have much improved, and the general work done during the year was marked by thoroughness. Three pupils obtained Lower Primary certificates and two attended the Special Upper Primary Examination, but failed to pass. On March 31st the number of pupils under instruction was twenty-six against twenty-four last year. Five were Brahmans, nine Vaisyas and twelve Sudras. Five belonged to the richer classes and twenty-one to the middle classes. Nine studied English, twelve Tamil and fourteen Telugu. The financial particulars for these classes were—

		RS.	A.	P.
Received from	Government	758	12	0
	Fees	365	8	0
	Subscriptions and donations ...	644	4	0
	Total ...	1,768	8	0

(*b*) The Home education classes of the Indian Female Normal School and Instruction Society placed under inspection by the Free Church Mission last year were examined for the first time during 1885-86. The staff consisted of a superintendent and one trained and two certificated but untrained teachers. The results of the inspection were promising, and one pupil obtained a Lower Primary certificate. On March 31st the number of pupils was twenty-four. Of these, three were Native Christians, two Brahmans, five Vaisyas and fourteen Sudras. The superintendent has promised to withdraw the Native Christians, since it is not allowable to obtain Government aid for teaching them in their homes. Of the twenty-four pupils, eighteen were learning Tamil and six Telugu. The financial particulars were—

	RS.	A.	P.
Government	450	0	0
Fees	216	0	0
Subscriptions	2,241	13	4
Total ...	2,907	13	4

120. The following extracts from the same report are specially gratifying as showing the encouragement which female education had received during the year from enlightened members of the native community :—

Encouragement of female education.

"As last year, there have been indications of an increasing interest amongst native society in the cause of female education, and some valuable incentives have been held out to native school girls. His Highness the Maharajah of Vizianagrum has, with his usual generosity, promised a scholarship, tenable for three years, of Rs. 10, rising by increments to Rs. 20 in the third year, with a prize of Rs. 300 to be given to a scholar on her passing the Matriculation Examination. The scholarship is to be open to all Hindu girls, and, if I understand aright, it will be awarded to the one who passes highest in the Middle School Examination. His Highness the Maharajah of Vizianagrum has also promised a gold medal, inscribed with the name of Her Excellency Mrs. Grant Duff, to the first Hindu woman who passes the Matriculation Examination.

Also a scholarship founded by Her Highness the late Princess of Tanjore in 1880 has been brought to notice and is now available. It is called the "Princess Alice scholarship." It consists of the interest on Rs. 1,000. It is tenable for three years and is open to the Hindu, Muhammadan or Christian girl who stands highest at the Special Upper Primary Examination. The holder of the scholarship must continue her studies for three years in a school educating up to the Middle School Examination.

Mr. Mir Shujat Ali Khan has offered a scholarship to be awarded to a Muhammadan girl who passes the Upper Primary Examination in English. The purpose of the scholarship is to enable her to continue her studies until she has passed the Matriculation Examination. Unfortunately as yet no Muhammadan girl can fulfil the first condition. Several of the pupils of the Hobart school have passed the Upper Primary Examination in Hindustani.

It is satisfactory to be able to report that all the girls' schools voluntarily established last year are prospering and that others have been established.

A school in the village of Teralandur near Máyavaram has been kindly supported for the year by the Honorable Mr. Muttusami Iyer until it shall be able to earn its first grant.

The Deputy Inspectress reports that at Buchireddipalayam near Nellore a girls' school has been established by Mr. Kothandarama Reddi, a mirasidar of the village. I visited the school and was much pleased with it, and I was glad to hear that Mr. Kothandarama Reddi was going to build a school-house for it. At Gudiyátam a girls' school has been opened through the influence of the tahsildar and other officials. Both these schools are to be aided on the result system. The Deputy Inspector, Southern range, reports that at Sivakasi in North Tinnevelly a rich native lady, a widow of the Nadar caste, has set apart the rent of two of her houses for the maintenance of a girls' school in the village. It is called by her own name, the Gnanapaukiammal's school. She has also secured a piece of ground on which she intends to build a school-house. Through the exertions of Mr. Venkataramayya, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Cuddalore, a school has been opened at Thuraippadi in Cuddalore and has been placed on the combined system.

Subscriptions for prizes have been raised by the native gentlemen for the girls in many Government girls' schools this year. In the Central range more than Rs. 100 was reported to me by the Deputy Inspector as given in this way, and spent in prizes superior to those that could have been otherwise afforded."

(e) *Standard Examinations.*

121. The statement below compares the number of pupils that were presented and passed for the fifth, sixth and seventh results standards. There was a good increase in the number of pupils passed for the fifth and sixth standards, but under both boys and girls in the seventh standard, there was a decrease in the number of examinees and passes; the decrease under passes is due to the unfavourable results of the Middle School examination of December 1885 as already set forth, as well as to the smaller number of pupils presented.

Results of the fifth, sixth and seventh standard examinations.

Standards.		Pupils presented.		Pupils passed.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Fifth ...	1884-85	2,061	268	1,431	223
	1885-86	2,215	360	1,547	318
Sixth ...	1884-85	1,106	66	573	53
	1885-86	1,363	90	757	86
Seventh..	1884-85	1,189	21	606	20
	1885-86	989	11	848	10

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(f) *Private Schools.*

Private secondary schools.

122. There were 30 private schools of the secondary grade at the close of the year against 18 in the previous year. Of these, eight had classes corresponding to those of a high school. Two of the eight were Sanskrit high schools and one was an Arabic high school. The remaining five appear as private schools on account of their non-compliance with the rules of the department in the matter of fees.

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Number and strength of primary schools.

123. The following statement gives the number of primary schools for boys and girls, and the attendance in these schools and in the primary classes of secondary schools. It is gratifying to note that there has been an increase all round. The number of primary schools for boys rose by nearly 3 per cent., while that for girls rose by 8 per cent. Under boys' schools the attendance in primary schools proper rose by 6 per cent., and that in primary schools and classes by 5 per cent. Under girls' schools the increase was more marked, being 16 and 17 per cent. respectively. The average strength of primary schools for boys rose from 24 to 25, and that of girls' schools from 35 to 37.

Schools.	Number of schools.		Number of pupils in primary schools proper.		Number of pupils in primary schools proper and in primary classes of secondary schools.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Primary schools for boys	14,128	14,494	338,921	358,433	365,081	383,878
Do. for girls	578	627	20,210	23,483	30,243	35,295
Total ...	14,706	15,121	359,131	381,916	395,324	419,173
Increase ...	415		22,785		23,849	

Primary schools in the hill tracts of Ganjam.

124. No change occurred in the number (27) of primary schools in the hill tracts of Ganjam. The attendance fell from 1,375 (1,221 boys and 154 girls) to 1,224 (1,132 boys and 92 girls). Part of this decrease is nominal, being due to the Special Assistant Agent having rightly struck off the rolls the names of children borne on the registers of the schools he visited long after they had left the schools. The returns of the past years which took credit for such ex-pupils showed a larger attendance than was really the case. During the year under report, the Deputy Inspector of Schools visited all the schools except the three salary system schools in the Ramagiri taluk.

The following extracts from my review of the reports of the Deputy Inspector of Schools and the Special Assistant Agent show the working of these hill schools:—

The number of schools remained the same as in the previous year, but there was a considerable fall in attendance, especially in the Government primary schools. The decrease in attendance is more nominal than real, for it appears that in all these schools it has hitherto been usual to retain the names of the children on the rolls even long after they had left school. The number of Khond children was stationary.

The general condition of the Government primary schools was not on the whole satisfactory as will be seen from the summary given below :—

Udayagiri.—The strength of the school declined, but the results of examination were satisfactory, except in the first class, in which all the pupils presented for examination failed.

Tikaballi.—The strength of this school also fell, and the results of examination were very unsatisfactory, only 2 pupils having passed out of 24 presented. It is hoped that the school will show improvement next year under the new headmaster. The number of Khond children in the school is encouraging.

Possara.—This school is reported to be in very good condition, no less than 15 of the pupils having passed out of 19 examined. The good work done by the headmaster and his assistant is noted.

Brahmanapad.—The school appears to have made on the whole satisfactory progress under the new headmaster. In the first class, however, none of the pupils presented for examination passed.

Lainpada.—The condition of the school is satisfactory. It is noted with pleasure that one-half of the pupils are Khonds. The Acting Director regrets to learn that sufficient supervision was not exercised by the headmaster, though his own teaching is reported on as good.

Kavalagam.—The condition of this school reflects credit on the headmaster and his assistant. It is to be regretted that the Khond children in the school are very irregular in their attendance.

Koinjir.—This is one of the worst schools in the Agency tracts, though well attended. The headmaster was rightly transferred elsewhere on reduced pay.

Sarangodo.—The school is stated to have done well when examined by the Special Assistant Agent, but, at the examination conducted by the Deputy Inspector, the results were not satisfactory. In the first class the pupils appear to have failed in, among other subjects, arithmetic, a subject in which hill boys, and the pupils of the school in particular, are said to be usually well up.

Kudthela.—The condition of this school is not altogether satisfactory, though there was slight improvement. None of the pupils of the second class that were presented for examination passed.

Mahasingi.—The results of examination were not satisfactory, only 5 pupils having passed out of 18 presented. The school is stated to be improving under the new headmaster, who took charge in September 1885.

Buliguda.— The school is in a decidedly bad condition. It is hoped that the warning given to the master will have the desired effect.

Budaguda.— This school is reported to have suffered much under Lokandra Mahanti, who was transferred from Mahasingi. This master, who has proved unsuccessful wherever he goes, should be dismissed if he does not show improvement next year.

The general condition of the schools is summarised thus:— One school very good, three good, one fair, one indifferent, three bad, and three very bad.

The Acting Director is glad to observe that the combined system schools which were started in 1884 have proved almost entirely successful. The grants earned by the schools were more than double of those earned in the previous year. It would appear that in some of the schools there is still room for much improvement. The school at Chokapad is the only school that has produced decidedly bad results and earned a smaller grant than in the previous year.

The Deputy Inspector observes that in all the Hill schools more attention should be paid to the meaning and subject-matter of poetry and prose and that grammar is poor, the masters being mostly incompetent to teach the subject. Needle-work should be introduced wherever there are girls, and some steps should be taken towards the physical training of the children.

The Acting Director is glad to learn that the discipline of the schools has improved.

Primary schools in the hill tracts of Vizagapatam.

125. The attendance of the Government primary school at Rayaghada, in the hill tracts of Vizagapatam, rose from 24 to 36. The results of the Inspector's examination were generally satisfactory and creditable to the headmaster who worked without an assistant. The school at Gunupur, which was reduced to the primary standard and placed on the combined system under G.O., dated 5th October 1885, Mis. No. 614, had 37 pupils on the rolls on the 31st March last. Mr. Logan examined the school about the end of January last. The results were far from satisfactory owing to the boys not having been sufficiently long under instruction. At the close of the official year certain proposals for the improvement and encouragement of education in the Agency tracts of Vizagapatam were under consideration.

Primary schools in the Upper Godávari Taluks.

126. In the Agency tracts of the Godávari district, there were 21 schools attended by 329 pupils against 12 schools with 203 pupils at the close of the previous year. The increase is the result of the opening of nine schools. Six of the schools are located in the Rumpa territory. Mr. Bickle visited and inspected most of the schools towards the close of 1885. The results of inspection were not, however, satisfactory, except in the case of the Waddigudem school. A special superintendent is now in charge of primary schools in the Agency tracts, and I trust that the current year will show decided improvement.

Government Muhammadan Combined schools, Madras.

127. Of the thirteen combined schools for Muhammadans on the 31st March 1885, seven were closed during the year chiefly for want of attendance. Two of the schools now in existence, viz., the Mailapur combined school and the combined feeder school

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attached to the Madrasa-i-Azam, are doing good work. It is under consideration to substitute one or two good combined schools with an efficient staff in place of the comparatively large number of weak and ill-managed schools now in existence.

Local Fund schools.

128. Annexed is a summary of Local Fund schools. Their number rose from 1,014 to 1,131 and their strength from 30,252 to 31,747. The increase in schools is due to the schools in Ganjam aided on the combined system having been returned as Board schools this year, probably on account of the Board taking credit for the fees. But for these schools, the net increase in the number of schools would have been 19 only. In the 3rd, 4th and 5th divisions there was a decrease in schools and scholars. The attendance would have been less on the whole but for the inclusion of the Ganjam combined schools. The number of girls in these schools rose from 3,230 to 3,891.

Districts.	Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.	
Ganjam	4	102	149	2,280	233 girls.
Vizagapatam	76	77	2,088	1,916	246 do.
Godâvari	407	404	9,462	8,207	1,569 do.
Total, First division	487	583	11,699	12,403	2,048 girls.
Kistna	71	95	2,482	3,462	542 girls
Bellary	13	16	525	623	16 do.
Anantapur	3	7	143	291	1 do.
Cuddapah	11	10	289	272	1 do.
Kurnool	63	71	1,665	1,793	50 do.
Total, Second division	161	199	5,104	6,441	610 girls.
Nellore	49	44	1,714	1,612	45 girls.
Chingleput	3	3	233	200	
Total, Third division	52	47	1,947	1,812	45 girls
South Arcot	86	84	3,618	3,475	450 girls.
North Arcot	61	50	1,825	1,530	204 do.
Salem	71	72	2,152	2,186	250 do.
Total, Fourth division	218	206	7,595	7,191	904 girls.
Tanjore	19	18	1,138	1,104	75 girls.
Madura	11	6	505	267	7 do.
Tinnevelly	2	2	70	67	
Total, Fifth division	32	26	1,713	1,438	82 girls.
Trichinopoly	59	65	1,900	2,166	196 girls.
Coimbatore	2	1	121	108	
Nilgiri	1	2	16	40	6 girls.
Malabar	2	2	157	148	
Total, Sixth division	64	70	2,194	2,462	202 girls.
Grand Total	1,014	1,131	30,252	31,747	3,891 girls.

Municipal schools.

129. Similar particulars relating to Municipal schools are given in the table below. Seventy-two schools attended by 3,440 pupils were in existence at the close of the year, against 80 schools with 4,444 pupils on the 31st March 1885. The percentage of decrease in pupils was thus greater than that in schools. All the Municipal primary schools in the North Arcot and Madura districts have disappeared, while four schools were

started in the municipalities of the Malabar district. The number of girls in these schools fell from 129 to 63.

Districts.	Schools		Pupils		Remarks.
	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.	
Ganjam	9	9	450	469	
Vizagapatam	6	6	361	252	8 girls.
Godávari	4	4	134	77	8 do.
Total, First division ...	19	19	945	798	16 girls.
Kistna	4	4	207	122	
Bellary	5	5	175	141	
Anantapur	...	1	...	19	
Cuddapah	2	2	252	199	
Total, Second division ...	11	12	634	481	
Nellore	5	4	248	85	
Total, Third division ...	5	4	248	85	
North Arcot	9	...	452	...	
Salem	10	11	608	656	
Total, Fourth division ...	19	11	1,060	656	
Tanjore	6	5	318	322	21 girls.
Madura	5	...	225	...	
Total, Fifth division ...	11	5	543	322	21 girls.
Trichinopoly	6	7	289	327	16 girls.
Coimbatore	8	8	677	468	10 do.
Nílgiri	...	1	...	84	
Malabar	1	5	48	269	
Total, Sixth division ...	15	21	1,014	1,098	26 girls.
Grand total ...	80	72	4,444	3,440	63 girls.

Schools aided on the combined system by District Boards.

130. The statement below compares the number and the attendance of schools aided on the combined system by District Boards. As remarked in a preceding paragraph, the schools in Ganjam have been removed to the list of Local Fund Schools. In the other districts there was more or less of increase. The total number of schools was 623, against 663. In spite of this fall, the attendance rose from 24,443 to 24,957, the average strength of each school having risen from 37 to 40.

Districts.	Schools		Pupils	
	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.
Ganjam	94	...	2,082	...
Tanjore	60	78	2,417	3,272
Madura	36	43	1,126	1,520
Coimbatore	52	61	1,683	1,988
Malabar	351	370	14,235	15,360
South Canara	70	71	2,950	2,817
Total ...	663	623	24,443	24,957

Schools aided on the combined system by Municipalities.

131. The schools aided by Municipalities on the combined system increased from 54 to 65, chiefly owing to the conversion of 9 Municipal combined schools in North Arcot into aided combined schools. The attendance rose from 2,856 to 3,650.

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Districts.	Schools		Pupils	
	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.	On 31st March 1885.	On 31st March 1886.
Kurnool	3	3	146	106
Coimbatore	1	2	41	201
Malabar	44	43	2,383	2,583
South Canara	6	8	286	339
North Arcot	...	9	...	421
Total	54	65	2,856	3,650

Aided and unaided elementary results schools.

132. The subjoined summary gives the number and strength of elementary results schools for boys and girls. Schools for boys, aided and unaided, fell from 7,526 and 4,253 to 7,292 and 3,865, respectively; but the attendance in aided schools rose from 187,220 to 191,727, while there was a slight fall in that of unaided schools. There was a decrease of 7 schools and 387 pupils under aided schools for girls. This is due to some of the primary schools having been constituted secondary schools. Increase is noticed in the number and attendance of unaided schools for girls.

Districts.	For boys.				For girls.			
	Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Ganjam	510	11,049	375	9,233	1	19	1	9
Vizagapatam	425	10,526	92	1,784	5	121	4	102
Godávari	132	3,508	249	5,358	9	217	22	587
Kistna	577	13,398	292	4,442	28	1,125	15	446
Bellary	422	8,832	146	1,979	5	104	3	75
Anantapur	178	3,252	88	977	1	36	...	...
Cuddapah	208	3,909	291	3,615	1	57	...	...
Kurnool	145	2,562	115	1,450	1	22	...	...
Nellore	242	4,721	120	1,748	5	161	4	142
Madras	151	7,684	44	1,651	22	1,286	3	244
Chingleput	302	8,803	129	3,326	12	491	13	388
South Arcot	453	10,187	233	4,745	5	191	6	170
North Arcot	379	8,817	185	4,298	9	376	3	90
Salem	315	6,111	129	1,991	6	298	1	34
Tanjore	485	13,651	304	6,696	26	946	27	1,034
Madura	630	19,636	331	6,976	23	795	6	113
Tinnevelly	893	28,578	181	4,281	93	2,588	64	1,693
Trichinopoly	254	7,343	103	2,436	22	1,032	5	207
Coimbatore	256	5,860	201	3,796	10	381	5	145
Nilgiri	3	123	8	160	3	164	...	...
Malabar	214	9,267	161	6,147	13	459	2	41
South Canara	118	3,910	88	2,018	3	145	...	...
Total ...	7,292	191,727	3,865	79,107	303	11,014	184	5,520

Number of schools that presented and passed pupils under the first four standards.

133. Eleven thousand four hundred and five schools, against 11,619, presented pupils for the first four result standards, and 11,180 schools passed pupils against 11,351 in the previous year.

There was a decrease of 214 or 1·8 per cent. in the number of schools that presented pupils and of 171 or 1·5 per cent. in the number of schools that passed pupils.

The number of schools in each division that failed to pass any pupils is compared in the margin. Every division shows more or less improvement except the first, in which the number of schools that failed altogether rose from 12 to 86. The bulk of the number appertained to the Godávari district. In Godávari 68 schools failed; next comes Madura with 48 schools, then Tinnevelly with 22 schools. The second and third divisions showed the greatest improvement.

Division.	1884-85.	1885-86.
First division	12	86
Second do.	49	15
Third do.	13	6
Fourth do.	10	9
Fifth do.	130	85
Sixth do.	54	24
Total ...	268	225

Number of pupils presented and passed under the first four standards.

134. The table below gives particulars by districts as to the number of boys and girls presented and passed under the first four result standards.

Districts.	Pupils presented for Standard								Pupils passed under Standard							
	I.		II.		III.		IV.		I.		II.		III.		IV.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	5,990	232	3,788	146	1,912	85	508	5	4,224	146	2,521	110	1,194	62	304	5
Vizagapatam	2,962	246	2,570	150	1,801	76	801	33	2,097	184	1,969	109	1,307	58	576	23
Godávari	1,965	518	1,906	347	1,818	207	1,196	86	1,250	287	1,413	245	1,207	135	690	51
Kistna	3,466	558	2,700	366	2,253	172	1,277	86	2,622	429	2,258	296	1,777	148	894	71
Bellary	1,536	95	1,930	38	1,201	19	405	26	1,594	76	1,381	27	774	16	207	16
Anantapur	1,042	32	896	13	735	11	184	...	783	25	710	11	544	10	124	...
Cuddapah	1,265	83	1,049	45	691	26	133	15	918	50	793	26	427	20	92	15
Kurnool	1,209	67	1,013	31	734	18	307	13	875	55	817	25	554	13	215	10
Nellore	1,017	135	838	110	671	61	150	43	782	110	741	99	543	57	113	39
Madras	1,352	409	976	349	811	227	514	109	1,044	345	909	308	610	185	259	98
Chingleput	1,943	223	1,627	166	1,362	111	695	71	1,656	178	1,417	148	1,125	81	512	58
South Arcot	3,762	302	2,997	188	1,876	75	633	28	2,997	243	2,418	157	1,418	63	474	18
North Arcot	2,984	249	2,644	155	1,600	75	562	41	2,096	167	2,058	129	1,193	64	396	32
Salem	2,516	233	1,672	148	1,119	95	265	40	1,863	150	1,352	109	858	57	195	17
Tanjore	3,903	562	3,019	277	2,043	168	1,008	100	3,047	473	2,348	235	1,451	144	707	92
Madura	6,532	393	3,936	266	1,962	156	791	89	4,928	324	2,791	221	1,308	121	573	84
Tinnevelly	6,580	894	4,926	592	3,003	357	838	295	4,800	761	3,545	512	1,860	308	554	273
Trichinopoly	2,325	320	1,961	185	1,242	154	360	63	1,896	279	1,585	154	955	126	237	41
Coimbatore	2,371	315	1,868	157	1,237	83	507	26	1,796	234	1,393	126	785	58	336	20
Nilgiri	42	41	34	25	30	10	18	8	26	27	24	18	21	7	14	7
Malabar	6,920	1,119	4,164	568	2,343	236	874	67	4,522	736	2,826	426	1,405	164	654	50
South Canara	1,749	258	1,654	173	1,179	76	487	15	1,372	197	1,275	141	799	46	362	9
Total ...	63,421	7,284	48,168	4,495	31,543	2,498	12,512	1,254	47,187	5,496	36,544	3,636	22,115	1,943	8,478	1,029
Total, 1884-85 ...	67,272	6,518	50,682	3,987	31,020	2,262	11,606	968	48,146	4,909	38,082	3,240	21,349	1,804	7,757	776

PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Standard.	Percentage.	
	1884-85.	1885 86.
First	72	74
Second	75	76
Third	69	70
Fourth	67	68

The aggregate number of boys presented for the first four standards was 155,644 or 4,936 less than in the previous year, and the number of passes was 114,324 or 960 less. There was thus an improvement in the proportion of passes. This advance extends to every standard as shown in the margin.

The number of girls presented for the first four standards rose from 13,735 to 15,531, and the number of passes from 10,729 to 12,104. The percentage of passes remained stationary under the first and second standards, fell from 80 to 78 under the third standard, and rose from 80 to 82 under the fourth. In each of the four standards, the percentage of passes under girls continued to be greater than that under boys.

Number of pupils passed in different subjects under the first four standards.

135. The annexed table shows the number of pupils passed in different subjects under the first four standards. Statement No. V in the Appendix gives the particulars by districts.

Standard.	Year.	Vernacular.									English.			Needlework.	Singing.
		Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.		
Standard I.	1884-85.	46,631	48,554	46,391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,948	.
	1885-86.	46,922	48,301	46,712	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,285	14
Do. II.	1884-85.	36,718	37,584	34,723	34,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1,384	.
	1885-86.	35,752	36,575	34,235	33,569	...	10	...	...	...	96	151	...	1,713	34
Do. III.	1884-85.	20,494	21,759	18,865	20,433	9,195	11,157	2,820	134	4	3,717	3,923	7	940	...
	1885-86.	21,354	22,562	19,436	21,302	9,407	11,661	4,310	348	.	3,859	4,061	11	1,072	28
Do. IV.	1884-85.	7,727	8,276	5,259	7,309	4,061	4,793	1,508	1,433	123	2,548	2,853	1,508	553	..
	1885-86.	8,552	9,107	5,891	8,176	4,522	5,332	2,344	1,991	112	2,809	2,926	1,672	678	19

Under 'Writing' of the first standard, 'Reading,' 'Writing,' 'Arithmetic' and 'Poetry' of the second standard, and 'Agriculture' of the third and fourth standards, there was a decline in the number of passes. The decrease noticed in the first and second standards is due to fewer pupils having been presented for examination under these standards. That gradual improvement is taking place in the quality of elementary instruction may be inferred from the marked advance in the number of pupils that passed in the several subjects in the third and fourth standards. The number of girls that passed in needlework in the first four standards rose from 4,825 to 5,748, or by nearly 20 per cent.

Percentage of passes in reading, writing and arithmetic.

136. The percentages of passes in reading, writing and arithmetic under the first four standards are compared below :—

Standard.	Reading.		Writing.		Arithmetic.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
First	63	66	66	68	63	66
Second	67	68	69	69	64	65
Third	62	63	65	66	57	57
Fourth	61	62	66	66	42	43

A glance at the above figures will show that the percentage has improved all round, except in a few instances, where it remained stationary. The improvement in the first standard is marked.

Government girls' schools.

137. The number of Government primary schools for girls rose from 22 to 30, and the attendance from 1,188 to 1,807, as shown below :—

District.	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Ganjam	5	319	6	345
Vizagapatam	2	104	2	110
Godávari	1	28	1	30
Bellary	...	...	1	22
Anantapur	1	47	1	71
Nellore	2	100	2	72
South Arcot	...	...	5	343
North Arcot	3	165	1	54
Salem	2	86	4	196
Tanjore	1	80	2	191
Coimbatore	3	194	3	266
Malabar	2	115	2	107
Total ...	22	1,188	30	1,807

The changes that have taken place are—the establishment of a Government school at Chatrapur; the assumption by Government of the Municipal girls' school, Adóni, five Local Fund schools in South Arcot and three Local Fund schools in Salem; the raising of the Wálajápet, Chittoor and Krishnagiri girls' schools to the secondary standard; and the reduction of the Karantatangudi school to the primary standard. The improvement in attendance is very marked.

Municipal girls' schools.

138. Of girls' schools maintained by Municipalities, there were 15 at the close of the year, against 11 at the close of the previous year, and the attendance rose from 403 to 937.

Municipality.	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Vizagapatam	...	...	1	40
Adóni	1	21	...	...
Nellore	1	38	...	...
Salem	5	151	5	164
Kumbakónam	...	...	4	403
Máyavaram	1	81	1	101
Karúr	2	63	1	73
Erode	1	49	1	53
Calicut	...	...	2	103
Total ...	11	403	15	937

One school was opened in Vizagapatam, four in Kumbakónam, and two in Calicut. The schools in Adóni and Nellore were transferred to Government, and one of the Karúr schools was closed.

Local Fund girls' schools.

139. The number of Local Fund girls' schools fell from 27 to 19 and the attendance from 1,039 to 604, owing to the transfer of the Board schools in South Arcot and Salem to the management of the department. Of these schools, 17 are situated in the Godávari and two in the Bellary district.

Aided and unaided salary schools for girls.

140. The number and strength of aided and unaided salary schools for girls will be found in the following table :—

Schools for Special or Technical Training

Division.	Schools.		Pupils.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
First	15	11	893	900
Second	3	3	124	146
Third	11	39	1,083	1,495
Fourth	4	3	264	199
Fifth	2	2	155	243
Sixth	3	1	188	20
Total ..	38	59	2,707	3,003

There was an increase in the number of schools on the whole. This is mainly the result of the opening of home education classes by the Free Church of Scotland Mission, the girls meeting in one house being regarded as constituting one school.

VI.—SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

141. The following is a summary of schools for special and technical training. The order in which such institutions were arranged in the Government of India Resolution, recorded in G.O., dated 24th July 1885, No. 457, Educational, has been followed in this report :—

Number and strength of schools for special or technical training.

Classes of schools	1884-85.		1885-86	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils
Training schools for masters	48	1,155	48	1,131
Do. for mistresses	12	363	12	291
Schools of Art	1	162	1	176
Schools of Medicine	5	197	5	184
Do. of Engineering	1	106	1	167
Schools of Agriculture	1	96	1	90
Commercial schools			1	153
Industrial schools	5	179	10	295
Ordnance Artificers' school	1	70	1	72
Total .	74	2,328	75	2,559

(*a*) Training Schools.

(i.) *Training Schools for Masters.*

142. Including the school department of the Teachers' College, the number of normal schools for masters fell from 48 to 43, owing to the abolition of the Government normal classes at Gunupur, Narsápur and Bhadráchalam, and the closing of the Yellamanchilli and Tiruválúr Local Fund schools and the Chittoor American Mission normal school. A Local Fund normal school has recently been opened at Palamcottah.

Normal schools for masters, their number and strength.

There were under training 1,131 pupils at the close of the year, against 1,155 on the 31st March 1885.

For the last Special Upper Primary Examination, 833 pupils appeared from these schools, and 467 pupils passed. The figures of the previous year were 866 examinees and 658 passes, leaving the old Pálghat normal school out of account. The percentage of passes fell from 62 in 1883-84, and 76 in 1884-85, to 56 in the year under report. The diminished percentage of passes is apparently due for the most part to variation in the standard of the examination.

The number of trained teachers who obtained employment or joined their appointments during the year was 511.

Normal schools, first division.

143. The following statement gives the normal schools in the first division :—

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Special Upper Primary Examination, 1884.			Special Upper Primary Examination, 1885.			Number of trained pupils who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
	1885.	1886.	Examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	Examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	
Russellkonda Government normal school ...	18	13	14	2	6	11	3	5	6
Gunupúr do. do. ...	8	...	8	1	3	...	...	...	...
Narsápur do. do. ...	26	...	24	13	9	26	5	10	...
Bhadráchalam do. do. ...	4	...	5	1	1	4	1	1	...
Berhampore Local Fund normal school ...	30	30	26	14	5	28	..	7	16
Chicacole do. do. ...	17	35	25	5	9	21	2	...	11
Vizagapatam do. do. ...	25	27	23	8	11	23	9	3	22
Pálkonda do. do. ...	22	20	20	15	4	21	8	5	13
Yellamanchili do. do. ...	10	....	9	...	3	9	2	3	...
Rajahmundry do. do. ...	22	16	35	11	13	31	3	3	16
Total ...	182	141	189	70	64	174	33	37	84

The Gunupúr and Bhadráchalam normal classes, which were opened experimentally, did not work well, and were accordingly closed. The normal class opened at Yellamanchili by the Vizagapatam Board was closed on the Board taking over the Government normal school, Vizagapatam. On the refusal of the Godávari Board to take over the Narsápur Government normal school, it was abolished. The closing of these four schools led to a great decline in the number of normal pupils in the division.

The attendance in the Russellkonda normal school shows a falling off. In the Special Upper Primary Examination 8 pupils passed out of 11 candidates, against 8 out of 14 pupils in 1884. The Berhampore normal school passed only a fourth of the pupils it sent up for the Special Upper Primary Examination, while the Chicacole school did much worse, having passed only 2 out of 21. Both the normal schools in the Vizagapatam district did fairly well, about 50 per cent. of the examinees having passed. The Rajahmundry school, which is now the sole elementary normal school in the Godávari district, contained only 16 pupils at the close of the year, and passed only a fifth of its pupils in the Special Upper Primary Examination of 1885.

Normal schools, second division.

144. The statistics of the eight normal schools in the second division are given in the following table :—

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Special Upper Primary Examination, 1884.			Special Upper Primary Examination, 1885.			Number of trained pupils who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
	1885.	1886.	Examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	Examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	
Masulipatam Local Fund normal school ...	25	36	22	14	5	26	6	3	7
Guntúr* do. do. ...	29	27	28	17	4	29	8	3	10
Bellary do. do. ...	12	14	14	5	5	13	7	2	6
Anantapur do. do. ...	16	19	14	3	4	16	9	3	12
Cuddapah do. do. ...	18	18	11	2	4	8	2	3	3
Madanapalle do. do. ...	10	9	...	...	...	8	2	1	3
Nandyál do. do. ...	21	27	22	9	7	24	6	3	16
Masulipatam C. M. S. training institution	33	39	13	4	6	16	14	1	5
Total ...	164	189	124	54	35	140	54	19	62

A general improvement is noticeable in numbers, though Guntúr and Madanapalle show a slight falling off. The Masulipatam, Madanapalle and Nandyál schools passed a third of the pupils presented for the last Special Upper Primary Examination. The other normal schools met with fair success. The Church Mission Society's Training Institution at Masulipatam did exceedingly well, having passed 15 pupils out of 16 examined, 14 being placed in the first class. It sent up 7 pupils for the Middle School Examination, but none of them passed.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

Normal schools, third division.

145. The normal schools in the third division are given below :—

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Special Upper Primary Examination, 1884.			Special Upper Primary Examination, 1885.			Number of trained pupils who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
			Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		
	1885.	1886.		First class.	Second class.		First class.	Second class.	
Teachers' College, Madras, junior section	47	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary normal school for Muhammadans	17	8	9	5	1	8	7	...	5
Nellore Local Fund normal school	18	20	31	17	9	25	4	9	17
Kandukúr do. do.	29	26	21	8	7	18	12	1	...
Poonamallee do. do.	28	27	25	2	9	27	9	2	13
Chinglepnt do. do.	28	28	27	17	8	23	10	3	14
Madras Municipal normal school.	20	20	21	12	4	18	10	2	...
Total ...	187	159	134	61	38	119	52	17	49

The junior department of the Teachers' College, hitherto known as the Government normal school, consisted of 35 pupils, composed of undergraduates of the Matriculation and F.A. standards and military students.

The elementary Government normal school for Muhammadans numbered 8 pupils only against 17 at the close of the previous year. The school, however, met with exceptional success at the last Special Upper Primary Examination, in which 7 out of 8 pupils passed, all in the first class. This compares very favourably with the general outturn of the examination of 1885. The two Local Fund normal schools in the Nellore district did good work during the year. The Poonamallee and Chingleput normal schools had somewhat fewer pupils on the rolls and were less successful than in the preceding year. The Madras Municipal normal school passed 12 pupils in the last Special Upper Primary Examination out of 18 candidates, 10 being in the first class. The school was closed at the end of the official year.

Normal schools, fourth division.

146. The annexed particulars relate to the normal schools in the fourth division. The schools are the same as in the previous year's list, with the omission of the American Mission normal school, Chittoor, which was closed in December last. Both the schools in the South Arcot district improved in numbers. In the Special Upper Primary Examination the Tirukoilúr school passed two-thirds of its pupils, but the Villupúram school passed only 9 out of 25 examined. The Tirupati school dwindled greatly in numbers. The normal school at Tirupatúr also shows a considerable diminution in strength. It passed only one-fifth of its pupils in the Special Upper Primary Examination. The other schools have done fairly.

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Special Upper Primary Examination, 1884.			Special Upper Primary Examination, 1885.			Number of trained pupils who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
			Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		
	1885.	1886.		First class.	Second class.		First class.	Second class.	
Villupuram Local Fund normal school.	26	30	25	12	4	25	9	...	22
Tirukoilúr do. do.	25	30	28	8	5	21	13	1	11
Arni do. do.	27	27	28	8	12	22	5	5	22
Tirupati do. do.	22	9	12	4	2	18	2	8	16
Tirupatúr do. do.	35	28	33	16	13	30	4	2	16
Dharmapuri do. do.	28	26	28	10	10	21	5	5	18
Chittoor American Mission normal school ...	13	...	11	8	3	12	6	...	4
Total ...	176	150	165	66	49	149	44	21	104

Normal schools, fifth division.

147. The number of normal schools in the fifth division remained the same as in 1884-85.

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Special Upper Primary Examination, 1884.			Special Upper Primary Examination, 1885.			Number of trained pupils who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
			Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		
	1885.	1886.		First class.	Second class.		First class.	Second class.	
Tanjore Local Fund normal school	30	29	31	16	10	25	21	1	26
Tiruválúr Local Fund normal school	16	...	16	7	9	...	...	...	...
Madura Local Fund normal school	33	41	15	14	1	31	22	4	21
Palamcottah Local Fund normal school	...	37	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Dindigul C.V.E.S. training institution	56	50	21	9	9	26	13	8	22
Palamcottah C.M.S. training institution	69	67	30	16	12	28	15	11	31
Tuticorin S.P.G. normal school	8	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Total ...	212	240	113	62	41	111	72	19	117

There was an advance on the whole of 28 pupils. The Tanjore Board, having considered that one school would suffice for the whole district, closed the normal school which had been opened at Tiruválúr the previous year. All the institutions fared well, some of them exceedingly well, in the Special Upper Primary Examination, though there was a slight fall in the total number of passes. The Tanjore Local Fund normal school passed 22 out of 25 pupils sent up, 21 of the passed pupils being in the first class. The Church Mission training institution, Palamcottah, presented 28 pupils for the Special Upper Primary Examination and passed 26, with 15 in the first class. For the Middle School Examination, this institution presented 16, and the Christian Vernacular Education Society's normal school, Dindigul, 15 pupils, of whom 11 and 4, respectively, were successful.

Normal schools, sixth division.

148. There was no change in the number of normal schools in the sixth division.

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Special Upper Primary Examination, 1884.			Special Upper Primary Examination, 1885.			Number of trained pupils who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
			Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		
	1885.	1886.		First class.	Second class.		First class.	Second class.	
Tellicherry Government normal school .. .	61	80	31	25	6	33	19	8	25
Kulitalai Local Fund normal school	22	32	23	12	6	21	9	3	17
Coimbatore Local Fund normal school	29	30	22	11	8	18	9	2	13
Karúr Local Fund normal school	24	22	22	9	4	21	12	1	9
Wellington Local Fund normal school	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Hindu Male Local Fund normal school ...	23	18	18	13	5	13	7	3	11
Calicut Local Fund Mappilla normal school ...	24	25	13	4	6	12	3	7	10
Puttur S.P.G. normal school	11	23	...	...	...	5	4	1	2
Nettur B.G.M. training seminary	28	8	5	1	2	8	3	2	...
Total ...	226	244	134	75	37	131	66	27	87

With the exception of the Karúr, Nettur, and Calicut Hindu schools, the schools in this division improved in attendance. At the Special Upper Primary Examination all did fairly well. The Badaga normal school, Wellington, had not begun to send up pupils for the above examination. The Local Fund Mappilla normal school, Calicut, presented 12 pupils, of whom 10 passed, 3 being in the first class.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

149. The only normal school in this division, viz., that in Mangalore, had but 8 pupils on the rolls as in 1885. For the Special Upper Primary Examination it sent up 9 pupils (1 of whom must have been a pupil of a previous year), of whom 6 were successful.

Normal schools, seventh division.

(ii.) *Training Schools for Mistresses.*

150. The number of normal schools for mistresses remained the same as in the preceding year, viz., 12. Two of the schools in the list of 1884-85, viz., the Chicacole female normal class, and the Grant Duff female normal school, Vizianagrum, were closed; but two new schools were opened, viz., St. John's female normal school, Nazareth, and the Roman Catholic female normal school, Coimbatore. The strength of the normal departments, however, fell from 363 to 291.

Number and strength of normal schools for mistresses.

The Grant-in-aid Code of 1885 laid down certain rules for the recognition of normal schools of the several grades—collegiate, secondary, and primary. Under those rules no student can be admitted into a recognized normal school without having passed the general education test of the grade. This regulation affected normal schools for mistresses more than it did those for masters, there being in the former many pupils whose general education qualifications were too low, and who had in consequence to be relegated from the normal to the practising department.

Other restrictions were laid down in the code, all with a view to improve the efficiency of training schools, or to provide that Government money should not be thrown away on persons who obtain normal training without any fixed intention of becoming teachers. A temporary falling off in the numbers was therefore to be expected. In the circumstances it can hardly be regarded as a matter for regret.

The annexed table gives particulars. The number of pupils presented for the Special Upper Primary Examination rose from 88 to 146, and the number of passes from 56 to 100.

Normal schools.	Number on rolls on 31st March		School Management Examination.		Higher Examination for Women.		Middle School Examination.		Special Upper Primary Examination.	
	1885.	1886.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
Madras Government female normal school.	31	38	14	13	4	2	3	2	8	6
Coimbatore do. do. ...	14	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1
Calicut Moyan do. do. ...	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4
Masulipatam C.M.S. training institution	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	9
Madras Christian female normal school	30	38	12	7	5	3	12	3	12	7
Madras Hobart normal school for Muhammadan girls ...	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cuddalore Roman Catholic female normal school ...	16	17	...	...	...	...	4	2	11	9
Madura American Mission female normal school ...	58	19	5	3	...	...	3	2	21	19
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker female normal school ...	103	63	23	19	10	8	17	9	39	28
Nazareth St. John's female normal school	...	26	11	5	4	3	5	1	17	7
Trichinopoly S.P.G. female normal school	44	20	9	5	3	2	6	3	17	8
Coimbatore Roman Catholic female normal school ...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicacole normal class ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagrum Grant Duff female normal school	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	363	291	74	52	26	18	50	22	146	100

151. The strength of the institution rose from 31 to 38. Of the pupils no less than 12 were non-Brahman Hindus, and 6 belonged to the class of traders.

Government female normal school, Madras.

The following are extracts from Mrs. Brander's report on the working of the institution:—

"I submit the inspection programme with remarks on the map-drawing and home exercises. I spent more time than usual in examining the latter this year and found them to be very valuable and useful and most carefully corrected. The note books included— SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

i. Answers to questions on methods of teaching.
ii. Notes of lectures on methods of teaching and school management.
iii. Notes of model lessons given by the Superintendent.
iv. Notes of lessons given by the students.

All these will be most useful to the students when they have schools of their own. The drilling, games, marching and singing in the practising schools are taught by the normal students, and I have reported on the results of this teaching in the report on those schools submitted with my letter, No. 3430, dated the 19th ultimo. The needlework continues to be very good. The fancywork is in very good taste and includes some very good samplers. The teaching of native embroidery by Muhammadan teachers from the Hobart school has been discontinued. It was intended to be a temporary arrangement, continued only until the teachers of the normal school had made some progress in the art. This they have done, but in a normal school it is not possible to devote much time to ornamental needlework.

The physical education and training continue satisfactory, but I was sorry to find that none of the native teachers or students belonged to the Tennis Club this year.

I heard 20 normal pupils teach for their Normal certificates. Six appeared for Primary Lower Grade, 4 for Primary Higher, and 10 for Secondary Lower Grade certificates. These lessons were all very well planned and most of them were very well given. As last year, careful notes had been prepared. I enclose eight of these. While I think that none of the lessons surpassed one or two given last year, yet the average teaching had decidedly improved. I was especially struck by the skill with which the teachers dealt with unexpected and wrong answers and other difficulties. The lessons were abundantly illustrated, the illustrations were well managed, and the interest of the children was usually aroused and sustained. A lesson on the sugar-cane formed the basis of a Tamil criticism lesson conducted by the Superintendent and Miss Shunmugam. The lesson was conducted in the same way as the English criticism lesson which I heard last year. The students' criticisms were generally just and practical, those on language being especially precise and to the point. Miss Shunmugam then reviewed the lesson, bringing out the good and bad points with considerable skill. Finally, the Superintendent mentioned two or three points that had been omitted, criticised the criticisms and made some suggestions for the improvement of the lesson. Altogether the criticism lesson was useful and valuable.

I enclose the tabular report of marks gained by the normal students of the Secondary Lower and Primary Higher Grade and a different report for the Primary Lower Grade students. The black-board exercises were especially good and were executed with a quickness which argued much practice. I will submit recommendations for normal certificates after the results of the public examinations are published.

The English normal students had continued their Tamil studies privately and passed a very good examination at the inspection. I enclose the tabular statement of the marks they gained, and have much pleasure in reporting that the standard of this entrance examination has been raised from the First to the Second Book of Lessons, and also that it includes more poetry than it did last year. I think that, before long, the standard might be raised to the compulsory test for Europeans. A European is required to pass this after two years' study, and, if it were known that European and Eurasian normal students must pass it before entering the normal school, say from the year 1890, I believe that many would qualify themselves for the test. Their qualifications for appointments in native schools and in the Educational department would then be much higher, and the general standard of teaching in native girls' schools would be raised.

The return of normal pupils shows that there were 33 against 36 last year. Eleven of the pupils are from the mofussil and 22 belong to Madras.

The order, discipline, and tone of the school continue to be excellent."

Thirteen normal pupils succeeded in passing the School Management Examination (nine the Secondary Grade, Lower, and four the Primary Grade, Higher), two the Higher Examination for Women, two the Middle School Examination and six the Special Upper Primary Examination. The work of the school throughout the year was in keeping with the important place it occupies with respect to female education in this Presidency. Ten of the trained pupils gained appointments during the year, three in the mofussil. The practising school also rose in numbers and passed a satisfactory examination. With a view to give greater scope to the institution, the rules for the admission of pupils were revised. The amended rules run thus :—

I. The full complement of stipendiary normal pupils is 38, divided as follows :—

18 Natives (Hindu or Muhammadan).
12 Native Christians.
8 Europeans and Eurasians.

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(*a*) Students may be admitted in excess of the sanctioned number for any of the above classes, provided the total annual allotment for stipends is not exceeded, and provided that care be taken not to admit more than can be employed to advantage in the practising school.

(*b*) At present provision is made for teaching Tamil and Telugu only, but Hindu, Muhammadan, and Native Christian students not being Telugus or Tamils having a sufficient knowledge of English, Tamil, or Telugu to receive instruction through any of these languages are eligible for admission.

II. Normal students must be of good character and of respectable social standing. Each application for admission must be accompanied by a medical certificate stating that the applicant is in good health and has been vaccinated.

III. Without the special sanction of the Director of Public Instruction, no student may be admitted under 14 or over 25 years of age.

IV. Students will ordinarily be admitted on the 1st of February in each year.

V. Native students will receive scholarships at the following rates :—

General educational certificates for which preparing.	Time.	Scholarship. Rs.
Primary, Lower	One year.	6
Do. Higher	First year.	8
Do. do.	Second year.	9
Secondary, Lower	First year.	10
Do. do.	Second year.	12

VI. No native student will ordinarily be admitted who has not passed the Upper Primary Examination. Those who fail to pass the Primary Lower General Education Test at the end of the first year may, with the sanction of the Director of Public Instruction, draw a scholarship for a second year, unless exempted by the Director of Public Instruction from further examination.

VII. Native Christians must have passed the Middle School Examination, first or second class, before they are admitted.

VIII. A student who has failed to pass at the end of a course may, with the special sanction of the Director of Public Instruction, be permitted to continue her studies for another year on such stipend as the Director may sanction.

IX. In addition to the scholarships, an allowance of Rs. 5 per mensem will be given on account of each *native* student who is accompanied by a parent or guardian, provided her parents or guardians do not ordinarily reside in Madras or its neighbourhood. Such parent or guardian will be held responsible for the proper care, boarding, lodging, and general good conduct of the student.

X. Europeans and Eurasians who have passed the General Education Test—Secondary Grade—Lower, or some examination accepted by the Director of Public Instruction as equivalent thereto, will be admitted for one year's training only with a view to the grant of the normal certificates mentioned in Chapter II, Article 22, of the Grant-in-aid Code. European and Eurasian students must pass an entrance examination in one of the vernacular languages of Southern India. This examination will be confined to testing the ability of the student to read and to translate any part of the Second Book of Lessons, to write dictation therefrom, and to converse in a vernacular. These scholarships will be at the rate of Rs. 12 per mensem. The Director may, in place of a Secondary Grade student, admit a student of Primary Grade, Higher, and grant her for one year a stipend of Rs. 8.

XI. Before any student is admitted, her guardian must undertake to repay the amount received as a scholarship in the case of a pupil who does not remain to complete the course of study required for a certificate and who does not subsequently serve for two years as a teacher.

XII. Native students will be considered on probation for six months; Europeans and Eurasians and Native Christians for two months. If the Superintendent reports that any student is not likely to prove an efficient schoolmistress, her scholarship will cease.

XIII. Six girls of any class, provided they are of good character and respectable social standing, may be admitted as free students with a prospect of succeeding to a scholarship, but without any positive pledge to that effect.

XIV. Ordinarily vacancies will be filled up from these free scholars. The Inspectors of Schools and the Inspectress of Girls' Schools may, however, after communicating with the Superintendent, send young women who have been previously appointed to posts in Government girls' schools to be educated and trained in the Government female normal school, Madras. Young women previously appointed to posts in Local Fund and Municipal schools may similarly be sent to be trained. In these cases the students will receive half-pay from the funds of their school. Teachers may also be sent from aided schools, the managers receiving on their account scholarships under the provisions of Chapter VI of the Grant-in-aid Code as follows :—

Teachers who have passed the General Education Test.	Natives.	Europeans.
	RS.	RS.
Primary, Lower	3	4
Do. Higher	5	6
Secondary, Lower	7	9
Do. Higher	10	15
Collegiate	15	20

Managers will be expected to supplement, if necessary, these Government scholarships, but are not bound to contribute any proportion.

XV. A certificated mistress already in Government employ may be granted leave and sent to the normal school to be trained.

XVI. Mistresses, permanent or provisional, are entitled to travelling allowances to and from Madras at the rates prescribed for Government teachers of their class.

Government female normal school, Coimbatore.

152. In the Government female normal school, Coimbatore, there were 13 normal pupils, against 14 at the close of 1884-85. All the pupils were caste women, one being a Brahman and 12 being Sudras. Only one pupil passed the last Special Upper Primary Examination. None of the students have yet become teachers. The pupils gave lessons fairly well before the Inspectress.

Calicut Moyan female normal school.

153. There has been a further decline since last year in the attendance of the Moyan female normal school, Calicut. Of the 21 normal pupils 12 were Native Christians, 6 Muhammadans and 3 Hindus. The school sent up 5 girls for the Special Upper Primary Examination and passed 4, three of whom were Mappillas. These results were not so good as those of the previous year. Four of the certificated pupils gained appointments.

Masulipatam C.M.S. training institution.

154. There were 6 pupils, all Native Christians, on the rolls of the C.M.S. training institution, Masulipatam, against 10 at the close of the previous year. The 10 pupils of 1885 went up for the Special Upper Primary Examination and 9 of them passed, all in the first class. Six normal pupils obtained employment during the year.

Madras Free Church Mission Christian female normal school.

155. The attendance at the Free Church Mission Christian female normal school, Madras, rose from 30 to 38. Seven of the normal pupils passed the School Management Examination, 3 the Higher Examination for Women, 3 the Middle School Examination, and 7 the Special Upper Primary Examination. The condition of the school at inspection was better than in the previous year, though some of the teaching was reported to be still somewhat mechanical and uninteresting. Only 4 students obtained employment during the year.

Hobart Muhammadan normal school.

156. The normal class which was opened experimentally in connection with the Hobart Muhammadan girls' school contained 10 pupils. Five pupils appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination and 2 passed, one in the first class. Little was done in the way of training the students as teachers, owing to much of their time being occupied in preparing for the public examinations. The ornamental needlework done by the pupils was highly spoken of, and some of it was sent to the London Exhibition. Both the certificated students obtained teacherships in the Hobart girls' school, which forms a very good practising branch.

Cuddalore Roman Catholic female normal school.

157. The attendance in the Roman Catholic female normal school, Cuddalore, rose from 16 to 17. Two of the nuns were sent to the Government female normal school, Madras, to fit themselves to be training mistresses at Cuddalore. Two of the nuns also passed the last Middle School Examination and 9 the Special Upper Primary Examination, against 9 and 6 respectively in the previous year. Nine nuns gave lessons before Mrs. Brander, and were awarded normal certificates. Six nuns were made teachers of Roman Catholic results schools.

Madura American Mission female normal school.

158. In the American Mission female normal school, Madura, the number fell from 58 to 19, consequent on the introduction of the new rules already adverted to. Three pupils passed the School Management Examination, 2 the Middle School Examination,

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and 19 the Special Upper Primary Examination. One certificate of the Primary Grade, Higher, and fifteen certificates of the Primary Grade, Lower, were awarded to the pupils of this institution. Seven pupils obtained employment during the year.

Palamcottah Sargh Tucker female training institution.

159. The numbers in the Sarah Tucker female training institution, Palamcottah, fell from 103 to 63, but the work done was good. Nineteen against 9 passed the School Management Examination, 8 against none the Higher Examination for Women, 9 against 9 the Middle School Examination, and 28 against 19 the Special Upper Primary Examination. Only 5 normal certificates were awarded. Seventeen pupils trained in the institution are returned as having obtained employment during the year.

Nazareth St. John's female normal school.

160. The St. John's female normal school, Nazareth, which was opened in 1885, contained 26 pupils at the close of the year, all being Native Christians. Five passed the School Management Examination, 3 the Higher Examination for Women, one the Middle School Examination, and 7 the Special Upper Primary Examination. Twenty pupils received normal certificates. None of the students have yet become teachers.

Trichinopoly S.P.G. female normal school.

161. As in the Madura and Palamcottah schools, the attendance at the S.P.G. female normal school, Trichinopoly, shows a large fall. The results of the public examinations were good, 5 having passed the School Management Examination, 2 the Higher Examination for Women, 3 the Middle School Examination, and 8 the Special Upper Primary Examination. Ten pupils received normal certificates and 19 trained pupils obtained situation during the year.

Coimbatore Roman Catholic female normal school.

162. The Roman Catholic female normal school, Coimbatore, which was opened quite recently, contained 20 pupils on the last day of the year. It was not ready for inspection when Mrs. Brander visited it.

(*b*) SCHOOLS OF ART.

School of Arts, Madras.

163. The School of Arts made steady progress, as will be gathered from the annexed extracts from my review of the report on the working of the school for the past official year:—

The Acting Director of Public Instruction has read with great pleasure the above report, which shows that the institution has been making steady advance as in the previous year both in numbers and in usefulness. The number on the rolls rose from 162 to 176, but it is observed that the number of girls under instruction fell from 31 to 20. No reason is assigned for this decrease. The number of European and Eurasian pupils fell from 63 to 57, but under all other classes of the community there is improvement, especially under Vaisyas and Sudras. No information is given as to the number of pupils studying, or apprenticed to, the various special subjects or industries.

The number of pupils that have obtained certificates during the year is encouraging, and the results of the Middle School Examination, Industrial branches, were very good. Mr. Holder, the Assistant appointed by the Secretary of State, joined the institution in April. This increase in the teaching power, coinciding as it does with the introduction of the scheme for the development of technical instruction in this Presidency, cannot fail to bring about a marked improvement in the scope and character of the school. The Acting Director is glad to note that in the opinion of Mr. Havell the technical scheme had already stimulated the work in the classes of the first division.

Three pupils are reported to have obtained employment during the year as draughtsmen.

The Acting Director agrees with Mr. Havell in thinking that at present there is no genuine demand in Madras for a serious study of "Fine Art." It is to be hoped, however, that this may in course of time be created. Meanwhile the advantages which the school offers should be made known as widely as possible.

Seven apprentices left after having completed their training, 2 had to be dismissed, and 10 have been entertained. These apprentices should be kept well under discipline. The rules under which scholarships are awarded should be revised to suit the requirements of the new scheme.

The work done at the school has been both varied and of a high quality. The Acting Director congratulates the school on the favorable mention obtained from the Colonial and Indian Exhibition authorities in London.

The manufacturing department was active throughout the year. The discovery of kaolin at Kadgoody and the successful experiments with new colors for pottery decoration will, it is hoped, lead to further improvement in this direction.

With the additions made to it and the valuable gifts received, the museum forms now a very important portion of the school. The visitors numbered 76,564 or 31,000 over the number of the previous year. The example of His Highness the Third Prince of Cochin and Colonel H. P. Hawkes, to both of whom the thanks of the Director are due, will, it is hoped, be followed by other gentlemen.

The setting apart of a reading room in connection with the library is noted with much satisfaction.

It is very desirable that the school should have an accurate account of stock on hand. The register should show the several kinds of stock, together with their value at the average market rate, making due allowance for wear and tear. The cost of manufacturing should also be known. For this purpose the Acting Director would suggest the opening of a manufacture register, wherein the value of materials used for each article, the value of labor and the proportional cost of establishment employed in supervising the work should be shown in detail. This would enable the Superintendent to note the prime cost of each article and the profit thereon.

The Acting Director is glad to learn that the repairs and improvements to the buildings sanctioned by Government have been completed.

There was an increase of nearly 50 per cent. in the receipts from sales, which is attributed to the work done for the London Exhibition. The decrease in the fee income has been explained. The actual receipts, excluding stock and outstandings, amounted to Rs. 50,122-1-11 against Rs. 32,730-9-9 in 1884-85. The increase was due to a larger sum having been drawn on account of contingencies and to the increased income from sales. The value of stock and outstandings was Rs. 7,908 against Rs. 10,884-12-11 at the close of the previous year. The amount in favor of the school on the last day of the year was Rs. 24,208-3-9, or about Rs. 9,000 more than at the commencement of the year. A revised form of account has been prescribed in communication with the Accountant-General.

(c) SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE.

Number and strength of medical schools.

164. There were five Medical schools as in the previous year, but the attendance fell from 197 to 184. The decrease extends to four out of the five schools.

Madras medical school.

165. Seventy-six against 86 pupils were studying in the school department of the Medical College, eight being female students. In the last primary examination for the Apothecary grade, 16 out of 17 passed, and in the final examination 25 passed out of 26. These results bear testimony to the good work done.

The department will cease to exist as such two years hence and with it will cease the system of gratuitous education in this institution.

Auxiliary medical school, Rayapuram.

166. The Auxiliary medical school, Rayapuram, had 45 pupils on the rolls against 47 at the close of the preceding year. In the final examination for the Hospital Assistant grade, all the pupils presented by this school passed with two exceptions. The following are extracts from my proceedings reviewing the report of the Superintendent :—

There was but one change in the staff. The school opened with 45 pupils. 16 of these were third-year students, 8 second year, and 21 first year. The school is likely to be still more useful, as the Surgeon-General has intimated that 20 military and 15 civil medical pupils will join at the beginning of the next session. Five Burmese students also are to join and 12 applications have been received from persons desiring to become private students. From the race or caste of pupils given, it appears that the school is chiefly attended by Native Christians and Sudras. Brahmans, Vaisyas and Kshathryas do not attend it. At the final examination, 14 out of 16 passed for the grade of Hospital Assistant. The two pupils who failed, did so in Surgery only and were to appear again after three months. Of three private students, two passed and one failed. The success attained by the pupils is creditable to the teaching staff.

The second-year class, which was found during the previous year not to be a very bright one, the Acting Director is pleased to see has on the whole improved. Two of the Burmese pupils are said to have done very fairly. The Vizianagrum pupil, though naturally dull, is said to be hardworking and has improved.

The pupils of the first year's class, having previously qualified by the Middle School Examination, have made good progress. Under the circumstances the Acting Director agrees with the Superintendent in considering that the Burmese student should be removed.

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The conduct of the students, the Acting Director is glad to hear, has been good, and the table of work done in the way of teaching is very satisfactory. There were no serious cases of illness.

The Government gold medal was awarded to a Tanjore medical pupil, he having obtained the highest number of marks at the final examination. He had the advantage of being a matriculate. The Acting Director is glad to hear that he purposes studying for the L.M.S. degree.

There was an addition of ten volumes to the library.

The fees amounted to Rs. 273, against Rs. 270 in the previous year. The current year will in all probability show further improvement.

It is gratifying to read that a former pupil, after leaving the school, has matriculated, and was to appear for the next L.M.S. Examination of the University.

The Acting Director notes with pleasure that the assistants, including Mr. Wale, the new assistant, gave cordial help to the Superintendent during the session.

The receipts and expenditure amounted, respectively, to Rs. 3,038 and Rs. 19,943-14-0.

Nellore Local Fund medical school.

167. The Nellore Local Fund medical school had 7 pupils against 17 in the beginning of the year. All the senior class students passed the examination held in June 1885 and obtained employment as Local Fund Hospital Assistants. As a fresh batch was not admitted, the attendance fell to 7. No pupils were ready for the last examination for Hospital Assistants.

H. R. H. Prince of Wales' medical school, Tanjore.

168. The attendance rose at the medical school, Tanjore, from 18 to 28, ten pupils having joined as first-year's students. The five pupils presented for the last Hospital Assistant examination were successful, the Government medal for the highest number of marks being also gained by one of the pupils. The pupils of the second and third years receive clinical instruction weekly in the wards of the Rajah-mirassidar hospital, which contains 124 beds and is said to be the largest mofussil hospital in the Presidency.

Madura Local Fund medical school.

169. In the Madura medical school the attendance remained almost the same as in the previous year. Seven out of 9 pupils passed in the last final examination. The institution, which is making good progress, is attended by 6 private pupils.

(*d*) SCHOOLS OF CIVIL ENGINEERING.

Madras school of engineering.

170. The school department of the Madras College of Engineering had 167 pupils on the rolls against 106 on the 31st March 1885, and 73 on the 31st March 1884. Thus, in two years, the strength has more than doubled, which bears testimony to the increasing popularity and usefulness of the institution. The following extracts from my review show the working of the school:—

The senior division of the Engineer subordinates' class contained 24 students. All of them were examined by the Board, and the Acting Director notes with much pleasure that the results are characterized as very satisfactory. With the exception of one, who failed in language, all were successful. Thirteen students obtained certificates as supervisors, while the remaining 10 took certificates as overseers. The favorable mention made of the good position taken by the 5 military students is gratifying.

On a comparison of the results of the examination of the year under report with the average marks of the last five years, it is observed that there has been a decided improvement in every subject, notably in Engineering and Drawing. Mathematics, which showed a fall of two per cent. in the preceding year, now shows a rise of three per cent. These very satisfactory results bear testimony, as Captain Love says, to the good work done by the teaching staff and the better material which the teachers had to work upon.

The strength of the junior division of the Engineer subordinates' class was 38 against 24. The sessional examination is reported to have been satisfactory. The Acting Director is glad to observe that the first place was occupied by a Muhammadan. The formation of a new division of this class belongs to the transactions of the current year, and will be dealt with in the next report.

The senior division of the Draughtsmen's class was 19 strong against 9 in 1884-85. All the students were examined with satisfactory results. Four secured certificates of the first class, 5 of the second, and 9 of the third class. Only one failed. The marks gained by the student who headed the list of successful candidates were 90 per cent. of the total marks. The second division consisted of 26 students against 21 in the preceding year. The results of the sessional

examination were satisfactory. The strength of the third division formed in January last under the new rules was 20. The Acting Director notes with pleasure the Principal's remark that the results of the examination in the Draughtsmen's class were very creditable to Mr. Pope, the instructor. Schools for Special or Technical Training.

The senior division of the Surveyors' class consisted of 12 students against 7. Eleven of these secured certificates as surveyors, 2 of the first class, 5 of the second, and 4 of the third class. It is satisfactory to observe that one of the 2 students who obtained first-class certificates was a Muhammadan. The remaining student is reported to have appeared for the Overseers' certificate examination as an independent candidate and to have succeeded in passing. The strength of the second division was 23 against 15. The results of the sessional examination were satisfactory. The third division formed in January last under the new rules contained 10 students.

Two students of the junior division are reported to have volunteered for the final examination as independent candidates and to have succeeded in passing, both gaining second-class certificates.

The results, as a whole, of the Surveyors' class are stated to be above the average and are creditable to the instructor, Mr. Campbell.

The number of independent candidates who appeared for examination for certificates was 127 against 69 in the preceding year. This increase is evidence of the value set upon the certificates given by the college. Of the above candidates, 2 sought the Overseers' certificate, 97 that of Draughtsmen, and 28 that of Surveyor.

(e) Schools of Agriculture.

College of agriculture, Saidápet.

171. During the year under review, a scheme was submitted to Government for the reorganization of the College of Agriculture, Saidápet, with a view to adapt the instruction imparted in the institution to the requirements of the new technical education scheme. The sanction of the Secretary of State was awaited at the close of the year. The following extracts from my review of the college report show the progress of the institution during 1885-86:—

The report comes down to the 30th of June last, and embraces a summer and a winter session, being the nineteenth and twentieth sessions, in the history of the institution. The financial statements refer to the official year.

There were 92 pupils at the beginning of the year and 86 at its close. The diminution is satisfactorily accounted for. It is matter for regret that 3 students had to leave from inability to support themselves at Saidápet.

All the nationalities of Southern India were represented. The fall from 12 to 6 in the number of Muhammadans is unfortunate. Five students had passed no public examination.

Winter Session.

The new class formed at the beginning of the winter session consisted of 30 students. It is noticeable that in almost every instance the families from which the students have come hold land, though there is an absence of representatives of large proprietors. The absence of such representatives and the smallness of the class the Principal puts down to the discussion going on as to the future of the Saidápet Farm. Students nominated by Collectors have increased by 3; those nominated by Native States and Local Fund Boards have decreased by 4. British Burma sent 2 pupils and the Mysore State one. No Muhammadans joined the college. This is much to be regretted. The attention of the leading Muhammadan associations should be called to the special provision made by Government for this community in the matter of scholarships. 33 per cent. of the students of the first class rely on their own resources for support. As regards previous educational attainments there is no improvement.

The three statements showing the marks obtained by each student in each class and in each subject of instruction are satisfactory. All the students, except 1 in class III, 8 in class II, and 3 in class I, gained over 50 per cent. of the total marks. The table of average percentage of marks shows considerable improvement.

Of the 29 students in the third class, 22 obtained first class and 7 second class certificates. Of the 31 students in class II, 21 obtained first class and 9 second class certificates, 1 student not being accounted for. Of the 30 students in class I, 20 obtained first class and 8 second class certificates. The 2 Burmese students failed to obtain certificates. As regards prizes awarded, student Liepenstein seems to have highly distinguished himself, taking prizes in three subjects out of four.

The statement showing the number of lectures and examinations shows that good work was done throughout the year.

Summer Session.

The same classes were at work as in the winter session. In classes I and II, respectively, only 3 pupils fell below half marks in the grand total. In class III only 1 pupil did so. The

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average percentage of marks gained in each subject during the session is slightly below the percentage of the previous year.

The Acting Director endorses the remarks of the Principal regarding the disadvantage of having pupils in the same class of widely different educational attainments. This was unavoidable in the past, but under the new scheme, by which a junior course is provided, the difficulty will not be felt, except during the first year's course when the junior and the first senior classes will be taught together.

In class III, 22 first class and 7 second class certificates were awarded. In class II, 20 first class and 5 second class certificates were awarded. Four students failed but were entitled to special examinations. One student has not been accounted for. In class I, 18 first class and 6 second class certificates were awarded, 3 students failing.

On the subject of prizes awarded, the Acting Director quotes with pleasure the Principal's paragraph 15.

"To the student of the senior class who gained the highest examination marks in the session a Cooke's Cane-juice Evaporator; U. P. Krishnasawmy Pillay who gained 1,993 marks out of 2,550 or 79 per cent. It is pleasant to record that this prize was presented by an old student of the college, Mr. A. Krishna Aiyer, now Superintendent of the Government Farm at Nagpur. The prize is one of the most valuable that has ever been given in the college, and the spontaneousness with which it was offered and the thoughtfulness shown in its selection are alike gratifying."

The table of lectures and the extracts from the Lecturers' reports afford evidence that sound and systematic theoretical teaching supplemented by ample practical instruction has been kept in view. The progress and conduct of the students is reported to have been good. The two Burmese students are reported as deficient owing to previous educational disadvantages.

Twenty-two members of the third class obtained first class and 7 second class certificates on completion of their training.

For the Revenue Test examinations 2 students appeared for the higher grade and 14 for the lower, and 14 passed—a very creditable result.

The sessional examinations will be hereafter discontinued, the examinations of the technical education scheme in agriculture being substituted.

Physical training shows satisfactory results. The following remarks are made as regards class III:—

"These results are very similar to those of the last year's senior class; students while in classes I and II increase considerably in weight and measurement, but by the time they get into class III their weights and measurements become almost stationary; probably because the maximum effects of the physical training are secured before the student ends his second year of the course, and perhaps, to some extent, because the work of the student becomes heavier in the last year of the course."

And the following as regards class I:

"The average increase and decrease in the weights and measurements of class I during the year are shown below:—

	Increase. INCHES.	Decrease. LB.
Weight	...	1·25
Chest	·92	...
Fore-arm	·23	...
Upper-arm	·38	...

"A decrease in weight is unusual in a junior class. It will be seen that 4 students account for 30 lb. of the total loss of weight; and of them 2 are Burmese students who have lost both in weight and measurement at Saidápet."

The athletic club supported by the students was in active operation.

The library was largely added to and the books were freely used.

The veterinary hospital is reported on as continuing to afford the students excellent facilities for getting a knowledge of veterinary practice.

The arrangements of the chemical laboratory were improved and are to be still further improved.

The botanical garden had been maintained in good order and additions had been made to the collections in it. The Acting Director notes that the non-transfer of a portion of the farm was an impediment in the way of complete instruction.

The museum, which was well managed, is said to need additions to its collections to meet the requirements of the new technical scheme.

The Acting Director is glad to hear that arrangements have been made for the early completion of the college buildings.

It is very satisfactory to find that the students' association continues to prosper. It appears to be doing excellent work, and its journal has a good circulation.

The information given regarding the employment of passed students is as complete as it could be in the circumstances. It proves conclusively that young men who have been educated

at Saidápet have no difficulty in finding remunerative employment. The service books have been maintained according to orders.

The receipts were Rs. 812-13-1, or nearly 200 rupees more than in the previous year, but the expenditure was Rs. 42,138-8-11 or larger than that of the previous year and Rs. 138-8-11 over the Budget provision. An examination of the items shows that there was increase in six items and decrease in six. Under salaries, the expenditure could not but rise as explained by the Principal. Lecture fees and stipends naturally vary. The increase under maintenance of buildings was special. The increase under laboratory and office for books, &c., was trifling. On the other hand economy seems to have been exercised where charges of a contingent nature had to be incurred. With the impulse which is sure to be given to agricultural education by the technical education scheme, it may be anticipated that along with other special institutions the college will year by year contribute a larger share to meet expenses.

(*f*) COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS.

Commercial school, Madras.

172. Through the exertions of Mr. John Adam, Principal of the Pachaiyappa's College, the trustees have inaugurated a commercial school in connection with their central institution in Madras. It contained 153 pupils at the close of the year.

(*g*) INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Number and strength of industrial schools.

173. The recognition of industrial schools by the Grant-in-aid Code, and the liberal provisions therein made for their encouragement, have led to the increase of such schools from 5 to 10, the attendance having risen from 179 to 295. Of these, the industrial school, Masulipatam, contained but 6 pupils on its rolls at the close of the year. The industries in which pupils are trained and for which grants are given are—

(i) Carpentry,
(ii) Blacksmiths' work,
(iii) Printing,
(iv) Rattan-work,
(v) Tailoring,
(vi) Boot and shoe making,
(vii) Book-binding,
(viii) Lace-making, and
(ix) Weaving.

Industrial school, Madras.

174. There was a slight fall in attendance at the industrial school, Madras. The following are extracts from my review of the annual report :—

The boys numbered 48 and were being taught 6 trades, for which there were 8 instructors. For carpentry there were 2 instructors for 12 boys. For blacksmithing, 1 instructor for 11 boys. For book-binding, 2 instructors for 9 boys. For shoe-making, 1 instructor for 8 boys. For rattan-work, 1 instructor for 7 boys, and for tailoring, 1 instructor for 1 boy. It seems to the Acting Director that the industrial teaching staff is larger, and therefore more expensive than is necessary. Twenty-eight boys left during the year which ended on the 31st October last, but of these only 12 are said to have found employment, while 16 were either withdrawn or had been struck off or had absconded. Of the 48 boys now in the institution, 4 joined in 1880, 6 in 1881, 5 in 1882, 7 in 1883, 7 in 1884, and 19 in 1885. Some of these boys should by this time have learned enough of a trade to qualify them for employment in workshops where they could earn a living instead of still remaining a burthen on the institution. It appears that since the establishment of the school 498 boys have been admitted, and that of these only 171 are known to have found employment, while 327 are not shown to have made any return for the money expended on them.

Ramnad industrial school.

175. The strength of the Ramnad S. P. G. industrial school rose from 24 to 28.

Dindigul industrial school.

176. The industrial school, Dindigul, started in 1885, contained 67 pupils on 31st March last. It gave instruction in the trades of carpentry and blacksmiths' work.

Nazareth industrial boys' school.

177. In 1884-85, the industrial school, Nazareth, contained 61 pupils, of whom 19 were girls. Last year, the boys' and girls' departments were constituted distinct schools. The boys' school contained 40 against 42 pupils. The trades of carpentry, blacksmiths' work, tailoring and weaving were taught in the institution.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

178. The industrial girls' school, Nazareth, originated in the manner described in the preceding paragraph. There were 23 girls on the rolls at the end of the year. All of them were receiving instruction in lace-making.

Nazareth industrial girls' school.

179. An industrial school was started by the Free Church Mission Society at Wállajábád in January last. It contained at the close of the year 34 pupils, of whom 22 were Paraiyas. Carpentry was the only trade taught in the school at the time of the Inspector's visit in March last.

Wállajábád Free Church Mission industrial school.

180. In the Pennington industrial school, Tanjore, the only industry taught at the time of the Inspector's report was carpentry. The results were then poor.

Pennington industrial school.

181. The attendance at the Evangelical Lutheran Mission school at Erukatancheri remained almost stationary. No special report was made by the Inspector on the work of the school.

Erukatancheri industrial school.

182. The Society for the Propagation of Gospel have recently opened an industrial school for girls at Trichinopoly. As in the Nazareth girls' school, lacework is taught in this institution.

Trichinopoly S.P.G. girls' school.

183. An industrial section has been opened in the Hobart school for Muhammadan girls in Madras, where lace-making is taught. It has not been sufficiently separated from the rest of the institution to send up separate returns.

Industrial classes attached to the Hobart Muhammadan girls' school.

(*h*) ORDNANCE ARTIFICERS' SCHOOL.

184. The Superintendent of the Gun Carriage Factory reported as follows on the work of the Ordnance Artificers' school during 1885-86:—

Ordnance Artificers' school, Madras.

On the 31st March last there were 72 students on the rolls of the school.

Of admissions, 16 men rejoined the factory from out-station arsenals, 2 men were enlisted as Ordnance Artificers, and 13 lads were entertained as pupils in the pupil establishment. Of withdrawals, 2 men were transferred to the pension establishment, 19 posted to different arsenals, 2 died during the year, and 6 others had been ordered to take up certain appointments in the service of Government, in response to applications received for such men.

For information it would be well to explain how the services of the 6 men alluded to in the previous paragraph have been disposed of. One man was sent to fill a post in the Commissariat Department at Thayetmyo; another to take up the appointment as overseer at the Gun Carriage Factory, Fatehgar; and a third as engine-driver at the Gun Carriage Factory, Bombay. The 3 others were transferred to the Revenue Survey Department.

In addition to these 6 men referred to in the foregoing paragraph, 3 more, on being considered qualified, were promoted to the grade of foreman in the factory to fill up vacancies then existing.

This report, though brief, will nevertheless show the efficient working of the school, the diligence of the teachers, and the earnestness of the men to improve themselves, in order to gain further advancement locally or elsewhere. The unaltered system of uniting theory with the practical experience gained in the workshops gives to the men an impetus so to persevere that, when called upon, they can, with a great degree of assurance, fill the several appointments offered them as have from time to time occurred.

VII.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

185. Up to 1885, a scholarship of Rs. 15 per mensem was attached to each district in which there was no college educating up to the B.A. degree, and one of Rs. 10 per mensem to each district in which there was no provision for giving instruction up to the F.A. standard. On the introduction of grants-in-aid for stipendiary scholarships in colleges under the new Code, Mr. Grigg appears to have considered the continuance of the district scholarships unnecessary. Instead of these, he instituted eight scholarships of Rs. 15 each per mensem, awardable on the results of the F.A. Examination, and eighteen scholarships of Rs. 10 each per mensem awardable on the results of the Matriculation Examination. They are distributed as follows:—

Government scholarships awarded on the results of the University examinations.

Classes.	15 Rupees scholarships.	10 Rupees scholarships.
For Muhammadans	3	6
For women	2	4
For the classes included in Chapter II, Article 6, of the Code	2	6
For Uriyas	1	2

The change is favorable to Muhammadans and Uriyas. The scholarships reserved for women were intended to induce some of them to seek collegiate education; but, as there are no colleges specially designed for them, it is not likely that this portion of the scheme will be brought into effect for some time. Nor is it probable that the full number of scholarships reserved for backward classes will be taken advantage of for the present. Of the 26 scholarships, according to the above scheme, only 12 were awarded in the current year.

Under Chapter VI of the Grant-in-aid Code, several aided colleges were able to institute scholarships with the help of a Government grant. These scholarships having been sanctioned, some of them towards the close of the official year, and others since 1st April last, the extent to which effect was given to Chapter VI of the Grant-in-aid Code will be noticed more appropriately in the next report.

Scholarships in girls' schools.

186. The number of girls that received scholarships connected with Government schools was 133 against 59, and the amount expended was Rs. 1,174 against Rs. 817 in the previous year. The expenditure on scholarships in Local Fund girls' schools from Local Funds amounted to Rs. 34. The Grant-in-aid Code provides for the institution of stipendiary scholarships in secondary aided schools.

Expenditure on scholarships.

187. The following statement furnishes details of the amounts expended on stipendiary scholarships, excluding the outlay in training schools for masters and mistresses, which forms part of the ordinary expenditure of those institutions:—

Institutions.	From Provincial revenue.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions.	From other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ARTS COLLEGES.							
Government.							
Berhampore college	240	...	...	...	...	...	240
Rajahmundry do.	110	...	...	...	...	664	774
Presidency do.	4,505	...	...	...	...	120	4,625
Kumbakónam do.	...	...	...	...	...	45	45
Calicut do.	...	...	...	...	...	280	280
Total ...	4,855	...	...	...	...	1,109	5,964
Aided.							
Madras Christian college	2,910	...	...	...	1,503	1,248	5,661
Tanjore S.P.G. do.	100	...	...	...	...	...	100
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's college ...	150	...	...	...	...	180	330
Do. S.P.G. college ...	...	...	...	...	...	455	455
Coimbatore college	...	...	...	...	...	84	84
Total ...	3,160	...	...	...	1,503	1,967	6,630
Total, Arts Colleges ..	8,015	...	...	...	1,503	3,076	12,594
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.							
Presidency college, law class ...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120
Medical college	...	...	...	...	..	360	360
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	480	480

Scholarships.

Institutions	From Provincial revenue	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds	From fees.	From subscriptions	From other sources	Total
Secondary Schools	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Government							
Berhampore high school	333	...					333
Calicut do		...				108	108
Ongole girls' school	44				...		44
Nellore (Town) girls' school	57	...				...	57
Mulapet do	47						47
Ranganayak's do.	24				...		24
Nabobspet do	17						17
Náyudupet do.	54						54
Wállajápet do	31						31
Vellore do.	47						47
Cuddalore do	40		...				40
Vriddháchalam do	14						14
Chidambaram do	10					...	10
Panruti do	20		...				20
Villupuram do	79						79
Kumbakónam do	22						22
Patukota do	23					...	23
Hosúr do	96						96
Salem do	19						19
Total	977					108	1,085
Board.							
Berhampore Municipal school	72						72
Nidámangalam girls' school		10					10
Total	72	10					82
Aided							
Masulipatam Hindu school	...					160	160
Do Noble school			...		90	270	360
Vepery S P G high school					180		180
Bishop Corrie's Grammar school		...				964	964
Rayapet W M school (*a*) division	48						48
Church of Scotland Mission school				...		566	566
Trichinopoly S P G school						239	239
Total	48				270	2,199	2,517
Unaided							
American Mission, Guntúr			...		...	57	57
Total, Secondary Schools	1,097	10			270	2,364	3,741
Primary Schools							
Government							
Nellore (Town) girls' school	23		...				23
Mullapet do	25					...	25
Nellore Muhammadan school	29				...		29
Ranganayakspet school	22		...				22
Stonehousepet do	11			...			11
Nabobspet do.	50		...				50
Venkatagiri do.	33						33
Nayudupet do.	32	...					32
Practising female normal school, Madras	6			...			6
Wállajápet girls' school	4	...	...				4
Vellore do	30	...					30
Chittoor do	8	...		...			8
Punganur do.	7						7
Cuddalore do.	36	...					36
Vriddháchalam do.	18						18
Chidambaram do.	12	...					12
Tiruvannámalai do.	5						5
Kallakurchi do.	5	...					5
Panruti do	15						15
Villupuram do.	15						15
Kumbakónam do	23	...					23
Patukota do	35		...				35
Hosúr do	18						18
Salem do.	32						32
Krishnagiri do.	36						36
Total	530						530

Books.

Institutions.	From Provincial revenue	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions.	From other sources.	Total.
PRIMARY SCHOOLS—*continued.*	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Board.							
Nidamangalam girls' school		24	..		...		24
Total, Primary Schools ...	530	24	.	..			554
SPECIAL SCHOOLS.							
Government							
School of Arts	441	..	...	.	.	1,495	1,936
Do. of Engineering ...	2,539	...	..	...		156	2,695
College of Agriculture	8,844	..				.	8,844
Medical school	..	.				180	180
Total ...	11,824			.	...	1,831	13,655
Board.							
Nellore L. F. medical school ...	.	804		..		.	804
Tanjore Prince of Wales' medical schl.	.			...		242	242
Total ...		804	...		...	242	1,046
Total, Special Schools ...	11,824	804	..	.		2,073	14,701
Grand Total ...	21,466	838	.	...	1,773	7,993	32,070

VIII.—EMPLOYMENT OF STUDENTS IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE.

General remarks.

188. To the remarks on this subject, made by Mr. Grigg in paragraph 196 of the report for 1884-85, I have little to add. As a matter of fact, very few posts of any importance are now filled up by young men who have not passed at least the University Matriculation Examination. No further steps have been taken with regard to G.O., dated 2nd September 1884, No. 542, Educational, calling on the Director to submit a draft scheme regulating admissions into the public service. In last year's report Mr. Grigg stated that the only heads of departments who had complied with G.O., dated 4th October 1884, No. 624, Educational, were the Inspectors-General of Police and Registration, the Commissary-General, and the Controller of Military Accounts. During the year under report no additional information has been received.

IX.—BOOKS.

Registration of books.

189. The Registrar of Books has submitted the following report on the books registered in this Presidency during the official year :—

The number of works registered during the year was 804, or 71 less than that for the preceding year, as shown below, by a comparison of the figures under the two divisions of "Books" and "Periodicals :"—

——	1885-86.	1884-85.
Books, including pamphlets .	696	793
Periodicals	108	82
Total ...	804	875

The periodicals were thus more numerous than those of the preceding year, but they excelled in no special respect otherwise.

The publications of the past year may again be classified under three other heads thus :—

Books.

	1885-86.	1884-85.
Original works	295	310
Translations	84	81
Republications	425	484
Total ...	804	875

The above figures show a slight increase in the number of translations, while original works and republications were fewer in number compared with the last year's return. For this result no special cause seems assignable, but it may be stated that the decrease is most marked in the number of works in the vernacular and classical languages of India, and not in English.

The subjoined abstract shows the different parts of the country from which the registered publications were received during the year :—

Stations.	English and Latin.	Vernaculars and Classics.	Total.
1. Madras	182	367	549
2. Tellicherry	...	58	58
3. Mangalore	3	54	57
4. Calicut	...	36	36
5. Tinnevelly	1	32	33
6. Nellore	..	17	17
7. Tanjore	3	11	14
8. Tranquebar	2	11	13
9. Vizagapatam	...	11	11
10. Coimbatore	1	7	8
11. Trichinopoly	...	3	3
12. Madura	...	2	2
13. Berhampore	...	2	2
14. Guntúr	...	1	1
Total ...	192	612	804

The literary and publishing activity of the Madras Presses shows a decline, the number of books received being 25 per cent. less than in the year preceding, but this is observable not in the number of substantial works but only in the number of tracts and leaflets published by the Christian Vernacular Education and Religious Tract and Book Societies. A similar falling off is to be noticed in the tracts turned out by the Basel Mission Press at Mangalore. Probably large editions of these tracts, &c., which had been struck off in the previous years were not exhausted to necessitate the republication of the same during 1885-86. The other Mofussil Presses produced a considerable outturn of work excepting the infant Press of Guntúr.

Reclassified according to language, the result is as shown below :—

Languages.	No. of works.
1. English	161
2. Do. and Latin	2
3. Do. and Tamil	12
4. Do. and Telugu	6
5. Do. and Canarese	1
6. Do. and Hindustani ...	3
7. Do. and Persian	1
8. Do. Tamil and Telugu ...	4
9. Latin	1
10. Do. and English	1
11. Tamil	249
12. Do. and English	3
13. Do. and Malayalam ...	1
14. Do. Telugu, English and Hindustani in Tamil ...	1
15. Do. do. English and Hindustani in Telugu...	1
16. Telugu	126
17. Do. and English	1
18. Malayalam	49
19. Do. in Arabic characters	56
20. Malayalam and English	1
21. Do. and Sanskrit	1
22. Canarese	31
23. Tulu	3
24. Konkani	4
25. Kurg	1
26. Badagu	1
27. Uriya	1
28. Hindustani...	21
29. Arabic	6
30. Sanskrit	23
31. Do. in Grandha characters ...	20
32. Do. in Devanagiri do. ...	2
33. Do. and English	1
34. Do. and Tamil	2
35. Do. and Telugu	6
36. Do. Telugu and English ...	1
Total ...	804

The fluctuations in the different languages have already been noticed generally. Where there is a decrease, it is mainly limited to works of ephemeral interest. One other fact, worthy of mention, is the appearance of a book in the Badagu dialect, heretofore unknown in the published literature of this Presidency.

The statement below shows the distribution of the registered works in groups of languages according to subject-matter :—

Books.

Subjects.	Books published in English and other (European) languages.	Books published in the vernacular languages spoken in the province.	Books published in the Indian classical languages.	Books published in more than one language.	Total.
1. Art	3	7	...	...	10
2. Biography	...	1	...	...	1
3. Drama	...	9	1	...	10
4. Fiction	1	16	...	...	17
5. History	15	10	...	...	25
6. Language	32	61	6	31	130
7. Law	11	12	...	...	23
8. Medicine	7	5	...	3	15
9. Miscellaneous	46	47	3	1	97
10. Poetry	3	43	6	2	54
11. Politics	4	2	...	...	6
12. Philosophy	...	2	...	...	2
13. Religion	16	311	34	9	370
14. Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	8	9	. .	2	19
15. Science (Natural and other)	16	7	1	1	25
16. Travels and Voyages	...	...	...	...	...
Total	162	542	51	49	804
1. Educational works	77	101	4	29	211
2. Non-educational works	85	441	47	20	593
Total	162	542	51	49	804

About 27 per cent. of the works are educational in character and include a number of compendium, paraphrases, glossaries, notes and other cram books. The remaining 73 per cent. are non-educational works devoted to religion, law and other subjects of general interest.

The following may be mentioned as the most noticeable works of the year :—

English.—Selections from the Minutes and other official writings of Major-General Sir Thomas Munro, Bart., K.C.B., with an Introductory Memoir and Notes by Sir Alexander J. Arbuthnot, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
Tarrant's Digest of the Decisions of the Privy Council from 1836-72.
The Quarterly Journal of Veterinary Science in India and Army Animal Management.
English Translation of the Brihat Jataka and Brihat Samhita of Varaha Mihira.
Russia *v.* India.
India's Needs.
Indian Veterinary Manual: I, The Elephant.
Lessons on Domestic Economy or Useful Hints to our Girls.
The Dravidian Nights.
The English Selections for High Schools in India.
Tamil First Reader, Part II, in English.
A Catechism on Soils and their Improvement.
Tamil Fourth Reader in English.
Cocoa, its Source, Culture, Uses, &c.; with a plate; by Dr. G. Bidie, C.I.E.
On the Use of Insectivorous Birds.
Euclid, Books II & III, with Notes and Exercises; by J. Adam, Esq., M.A.
First Lessons in Geometry.
Key to the Rudiments of Algebra.
The Indian Press Guide.
The Life of Rajah Deisingh.
The Theosophist.

Tamil.—The Kural of Tiruvalluvar with the Commentary of Parimelalakar, and English Translation.
Tolkappium.
Florence Nightingale.
Ahalya Bayee, a Mahratta Princess.
Mudrarakshasam.
Sinclair's Outlines of the History of India.
Vaidya Chintámani.
Madar Olukka Vilakkam.
Ripon Memorial Series, No. 1: or, A Lecture on Hindu Sabas.
Peria Puranam, with Commentary.
Mudal Ayiram, with do.
Tiruvoimoli, with do.
Sri Maha Bharata Vachanam. In 4 vols.
The Nannul of Pavanandi: Part I, Orthography, with Commentary.

Telugu.—Sabdha Ratnakaram, a comprehensive Telugu Dictionary with Illustrative Quotations.
Kavikarnarasáyanam.
Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare,—Othello.
Old Deccan Days.

Books.

Sinclair's Outlines of the History of India.
Lokokta Muktávali, or the Pearl Necklace of Sanskrit Proverbs, with an English Translation.
Telugu Lokokta Hiràvali with an English Translation.
Satika Chikitsasára Sangraham, or a Manual of Midwifery.
Modern British Wisdom with an English Translation.
Sri Bhárata Sára Ratnavali.
Geikie's Physical Geography.
Ratna Pariksha on Precious Stones.
Swara Manjari, or First Book on the Art of Music.

Malayalam.—George Forrest's Hand-book of Gymnastics.

Canarese.—Kannad Vachana Koumudi.
George Forrest's Hand-book of Gymnastics.

Hindustani.—Muhavart-i-Farsi, being a Collection of Idiomatic Colloquial Sentences.
George Forrest's Hand-book of Gymnastics.

Sanskrit.—Malavikagnimitra Natakam, with Commentary.
Mysore Maha Raja Guna Varnanam.
Paduka Sahasra, Part II.
Kalayabdhyána Mimámsa.
Arsheya Pourashiya Brahmana Samvadam.
Dhatu Ratnavali, Part I.
Tatva Mukta Kalápa Sarvàrtha Sidhi.

The copyright of 157 works was registered during the year under report against 147 of the previous year. Although the copyright law is respected in British territory, it is violated by printers in the Foreign settlements; and this literary piracy it seems useless and hardly possible to try and check, in the absence of an international copyright law or a special convention with Foreign Governments and Native States.

As in past years, there was no case for a prosecution during the period under report, under section 16 of the Act for non-delivery of books nor under the Penal Code for the publication of any work, the general tone of which is objectionable on moral or political grounds.

The following is my review of the report of the Registrar of Books embodying the annual analysis of publications registered during the calendar year 1885, prepared in conformity with the instructions contained in the Resolution of the Government of India, dated 12th September 1882, No. 1—455 :—

It will be seen from the subjoined statement that the number of publications for 1885 is above the average number for the ten years ending 1884 under the heads (*a*) Art, History, Language, Law, Miscellaneous, Politics, Religion, Science (Natural and Mathematical); and that there is a decline under (*b*) Drama, Fiction, and Poetry; while under the four remaining heads (*c*) Biography, Medicine, Philosophy, and Travels, the difference is inappreciable.

—	Art.	Biography.	Drama.	Fiction	History.	Language.	Law.	Medicine.	Miscellaneous.	Poetry.	Politics.	Mental Philosophy.	Religion.	Science, Mathematical.	Science, Natural.	Travels.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Average for ten years ending 1884.	1	4·4	23·7	·32	11·3	119·4	25·3	19·1	83·6	92·9	2·4	4·9	400·8	13·7	14·6	·4	849·4
Number for 1885 ..	9	4	11	21	17	126	29	18	98	62	5	4	416	24	28	...	872

The following analysis shows that the number of publications for the year 1885 under "Original Works" and "Translations" is far greater than the average under the same heads for the ten preceding years; that the number of republications is 15 per cent. less, and that the percentage of educational works is 4 per cent. greater, than the percentage for the eight preceding years :—

—	Original.	Translation.	Republications.	—	Number of works.	
					Educational.	Others.
Average for ten years ending 1884 ...	191·2	58·5	535·2	Average of percentage for eight years	20·9	79
Number for 1885	340	79	453	Percentage for 1885	24	76

Books.

It is gratifying to observe that several useful works, the most important of them being written by graduates of the Madras University, were added during 1885 under Industrial Art, Medicine, Science, Philosophy and Language.

The steady increase of periodicals from 55 in 1883 to 74 and 119 in 1884 and 1885, respectively, and the high percentage (66) of English school books, law books and periodicals by Native authors, show that the educated natives are taking a fair share in trying to supply what are believed to be the literary, social, and political wants of the day. The publication of keys, paraphrases, compendiums, notes, vocabularies, &c., issued with the avowed object of helping candidates to pass examinations, is not, however, a matter for unmixed congratulation from an educational or scholastic point of view. Every effort should be made to encourage those higher forms of productiveness, signs of which are not wanting among the publications of the year.

	Number in 1883.	Number in 1884.	Number in 1885.
Books	703	744	753
Periodicals	55	74	119

The number of copyrights registered during 1885 is 172, which, as the Registrar observes, is the largest number ever registered. As regards the infringement on the Government copyright referred to by the Registrar in paragraph 6, it is observed that the opinion of the Law Officer of Government has again been solicited as to the steps to be taken to arrest the sale of pirated editions of Government books.

Book department.

190. The abstract of the stock account given below shows the value of the stock dealt with during the year by the Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society and the Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository, Mangalore.

School Book Society.						Basel Mission Society.					
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Value of stock on hand on 1st April 1885 ..				99,513	7	3	Value of stock on hand on 1st April 1885	..			2,701	8	0
Add—							*Add*—						
Value of books printed during the year ..	.			47,225	8	0	Value of books printed during the year by the Basel Mission .	.			8,453	2	0
				1,46,738	15	3					11,154	10	0
Deduct—							*Deduct*—						
Value of books sold during the year .	41,447	6	1				Value realized by sale of books printed by the Basel Mission	6,387	8	0			
Value of books issued to the Director of Public Instruction for printing, &c. ..	71	4	6				Commission on do.	1,596	14	0			
Value of books taken for registration .	21	9	0				Value realized by sale of 2 copies of Canarese and 21 copies of Malayalam Gymnastics	5	12	0			
Value of 200 copies of the Grant-in-aid Code distributed among Educational officers	50	0	0				Commission on do. ...	1	7	0			
Value of 475 unbound copies of Veterinary Pharmacopœia kept in the office ...	712	8	0				Value realized by sale of 9 copies of Konkani-English Dictionary ..	72	0	0			
Value of damaged but valuable books distributed to schools	1,942	0	0				Commission on do. .	18	0	0			
Value of books very much damaged and otherwise useless withdrawn from stock for sale by public auction	3,471	2	11										
				47,715	14	6					8,081	9	0
Balance on 1st April 1886.				99,023	0	9	Balance on 1st April 1886.	..			3,073	1	0

The size of the edition of the Veterinary Pharmacopœia was 1,000. Five hundred and twenty-five copies were bound and delivered to the School Book Society, the remaining copies being left unbound, so that if found expedient new

Books. matter might be added as an appendix. As regards the last two items in the School Book Society's accounts, I have to state that the late Mr. George Duncan, as Secretary of the Society, brought to notice that several books belonging to Government were superseded by new and improved editions, others were books for which there was no demand, while many were so damaged that they were only fit for sale by public auction. Mr. Velu Pillai, the Special Assistant, who was ordered by Mr. Grigg to inspect the books personally and report, concurred in the recommendation made by Mr. Duncan, and suggested that some of the books, being very valuable, might be sent to schools and colleges. Accordingly, books valued at Rs. 1,942 were distributed to Government and aided institutions, the rest being sold by public auction. The sale having taken place during the current year, the proceeds will be duly brought into the current year's accounts. Of the 144 copies of the Konkani Dictionary and 87 copies of Gundert's Dictionary, reported as having been with the Basel Mission on the 1st April 1885, only 9 copies of the former were sold and none of the latter.

Printing and publication of books.

191. The number of books printed and published was 40 against the same number in the preceding year. The number of copies was 376,199 against 394,402; their value to Government, Rs. 55,678 against Rs. 57,533-3-0. The cost was Rs. 30,254-6-4 and the anticipated profit, Rs. 25,423-9-8, or 84 per cent. against 68·6 per cent.

Name of book.	Size of the edition.	Actual cost of the edition.	Profit.	Sale-value of the entire edition.	Selling price per copy.	Approximate cost price per copy.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Tamil First Reader, Part II.	50,000	3,891 12 3	1,576 15 9	5,468 12 0	0 1 9	0 1 3
Telugu First Book	50,000	1,304 13 8	1,820 2 4	3,125 0 0	0 1 0	0 0 5
Telugu Brief Sketches of Europe ...	500	119 12 4	67 11 8	187 8 0	0 6 0	0 3 10
Tamil Discipline and Instruction	500	187 6 1	187 9 11	375 0 0	0 12 0	0 4 0
English Translation of Tamil First Reader, Part II	1,000	153 3 3	65 8 9	218 12 0	0 3 6	0 2 3
Tamil Anthology, No. II	20,000	653 13 11	1,221 2 1	1,875 0 0	0 1 6	0 0 6
Telugu Anthology ...	25,000	691 4 0	871 4 0	1,562 8 0	0 1 0	0 0 5
Anglo-Tamil First Book	50,000	3,626 15 6	2,623 0 6	6,250 0 0	0 2 0	0 1 2
English Translation of Tamil First Reader, Part I.	500	91 11 6	2 0 6	93 12 0	0 3 0	0 2 11
Chapter on Insectivorous Birds	1,000	52 6 0	10 2 0	62 8 0	0 1 0	0 0 10
Anglo-Hindustani Second Book ..	3,000	825 0 6	299 15 6	1,125 0 0	0 6 0	0 4 5
Tamil Colenso's Arithmetic, Part II	2,000	380 7 4	619 8 8	1,000 0 0	0 8 0	0 3 1
Tamil Fourth Reader, Part I.	5,000	1,043 1 10	519 6 2	1,562 8 0	0 5 0	0 3 4
Hindustani Gymnastics	1,000	98 7 9	214 0 3	312 8 0	0 5 0	0 1 7
English Translation of Tamil Fourth Reader, Parts I & II.	450	468 4 0	38 0 0	506 4 0	1 2 0	1 0 8
Tamil Third Reader	10,000	997 5 3	1,502 10 9	2,500 0 0	0 4 0	0 1 7
Grant-in-Aid Code, English	3,000	432 14 5	317 1 7	750 0 0	0 4 0	0 2 4
Anglo-Telugu First Book ..	20,000	1,587 11 0	912 5 0	2,500 0 0	0 2 0	0 1 3
Do. Second Book ...	20,000	3,539 6 10	3,960 9 2	7,500 0 0	0 6 0	0 2 9
Telugu Third Reader ..	10,000	1,548 14 5	951 1 7	2,500 0 0	0 4 0	0 2 3
Telugu Venkiah's Grammar..	5,000	180 8 10	756 15 2	937 8 0	0 3 0	0 0 7
Tamil Arithmetical Tables ..	10,000	158 2 11	310 9 1	468 12 0	0 0 9	0 0 3
Veterinary Pharmacopœia	1,000	730 1 5	769 14 7	1,500 0 0	1 8 0	0 11 8
Tamil Sanitary Primer ..	5,000	136 1 2	176 6 10	312 8 0	0 1 0	0 0 5
Tamil Second Reader	4,999	357 12 4	267 1 8	624 14 0	0 2 0	0 1 2
Pre-Matriculation Text for 1886 ...	4,000	741 3 11	1,758 12 1	2,500 0 0	0 10 0	0 3 0
Seshayya's Grammar ..	2,000	96 9 3	153 6 9	250 0 0	0 2 0	0 0 9
Anglo-Hindustani First Book	5,000	492 13 10	132 2 2	625 0 0	0 2 0	0 1 7
Duncan's Asia, Hindustani ...	1,000	117 1 10	39 2 2	156 4 0	0 2 6	0 1 10
Plates of Insectivorous Birds.	750	241 8 0	133 8 0	375 0 0	0 8 0	0 5 2
Short Account of the Madras Presidency, Canarese	2,000	249 8 0	125 8 0	375 0 0	0 3 0	0 2 0
Malayalam First Reader, Part I..	15,000	752 8 0	419 6 0	1,171 14 0	0 1 3	0 0 10
Do. do. Part II.	10,000	912 8 0	493 12 0	1,406 4 0	0 2 3	0 1 6
Canarese Second Book	4,000	559 2 0	315 14 0	875 0 0	0 3 6	0 2 3
Canarese First Book, Part II.	10,000	912 8 0	493 12 0	1,406 4 0	0 2 3	0 1 6
Malayalam Second Book	10,000	888 0 0	362 0 0	1,250 0 0	0 2 0	0 1 5
Duncan's Asia, Malayalam .	2,000	187 14 0	62 2 0	250 0 0	0 2 0	0 1 6
Malayalam Gymnastics ...	1,000	108 12 0	203 12 0	312 8 0	0 5 0	0 1 9
Canarese do.	500	74 14 0	81 6 0	156 4 0	0 5 0	0 2 5
Anglo-Malayalam First Book.	10,000	662 1 0	587 15 0	1,250 0 0	0 2 0	0 1 1
Total .	3,76,199	30,254 6 4	25,423 9 8	55,678 0 0		..

Books.

Of the books printed, the following were new :—

English Translation of Tamil First Reader, Part I.
Do. do. Part II.
Chapter on Insectivorous Birds (with plates).
Anglo-Hindustani Second Book.
Veterinary Pharmacopœia.
Pre-Matriculation Text for 1886.
English Translation of Tamil Fourth Reader.
Translation of Forrest's Hand-books of Gymnastics into Hindustani.
Do. do. do. into Canarese.
Do. do. do. into Malayalam.

Sales of books.

192. The annual report forwarded by the Secretary, Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society, and the quarterly statements furnished by the Superintendent, Basel Mission Depository, Mangalore, give the number and value of books sold during the year as follows :—

Languages.	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Number of copies.	Value.	Number of copies.	Value.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
English	52,532	16,051 3 0	66,129	19,252 11 6
Tamil	109,965	13,964 14 3	138,746	16,153 10 3
Telugu	61,152	6,480 14 9	96,780	9,673 5 3
Canarese	15,062	1,401 6 6	15,350	1,905 2 0
Malayalam	18,860	2,032 10 0	25,080	2,991 5 9
Hindustani	1,351	167 7 4	999	230 5 9
Uriya	5	0 10 6	3	0 7 6
Sanskrit	152	97 14 6	11	9 9 0
Special books	16	87 6 7	3	14 4 10
Total ..	259,095	40,284 7 5	343,101	50,230 13 10

The increase in the total number (32·4) and value (24·6) of books sold is satisfactory, and so also are the sales in each of the several languages, with the exception of Hindustani, Uriya, and Sanskrit.

The decrease in the sale of books in Hindustani is more apparent than real, being due to the diminution of the stock of non-departmental books, there being in point of fact an increase in sale of departmental books in this language, the number sold having risen to 928 against 323 in the preceding year.

Purchases made by District Boards.

Boards.	Sales during 1884-85.	Sales during 1885-86.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Ganjam	...	48 11 0
Vizagapatam	..	7 6 0
Kistna	31 4 0	...
Cuddapah	292 3 0	76 4 6
Bellary	9 3 0	14 4 0
Kurnool	167 8 0	269 6 0
Nellore	...	748 0 6
Chingleput	116 7 0	...
South Arcot	490 12 6	127 15 6
North Arcot	274 15 0	157 15 0
Tanjore	344 11 0	37 8 0
Madura	3 12 0	...
Trichinopoly	374 10 6	...
Malabar	1,024 11 3	1,405 5 0
South Canara	187 14 6	...
Total ..	3,317 15 9	2,892 11 6

193. The purchases made by District Boards from the School Book Society amounted to Rs. 1,487-6-6 and from the Basel Mission Society Rs. 1,405-5-0 against Rs. 3,317-15-9. The reason for the diminution in the purchases made by the District Boards appears to be that the requirements of the several localities are more and more met by private enterprise, large purchases having been made by local tradesmen. The information furnished regarding the purchases made by the Malabar Board is not accurate, the Superintendent, Basel Mission Depository, not being sure how many of the books were Government books, the District Board sometimes buying publications belonging to the Mission.

BOOKS.

Finance.

194. The receipts and charges during the year are shown below :—

Receipts.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Sale-proceeds realized by the School Book Society	41,447	6	1
Deduct—	Rs. A. P.		
Commission	1,889 2 5		
Discount	3,664 5 11		
	5,553	8	4
Net sale-proceeds remitted to the Bank by the School Book Society ...	35,893	13	9
Balance of sale-proceeds due for the preceding year and remitted during year	569	13	9
Net sale-proceeds remitted by the Basel Mission Society	1,341	3	0
Total ...	37,804	14	6

Charges.

Establishment	2,508	0	0
Printing and binding charges	25,615	12	8
Translators and Proof Examiners	2,099	8	0
Encouragement of Literature	472	12	0
Ordinary Contingencies	84	5	6
Miscellaneous	12	3	0
Total ...	30,792	9	2

New series of text-books.

195. As stated in paragraph 191, ten new books were printed and published during the year. The Pre-Matriculation text-book takes the place of the originally contemplated Sixth English Reader. Mr. Kuppuswami Sastri's Telugu Grammar having been completed by the author, the manuscript has been referred to several scholars for opinion.

Prize and library books.

196. Prize and library books continued to be obtained through the agency of Messrs. Baker and Co., though some were, as in the previous year, purchased from Indian book-sellers and publishers.

The cost of the books purchased and supplied to the several Government institutions was Rs. 6,626-10-0.

Library of Oriental Manuscripts.

197. The working of the Library of Oriental Manuscripts during the year may be gathered from my review of the Curator's annual report given below :—

There was no change during the year in the permanent staff, the several members of which are reported to have done their work efficiently, besides assisting the temporary assistant to Dr. Oppert in analysing the lists of Sanskrit manuscripts.

Arrangements were made during the year for conducting the archæological survey of this Presidency, and Dr. Oppert was relieved of the duty of going on tour in search of Sanskrit manuscripts. The allotment of Rs. 3,200 made for the discovery and preservation of the records of ancient Sanskrit literature was transferred to the archæological survey, and orders were passed by Government to increase Dr. Oppert's contingent allowance for work connected with the collection and the publication of Sanskrit manuscripts. The question raised in paragraph 3 of the report now under review has since been finally disposed of, but this matter belongs to the current official year.

G.O., Public, No. 2827, dated 4th December 1885.
G.O., Public, No. 683, dated 30th March 1886.

The financial transactions of the year show that the allotment of Rs. 3,200 was almost entirely utilized. It is satisfactory to observe that the amount spent in the purchase of manuscripts was double that expended during the preceding year, while an increased amount also appears to have been spent in transcription.

The report made by Dr. Oppert of his several tours made during the year are embodied in the Government orders noted in the margin.

It is satisfactory to note that there was some increase in the number of manuscripts catalogued during the year, the number having been 24,800 against 22,000 in 1884-85. The total number of manuscripts catalogued by Dr. Oppert since his return to India on the 31st December 1883 is 51,800. Including the manuscripts catalogued by Mr. Seshagiri Sastriar during the first three quarters of 1883-84, the total number catalogued during the last three years was 58,600. Dr. Oppert mentions the favorable reception accorded to the two volumes of the list of Sanskrit manuscripts by scholars of undoubted European reputation. Testimony from such high quarters as to the value of his work must be gratifying to Dr. Oppert, and should be weighed against the

G.O., Educational, No. 390, dated 12th June 1885.
G.O., Public, No. 2887 (Miscellaneous), dated 10th December 1885.
G.O., Educational, No. 130 (Miscellaneous), dated 4th March 1886.
G.O., Public, No. 841, dated 23rd April 1886.

strictures of Mr. Fleet communicated with G.O., Public, No. 1140 (Miscellaneous), dated 2nd June 1886.

As in the preceding years manuscripts were transcribed from originals by copyists, the number transcribed having been 70 against 44 in 1884-85. The increase is satisfactory. The number of manuscripts purchased was 300 against 259, and the number presented 60 against 27. The names of 30 works deserving special notice are also given by Dr. Oppert with some particulars. Details of the manuscripts are given in the appendix to the report.

During the year the library had 936 visitors against 820 in the preceding year. Of these 409 were readers, 220 copyists, and 307 visitors against 453 readers, 244 copyists, and 123 visitors.

The Acting Director notes the supply of a work to Professor Garbe of Königsberg.

The formation of "The Sanskrit and Vernacular Text Publication Society" and the generous support accorded to it by Native princes and noblemen are most encouraging. In paragraph 2 of G.O., Educational, No. 259, dated 22nd April 1885, Government directed that they should be addressed with regard to the annual allotment suggested by Mr. Grigg for promoting the publication of Sanskrit manuscripts. In accordance with paragraph 2 of endorsement, No. 381-BB, dated 6th May 1885, Dr. Oppert is requested to submit detailed suggestions, so that Government may be addressed if necessary.

Only 4 books and publications have been presented to the library.

In the opinion of the Acting Director much useful work was done during the year.

Revision of Malayalam and Canarese school-books.

198. Mr. Garthwaite having left India on leave without furnishing the report called for from him regarding the steps taken towards the completion of the revision of Malayalam and Canarese school-books, it has been ascertained from the officers, who acted as Secretaries to the two sub-committees, that a great deal of work has been done in connection with the revision of the Malayalam books, and that the only work remaining to be done is the drafting of the report by the Secretary. As regards the revision of the Canarese books nothing definite is known at present.

X.—GENERAL REMARKS.

Adequacy of existing schools to the wants of the Presidency.

199. A reference to General Table I of this report will show that the total number of schools furnishing returns to the department is 30·4 per cent. of the number of towns and villages in the Presidency. If credit be taken for indigenous and other schools furnishing no returns, the percentage will be slightly greater. This compares favorably with the state of things in Bengal and Bombay. Mere comparative excellence should not, however, content us, so long as about two-thirds of the villages in this Presidency have no schools of their own, and have consequently to send their children to neighbouring villages or allow them to grow up uneducated. Leaving villages with less than 200 inhabitants out of account, we have 16,014 schools for 31,089 towns and villages, or about 1 school for every 2 towns and villages. These figures show how much remains to be done before elementary education can be said to have been brought within reach of the inhabitants of small outlying villages.

Coming to pupils, it is noted that 17·3 per cent. of the male population and 2·5 per cent. of the female population of school-going age are at school. As regards the percentage under males, Madras comes after Bengal and Bombay; one boy in every five boys of school-going age being at school in Madras, against one boy in every four in Bengal and Bombay. In the proportion of girls under instruction to the total female population of school-going age, Madras comes next to Bombay. There is, however, but one girl at school out of every 40 girls of school-age. The time when female education shall have attained to that state of efficiency and diffusion which the education of boys has now reached, is not yet within measurable distance.

Collegiate education.

200. There were 30 Arts colleges at the close of the year, of which 5 were in the town of Madras, the rest being distributed among 13 districts. Eight districts have no collegiate institution; but seven of the eight are either situated at no great distance from the Presidency town or are connected with it by rail. Taking into consideration the easy accessibility of the Madras colleges, the small desire that exists in these districts for a University education, and the generally backward condition of existing schools,

General Remarks.

there seems little likelihood of any of their high schools being raised to the collegiate rank for years to come.

In connection with the complaints frequently made that collegiate education is becoming too costly to be within the reach of the poorer classes, it is worthy of being noted that during last year about one-third of the pupils in colleges belonged to the poorer classes, that is, were boys whose parents had an annual income of less than Rs. 200. A national system of education should be so administered as to make it possible for a boy of undoubted ability, however poor, to reach the top of the scholastic ladder; and on the whole, I think, the educational machinery of this Presidency provides for this in a fairly satisfactory manner. I fear, however, that there has been a strong tendency to consider poverty as the sole qualification for a cheap or free collegiate education. This idea seemed to underlie many of the memorials presented to Government in connection with the fee question towards the close of the official year. It was contended by some that a collegiate education should be made cheap enough to be within the reach of the comparatively poor. The policy of Government, supported by the opinion of the leading educationists of the Presidency, is that the fees should be so fixed that those who are able to do so should pay a fair amount for the advantages of a higher education; but that this comparatively high fee should be accompanied by a carefully devised system of scholarships to enable a superior education to be imparted to those who have the ability to benefit by it though they may lack the means to pay for it. Of the 2,688 pupils on the rolls on 31st March, 974 or more than one-third of the entire number belonged to the Madras colleges. Three hundred and seventy-eight pupils in the Presidency and Christian colleges came from districts in which provision exists for collegiate education. This fact, as has been stated in previous reports, points to the higher estimation in which the colleges in Madras are held, in spite of the comparatively greater cost of living and the many other drawbacks which parents must experience in sending their sons to a distant town. This tendency of pupils to gravitate towards the colleges in the Presidency town is not altogether in the interests of these colleges. It leads to overcrowding and to unwieldy classes, with the natural consequence that the Madras colleges, notwithstanding their superior teaching staff, not unfrequently show a lower average of success in the University examinations than those in the mofussil.

Of the 30 colleges, only 8 are maintained and managed by the department. Three are of the first grade, namely, the Presidency, Kumbakónam and Rajahmundry colleges; five are of the second grade, namely, those of Berhampore, Cuddalore, Madura, Calicut and Mangalore. On the abolition of the Cuddalore college on the 31st December next, there will remain only 4 second-grade colleges. Of these four, the Berhampore college is the only one which costs Government a considerable sum. The Calicut and Madura colleges meet about two-thirds of their cost from fees. Even should they cease to be maintained as Government institutions, the grants which they would claim as aided colleges would amount to about their present net cost to Government. Other reasons may and doubtless do exist in favor of their transfer to the list of aided institutions, but it is well to understand that such transfer would not lead to any appreciable saving of provincial funds. The Mangalore college meets about 55 per cent. of its cost from fees, and it has an endowment of Rs. 58,700, which yields nearly Rs. 200 per mensem. Mr. Grigg some time ago pointed out to Government that, in consideration of the backward character of the Uriya population, the Berhampore college should be retained as a Government institution. The fee revenue covers a little more than a third of the cost, Uriya pupils paying only half rates. There seems to be little prospect of private or local enterprise stepping in to relieve Government from the direct management of collegiate education in Ganjam. Of the seven Government colleges (Cuddalore being left out of account), three, namely, Berhampore, Rajahmundry, and Kumbakónam, are not situated in the neighbourhood of aided colleges, and cannot, therefore, be said to compete with private enterprise. The colleges of Madura, Calicut and Mangalore are nominally, though not really, in competition with neighbouring institutions. In the suburbs of Madura there is the American Mission college, which is not connected with this department and which is intended chiefly for

Native Christians belonging to the mission. In Calicut there is the Kêrala Vidyasala, maintained by H.H. the Zamorin, but open only to caste boys. In Mangalore there is the St. Aloysius' college, under the Jesuit Mission, which is intended mainly for Native Christians of the Roman Catholic faith. There remains the Presidency college in Madras, which alone can be said to be really in competition with neighbouring colleges. These facts go to show that it can no longer be said with truth that by maintaining colleges of its own, the Department is impeding the progress of aided education. General Remarks.

Secondary education.

201. The state and progress of secondary education has been described in Chapter IV of this report. Agreeably to the recommendations of the Education Commission, the department has retired from the direct management of secondary education about as far as is at present practicable. Schools in the Agency tracts excepted, which must continue to be maintained from Provincial funds, there are four schools of the secondary grade under Government management—the high schools of Chittoor, Saidápet and Guntúr, and the Madrasa-i-Azam. For Chittoor Government have just built a school-house at a cost of about half-a-lakh of rupees. There is no immediate prospect of Government being relieved of the direct management of the school, there not being a municipality to which it can be transferred, and no other agency being forthcoming. On the removal of the Teachers' College to Saidápet, the high school there will be amalgamated with the college, or, rather, will be constituted the practising school of the college. Nothing but the want of funds to improve the accommodation at Saidápet prevents this being carried out at once. Leaving the Madrasa-i-Azam out of account, the Guntúr school is the only high school situated within a municipality which remains under the management of the department. I intend shortly to submit proposals for its transfer to the local municipality or its abolition. As for the Madrasa-i-Azam, I think that in the interests of the Muhammadan community, it should continue as a Government institution.

There were 119 upper-secondary (high) and 440 lower-secondary (middle) schools for boys at the close of 1885-86. Each district had one or more high schools and a number of middle schools. The average number of secondary schools for each district was 23. The second division is comparatively backward in this respect.

Judging merely by the figures showing the attendance, it would appear as if upper-secondary education had received a check during the year. But, as more than once stated, the diminished attendance was largely due to the unusually small number of passes in the Middle School Examination. A small number of passes in this examination means small fifth classes in high schools. The same fact explains the comparatively large increase in lower secondary-schools, the pupils who failed having had to go back for another year to the upper fourth class.

Primary education.

202. A complete account of primary schools has been given in Chapter V. Of the 13,127 public primary schools for boys, 58 were under the management of Government, and 1,203 under District Boards and Municipal Councils. The Government schools comprised the primary schools in the Agency tracts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godávari, the combined schools for Muhammadans in the town of Madras, and the practising department of the Tellicherry normal school. Of the public schools under private management, 7,998 schools were receiving aid, while 3,868 schools were unaided. There were besides 1,363 schools returned as private schools, these being mostly indigenous.

The distribution of primary schools among the several districts presents great variations as might have been expected. Five districts—Ganjam, Kistna, Tanjore, Madura and Tinnevelly—had each upwards of 1,000 schools. The districts of Bellary, Anantapur, Cuddapah and Kurnool, with an aggregate area of 26,732 square miles, had 1,792 primary schools, while Tanjore, Madura and Tinnevelly, having a total area of 18,332 square miles, had 3,320 schools. The fifth division, it is true, has nearly double the population of the second division, and has moreover been long the scene of the labours in the cause of education of various philanthropic missionary bodies. Now that the area of the second division has been reduced, it is to be hoped that the Inspector will be able to give greater attention than heretofore to the subject of primary education in the Ceded Districts.

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The work yet to be done before elementary instruction can be said to have been brought within the reach of all is great, but the steady progress made furnishes a ground of hope. About 23,000 more pupils were receiving elementary instruction than in the year previous. If this rate of progress could be maintained (and it could be, if funds were available), the day would not be far distant when every child in the land would be brought for a shorter or longer period under the influence of the schoolmaster.

Technical and industrial education.

203. The scheme for promoting technical education, the outlines of which were roughly drafted in the year 1884-85, was fully elaborated during the year under report, and received the sanction of Government on the last day of the official year. The original draft had been before the public during the greater part of the year, and had been subjected to criticism both by the press and by individuals. The reception it met with was on the whole favourable. It was particularly gratifying to observe the attitude of the Native Press towards it. Whatever defects were discovered in the scheme, it was almost invariably recognized that a departure in the direction of technical instruction was urgently required in the interests of the country at large. This, coming from educated native opinion, nurtured for two generations in the lap of an almost exclusively literary culture, seems to indicate that the time was ripe for the change.

The principal objection that has been urged against the Madras scheme is that it is purely a scheme of examinations. If by this is meant that the scheme looks upon examination as a substitute for teaching, those who urge the objection are under an entire misapprehension. In his letter forwarding the original draft Mr. Grigg gives no countenance to such a notion :—"In starting," he says, "in this Presidency an organization for the development of a system of improved technical education, it will be well, profiting by the experience of our predecessors in a similar path at home and abroad, to try the stimulating effect of a scheme of examinations, supplemented by a system of liberal grants-in-aid, making at the same time provision for the supply, so urgently needed, of well-instructed and professionally-trained teachers. And, in addition to this, steps will need to be taken to develop the scientific and art institutions now existing at the Presidency, so as to make them, not only teach all or most of the sciences and arts of which need is at present felt, but also serve both for the provision of a supply of science and art teachers and as models for private effort."

Time will show whether Mr. Grigg was right in his belief that the scheme of higher examinations in science, art, and industries would create a demand for technical instruction, which in its turn would call forth a supply of teaching power and appliances. I may, however, remark that a similar objection might have been urged against the University when it was founded in 1857. He would have been deemed a very sanguine man, who would at that time have maintained that in the year 1885-86, 7,991 candidates would register their names for the several University examinations; that 170 high schools or high school departments would send up candidates to the Matriculation examination; that 46 colleges would be affiliated to the University; and that the sum of about 4½ millions of rupees would be spent on education in this Presidency. With facts like these before him Mr. Grigg might well speak hopefully of the stimulating effect of a system of examinations. Even already we have evidence of this effect in connection with the School of Arts, of which Mr. Havell writes—"The Government notification of further encouragement to technical education has already stimulated the work in the classes."

It is a mistake, however, to suppose that there has been no concurrent improvement in the means of imparting technical instruction. Professors of Natural Science have been appointed in the Presidency and Christian Colleges; the Professor in the latter college receiving a liberal grant from Government. Improved facilities have been afforded at the Kumbakónam and Rajahmundry Colleges for the study of the physical sciences. The Colleges of Engineering and Agriculture and the School of Arts have been re-organized at considerable outlay. A chapter has been added to the Grant-in-aid Code containing liberal provisions for grants in aid of science, art, and industrial schools. Short of founding a large technological

school in the Presidency town (which is at present quite beyond the means at the disposal of Government) it is difficult to see what more the Government could have done than they have done. Even in Government institutions alone the subjects of more than half the syllabuses are already taught. GENERAL REMARKS

The industrial schools throughout the Presidency stand much in need of re-organizing. My views on this subject are stated in the following extract from paragraph 12 of my letter, recorded in G.O., 18th September 1886, No. 604, Educational.

The writer of the memorandum (drawn up by command of the Viceroy) remarks, on the general character of industrial schools, that they partake more of the nature of charity schools designed to feed, house and clothe a certain number of poor children than of schools where young people are taught on scientific principles the theory and practice of some of the industrial arts. This has long been my own view of the industrial schools in this Presidency. They are most valuable as affording food, shelter and occupation to poor, many of them orphan, children; but their influence in improving the industries of the Presidency is practically *nil*. To tell the truth, few of the managers of such schools ever place any such aim before them. Since I entered on the duties of Acting Director of Public Instruction, I have steadily kept in view the desirability of organizing these industrial schools on a plan which will hold out a promise of making them real factors in the industrial progress of the country. In the nature of the case, this is a work of time.

I am thoroughly convinced that all efforts in the direction of industrial and technical instruction should form an integral part of the provincial educational system.

To these remarks I would now only add, as being an essential condition of the improvement of industries in this country as elsewhere, that we must be careful not to try to promote industrial education at the expense of the general education now given in our schools. Manual training should accompany, but not supersede, the acquisition of a knowledge of at least the three R's. The industrial progress of this Presidency will not be helped forward one whit by imparting mere manual dexterity to illiterate workmen.

Night schools.

204. The number of night schools rose from 291 to 312, and the attendance from 5,420 to 6,972 pupils. The average strength of each school was 22 against 18 in 1884-85. The schools are all aided on the results system. These schools are eminently adapted to certain localities, especially rural tracts, where boys and young men are desirous of getting some education, but cannot attend the day schools in their neighbourhood, their services being required in agricultural or industrial work during the greater portion of the day. The provisions of the new code for regulating grants to these schools are so designed that there need be no apprehension of these schools being opened in places where they are not needed, or as rivals to day schools. No pupil, for instance, under 12 years of age, can be admitted into a night school. The managers are required to certify that the scholars are unable or unfit to attend day schools of suitable standard. Moreover, Deputy Inspectors are required by Article 9, Chapter III of the Code, to visit and examine the schools, classify the pupils and obtain particulars of the age, caste and occupation of each pupil, before recommending a night school for admission to the results list. The schools fill up an important gap in the system of elementary education.

Female education.

205. The state and progress of female education have been noticed in the latter portions of Chapters IV and V of the report. There were at the close of the year 58,797 girls under instruction. Of these, 22,317 girls were reading in schools attended by boys, and the rest, viz., 36,480, were in girls' schools proper. The number of girls in girls' schools in 1884-85 was 31,462. With the development of normal schools for mistresses, more rapid progress may be expected in the number of girls attending girls' schools, as well as in the standard of knowledge attained by them before leaving school. One result of the substitution of female for male teachers will be that the girls will be kept at school till a later age. It is greatly to be feared that many girls leave school at so early an age and after such a short experience of school-life, that the impression made upon them is too transitory to exert much influence on their after-life. Any arrangement that has the effect of keeping them at school for a year or two longer is to be welcomed. Next year, information will be given as to how many female and how many male teachers are employed in girls' schools. With

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the exception of the Local Fund (Moyan) normal school, Calicut, all the normal schools for mistresses are under the charge of the Inspectress of girls' schools.

Zenana education.

206. The Madras Branch of the National Indian Association was the only agency connected with the department employed in the cause of Zenana education up to the close of 1884-85. During the year under report, the Free Church Mission placed under inspection the home education classes of the Indian Female Normal School and Instruction Society. Each house visited is treated as a class for purposes of returns, there being 24 such classes under instruction at the close of 1885-86. The National Indian Association had 22 classes of the same description. The work of these classes has already been adverted to in Chapter IV, section (*d*). Many Zenana agencies connected with several missionary societies are at work in different parts of the Presidency, though they do not furnish returns to this department.

Education of Europeans.

207. Reference was made in the last report to the revision of the Grant-in-aid Code in October 1884 with a view to place the education of Europeans on a satisfactory basis. Poor schools for Europeans, on the salary grant system, get a proportion of results grants in addition to salary grants, and those on the results system receive a higher rate of aid. The conditions as regards hours and duration of attendance have been modified in the case of European schools. The results curriculum has been altered and special rates of results grants have been laid down. For the support of recognized boarding-houses and orphanages, boarding and clothing grants are also given.

At the close of 1885-86 there were 85 schools chiefly intended for Europeans, and these had an attendance of 6,077 pupils. The classification of the schools according to standard of instruction is given below :—

Classes of institutions.	Number.	Strength.
Colleges	2	31
Secondary schools for boys	21	2,280
Do. for girls	44	2,927
Primary schools for boys	8	392
Do. for girls	8	322
Special schools	2	125
Total ...	85	6,077

Of the pupils, 5,475 were Europeans, the rest being composed of Native Christians and others admitted into such schools. Besides these, 1,361 European pupils were attending schools for the general education of all classes.

On boarding and clothing grants, a sum of Rs. 14,112 was expended during the year. A list of the institutions which received such aid is given below :—

	RS.
St. Patrick's Orphanage (boys)	3,918
St. Mary's do. (girls)	5,445
St. Thomé do.	1,094
Industrial school, Madras	412
Civil Orphan Asylums	2,580
St. John's Vestry school, Trichinopoly	398
Nazareth Convent school, Ootacamund	235
Convent school, Coimbatore	30
Total ...	14,112

Education of Muhammadans.

208. The subject of Muhammadan education received the attention of the department during the year. The Madrasa-i-Azam, Madras, in which a fifth class was opened experimentally in 1885, had a Matriculation class added to it in January last, when the new scale of establishment sanctioned in 1885 was given full effect to. This is the only Government high school for Muhammadans in the Presidency.

There is a Special Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan Schools whose range includes the districts of Kistna, Nellore, Madras, Chingleput, Bellary, Cuddapah,

Anantapur and Kurnool. He is also occasionally required to visit schools in other districts. Sanction was sought towards the close of the year for the appointment of a special Deputy Inspector of Mappilla schools in Malabar. This officer is now actually at work. GENERAL REMARKS.

Two additional Muhammadan deputies are much needed—one for Kurnool and one for North Arcot. If it is found that on financial grounds the staff of Deputy Inspectors cannot be increased in those districts, opportunity will be taken of the next occurrence of a vacancy to redistribute the ranges and to appoint a Muhammadan in each district to have charge of all Muhammadan schools.

In November 1885, Mr. Grigg submitted to Government his views on the proposals of the District Board, Malabar, for the improvement of Mappilla education. As the scheme, though now actually in force, was not sanctioned till after the commencement of the current official year, the subject will more appropriately find place in the next report.

There were at the close of the year 508 schools for Muhammadans as per particulars given below, which were attended by 15,801 pupils, of whom 15,024 were Muhammadans :—

Classes of institutions.	Schools.	Pupils.
Secondary schools for boys	7	558
Do for girls	1	28
Primary schools for boys	462	14,135
Do. for girls	35	1,037
Special schools	3	43
Total ...	508	15,801

The total number of Muhammadan pupils under instruction on 31st March 1886 was 33,165, so that 18,141 or more than one half of the Muhammadan pupils were in schools chiefly attended by other classes of the community. This is a gratifying fact; for, though the desire of the Muhammadan community to have schools of their own is legitimate and praiseworthy, it is nevertheless true that their boys have more to gain than to lose by mixing at school with the children of other sections of the population.

Particulars regarding the distribution of Muhammadan pupils by districts and in colleges and secondary and primary schools are given in statements Nos. I and II in the appendix to this report.

In the last revision of the scheme of Government scholarships awarded on the results of the University Examinations, 9 out of 26 scholarships were reserved for Muhammadans, 3 for pupils reading for the B.A. degree, and 6 for those reading for the First Examination in Arts.

The Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan schools writes :—

The schools examined during the year were those in the second and third divisions, besides the Muhammadan school of Vellore in the fourth division and those of Panagudi and Polláchi in the fifth and sixth divisions, respectively, the two latter having been examined under special orders.

The Muhammadan school of Vellore under the management of the Municipality was found in an unsatisfactory condition, with a teaching staff unequal to their duties.

The Local Fund Muhammadan school of Panagudi, in the Tinnevelly district, did pretty fairly, though not as satisfactorily as might have been expected; and the Muhammadan school of Polláchi, in the Coimbatore district, passed a tolerably satisfactory examination for a beginning, this being the first time the school has been examined for grant.

The Second Division.—The Muhammadan schools examined in the several ranges in this division were as follows :—

Masulipatam Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Muhammadan department of the Noble college, Masulipatam; the Noble Muhammadan branch school, Masulipatam; the Municipal Muhammadan school, Masulipatam; the Muhammadan girls' schools of Javarupetta and Englishpolem, in the Masulipatam Municipality under the management of Miss Brandon and Mrs. Rutnam, respectively; and the Muhammadan schools in the villages of Chandole and Péddaparru in the Répalle taluk.

Of these, the Muhammadan department of the Noble college, Masulipatam, passed a satisfactory examination, as also the Noble Muhammadan branch school of Masulipatam. But the Municipal Muhammadan school and the Muhammadan girls' schools of Miss Brandon and Mrs. Rutnam in Masulipatam were, I am sorry to say, found in a very unsatisfactory condition.

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The Muhammadan results schools of Chandole in the Répalle taluk passed a satisfactory examination as usual, but the Muhammadan school in Péddaparru, though examined with pretty fair results, showed signs of decadence, an idea having gained ground among the villagers that their children were being merely made instrumental to the teacher's own pecuniary benefit, without being themselves sufficiently benefited; the parents holding that their children had a better title to the result grant earned by the school than the schoolmaster, an incident indicating alike their ignorance and their poverty.

Bezváda Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Muhammadan department of the Church Mission high school, Bezváda, the Christian Evangelical Zenana Mission Muhammadan girls' school of Bezváda, under the management of Mr. K. Srinivasam; the Local Fund Muhammadan school of Kondapalle and the Muhammadan results schools of Bezváda, Pendala, Nandigáma and Valluru.

Of these, the Muhammadan department of the Church Mission high school of Bezváda was found in an unsatisfactory condition, and the result of the examination of the Christian Evangelical Zenana Mission Muhammadan girls' school of Bezváda was unsatisfactory also; but the Muhammadan results school of Bezváda and the Local Fund Muhammadan school of Kondapalle were examined with very fair results. The Muhammadan school of Nandigáma did fairly also, but the results of examination of the Muhammadan schools of Pendala and Valluru were unsatisfactory.

Guntúr Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Municipal Muhammadan school of Guntúr, the Muhammadan girls' school in Guntúr under the management of Miss Dryden, and the Muhammadan results schools of Guntúr, Varagani, Peddakurapadu and Amrávati, the last three in the Sattenapalle taluk.

Of these, the Municipal Muhammadan school, Guntúr, and the Muhammadan girls' school of Guntúr passed tolerably satisfactory examinations; but the Muhammadan results schools of Guntúr (three in number) and those of Varagani and Peddakurapadu passed more or less unsatisfactory examinations. The Muhammadan school of Amrávati was found in the most unsatisfactory condition.

Cuddapah Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Muhammadan department attached to the Government high school, Cuddapah, and the Muhammadan results school of Chennur, in the Cuddapah taluk. The former passed a pretty fair examination, but the latter was found in the most unsatisfactory condition.

Kurnool Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Muhammadan department attached to the Government high school, Kurnool, and the Muhammadan schools (four in number) in the Kurnool Municipality. Of these, the Muhammadan department attached to the high school did but poorly at my inspection, and the Muhammadan schools in the Kurnool Municipality, with the exception of one, passed more or less unsatisfactory examinations also.

Nandyál Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Local Fund Muhammadan school of Nandyál and the Muhammadan schools of Atmakúr and Velogodu, in the Nandikótkúr taluk. The Local Fund Muhammadan school of Nandyál passed a fair examination, but the Muhammadan schools of Atmakúr and Velogodu were examined with but poor results.

Bellary Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Municipal Muhammadan school of Adóni, a Muhammadan results school in Adóni, the Municipal Muhammadan combined system schools of Kowl Bazaar and Brucepetta, in the Bellary Municipality, and the Muhammadan results schools (four in number) in the Bellary Municipality.

The Municipal Muhammadan school of Adóni passed a tolerably satisfactory examination, but the Muhammadan results school in Adóni was found in a very unsatisfactory condition. The Municipal Muhammadan combined system school of Kowl Bazaar passed a fair examination, but that in Brucepetta did rather poorly. The Muhammadan results schools in the Bellary Municipality were, with but two exceptions, examined with extremely unsatisfactory results.

Penukonda Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Muhammadan department of the Local Fund school, Penukonda, and the Muhammadan schools of Hindupur and Chowlur in the Hindupur taluk. The Muhammadan department of the Local Fund school of Penukonda and the Muhammadan results school of Chowlur passed satisfactory examinations, but of the two Muhammadan schools in Hindupur one passed a tolerably satisfactory examination while the other was found in an extremely unsatisfactory condition.

The Third or the Presidency Division—Nellore Range.—The schools examined in this range were the Municipal Muhammadan schools of Mulapet and Ranganayakspet in the Nellore Municipality, and the Hindustani classes of the Practising department of the Local Fund normal school, Nellore. The Hindustani classes of the Practising department of the Local Fund normal school, Nellore, did fairly also, but the results of examination of the Municipal schools of Mulapet and Ranganayakspet were not what could be called satisfactory.

Kávali Range.—The schools examined in this range were two Muhammadan schools in Kandukúr, in the Kandukúr taluk. The Muhammadan schools of Kandukúr were found altogether unorganized, being schools of more a religious than a secular character, teaching the Arabic Koran mainly.

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Saidápet Range.—A Muhammadan school in St. Thomas' Mount was examined for improvement in this range, the manager having applied for admission to examination for grant for 1886-87. The school was found in an unorganized condition, and the subjects taught were not quite in conformity with those required by the Grant-in-aid Code. The manager was furnished with the necessary information and placed in a position to present, successfully, pupils for examination for grant for the current official year.

The Presidency Town.—The schools examined in this range were the Government Madrasa-i-Azam; the Harris high school; the Muhammadan department of the London Mission high school, Black Town; the Government Muhammadan normal school, Madras; the Muhammadan combined system schools, Madras, 8 in number, including the Government Muhammadan combined system school, Mailapur; and the Muhammadan results schools, Madras—8 poor and 1 non-poor.

The Hindustani and Persian (in which subjects alone I examined those schools) results of the Government Madrasa-i-Azam were, I may say, satisfactory, and those of the Harris high school and the Muhammadan department of the London Mission high school, Black Town, satisfactory also. The Practising department of the Muhammadan normal school, Madras, produced fair results, and the results of examination of the normal class were also fairly satisfactory.

Of the Muhammadan combined system schools, Madras, the Mailapur school, I regret to say, passed rather a poor examination; and of the others only four did fairly, the rest having passed more or less unsatisfactory examinations.

Of the Muhammadan results schools, Madras, the non-poor school in Washermanpetta, under the management of Ghulam Rasul Khan, which is taught by trained teachers, passed a fair examination, but of the poor schools, all, with the exception of two, the teacher of one of which has undergone training at the Muhammadan normal school, were examined with very unsatisfactory results.

On the progress of Mappilla education Mr. Garthwaite writes:—

The following statement exhibits the state of Mappilla education in Malabar during the past ten years:—

Years	Number of schools aided.	Pupils.		Results grant and stipends.
		Boys.	Girls.	
				Rs. A. P.
1876-77	201	6,445	Girls are included in the number of boys.	10,195 0 5
1877-78	166	5,274		8,650 0 0
1878-79	183	4,963		7,922 1 8
1879-80 ...	251	5,648		10,317 9 9
1880-81 ...	270	5,961	392	9,584 8 0
1881-82	205	5,131	435	11,750 2 0
1882-83 ..	168	4,415	559	8,873 14 10
1883-84	213	6,551	1,014	10,533 8 4
1884-85	188	5,122	638	8,620 9 3
1885-86	224	6,554	874	10,092 3 2

It is gratifying to see that Mappilla education has made a rapid stride during the year. The number of schools increased by 38, the number of boys and girls by 1,132 and 236, respectively, and the outlay from all sources on Mappilla schools (excepting Mappilla normal school) by Rs. 1,472.

The number of schools and amount of grant and stipends earned approximate to the figures of 1879-80, while the number of pupils exceeds the figure of any previous year except 1883-84. Government have in their Order, No. 404 L.F., Financial, of the 6th April 1886, sanctioned my scheme for further development of Mappilla education; and we may reasonably expect to have to wait two or three years before the working of that scheme will have time to tell upon the present state of things.

Education of aboriginal and backward races.

209. Government schools have been established in the Agency tracts of the Northern Circars, but they have not made that progress which was hoped for. There is no organized system of indigenous education in those tracts. The comparative inaccessibility of the country; the generally unhealthy character of the climate; the indifference of parents to the education of their children; the dread that education will be followed by vaccination, sanitation and the usual accompaniments of civilization; the absence of a suitable teaching agency—these among other things have hitherto proved a barrier to the advance of even the most elementary education in the outlying portions of the Northern Circars.

With a view to induce teachers in aided schools to endeavour to secure the attendance of pupils of the aboriginal and backward classes, the Grant-in-aid Code

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Committee made liberal provision in the code. Grants are given to pupils of the following classes at rates 50 per cent. higher than the prescribed rates :—

Badagas.	Kurumas.	Polayas.
Billavas.	Koravas.	Pallas.
Chucklers.	Kotas.	Panus.
Cherumas.	Kadas.	Parayas (excluding domestic servants, artizans and traders of this caste).
Dandasis.	Kurubas.	
Enadis.	Mulas and Madagas.	
Holayas.	Malsas.	Pattunulgars.
Izhuvans (Choguns).	Malayalis (hill tribes).	Savaras.
Irulas.	Nayadis.	Todas.
Khonds.	Oddars.	Totis.

In course of time this should lead to a substantial increase in the attendance of pupils of aboriginal and backward races.

In the revised scheme of higher Government scholarships no less than eight are reserved for pupils belonging to the above specified classes. Up to date, however, no one has qualified for them.

Education of sons and relatives of Zemindars.

210. No steps were taken in this Presidency during the year towards the foundation of a special institution for the education of the sons and relatives of zemindars. I am inclined to think that a central school of this kind is very desirable, and I see no reason why under proper management it should not prove successful. From every point of view it seems to be expedient that the upper strata of Indian society should not be allowed to lag behind the other sections of the community in the race for knowledge. I am in communication with the heads of institutions of this kind in the other Presidencies. Definite proposals will be submitted on receipt of complete information.

Indigenous education.

211. Ever since the constitution of the department, its policy has been to improve the existing indigenous schools and to aid them under the results system as soon as the managers, who are in most cases also the masters, conform sufficiently to the rules of the Grant-in-aid Code. The number of indigenous schools not under departmental supervision has thus been diminishing year by year. At the close of 1880-81, there were 4,745 indigenous schools with an approximate attendance of 78,000 pupils. Between that year and 1885-86, no less than 5,178 indigenous schools have sprung up with 80,842 pupils. On the 31st March last, the number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department is returned as 3,427 and the attendance as 58,157. During the last quinquennium, 4,826 indigenous schools with 87,258 pupils were brought under the supervision of the department, while 1,670 schools have either not furnished any returns, or, as is more probable, have been closed. At this rate of progress, in a few years all the indigenous schools that now exist, together with those that may meanwhile come into existence, will be brought under the control of the department, provided, of course, that the funds at the disposal of the department and of Local Boards permit of a yearly larger number of schools being aided. The following is a summary of the indigenous schools of the kind :—

District.	Number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department on the 1st April 1881.	Approximate attendance in such schools.	Number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department started since 1881.	Attendance in such schools.	Number of indigenous schools that have come under the control of the department since 1881.	Attendance in such schools.	Number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department on the 31st March 1886.	Attendance in such schools.
Ganjam	322	4,259	339	5,475	426	7,004	111	1,511
Vizagapatam	131	1,942	301	4,927	298	4,657	105	1,164
Godávari	103	1,925	41	901	93	2,003	59	816
Kistna	281	4,525	185	2,138	357	5,380	146	1,782
Bellary	148	2,111	101	1,131	166	3,532	112	1,402
Anantapur	71	956	104	1,308	98	767	16	215
Cuddapah	124	1,340	36	410	167	2,646	8	94

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District.	Number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department on the 1st April 1881.	Approximate attendance in such schools.	Number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department started since 1881.	Attendance in such schools.	Number of indigenous schools that have come under the control of the department since 1881.	Attendance in such schools.	Number of indigenous schools unconnected with the department on the 31st March 1886.	Attendance in such schools.
Kurnool	67	705	336	3,931	97	1,525	74	770
Nellore	35	387	193	1,783	43	462	174	1,584
Madras	128	3,896	81	2,471	96	2,760	126	3,809
Chingleput	261	4,490	141	2,297	171	3,028	234	3,710
South Arcot	332	4,704	689	9,757	613	10,735	270	3,922
North Arcot	138	1,475	125	2,248	261	4,105	135	1,887
Salem	289	4,537	350	4,047	230	4,457	112	1,332
Tanjore	573	7,958	633	10,059	399	5,646	389	6,276
Madura	176	3,100	117	1,911	148	2,843	93	1,423
Tinnevelly	260	2,736	242	4,306	212	5,280	262	4,534
Trichinopoly	286	5,104	434	6,832	377	7,402	308	4,476
Coimbatore	184	1,878	237	2,700	186	1,994	113	1,432
Nilgiri	1	20	3	69	...	...	4	89
Malabar	821	19,753	470	11,966	380	10,782	565	15,865
South Canara	14	221	20	175	8	250	11	64
Total ...	4,745	76,022	5,178	80,842	4,826	87,258	3,427	58,157

According to the annual returns furnished to this office, there were on the 31st March of this year 33 high class indigenous schools in the Presidency, of which 17 with 351 pupils were intended for Muhammadans, and the rest for Hindus. In the Muhammadan schools instruction is given in Persian and Arabic, while in the Hindu schools Sanskrit is taught. None of these schools have applied for recognition or aid. Apparently, they have no settled curriculum, and most of them seem to have no fixed teaching staff. The course of study seems to vary with the knowledge and wishes of the students seeking admission. A return has been requested from the managers of such schools, and a special report will be submitted to Government in due course.

Bifurcation of studies.

212. One of the recommendations of the Education Commission was that "in the upper classes of high schools there be two divisions—one leading to the entrance examination of the Universities, the other of a more practical character, intended to fit youths for commercial or other non-literary pursuits." This recommendation has been to a certain extent carried out in this Presidency. But instead of first introducing the "modern side" in the high school, it has been deemed advisable to begin it lower down, in the middle school. The action of the department in this respect has received the approval of the writer of the note on technical education recently drawn up by command of the Viceroy. To render the Madras scheme complete, it is necessary to prolong the "modern side" into the high school, the middle school standard being too low to serve as the final stage of education for industrial and commercial pursuits. In paragraph 10 of my letter, recorded in G.O., dated 18th September 1886, No. 604, Educational, I stated that it was proposed that the commercial middle school, opened in connexion with Pachaiyappa's educational endowments, should lead up to a commercial high school. The higher examinations in science, art, and industries are likely to lead in time to the formation of "modern sides" in some of the existing high schools, or to the opening of high schools entirely devoted to technical instruction. As stated in my letter just referred to, the co-operation of the University seems to be necessary before any radical change can be effected in the curriculum of high schools.

Protection from small-pox.

213. Particulars as to the number of pupils unprotected from small-pox on the 31st March last have been furnished in Chapter I of this report. With reference to the concluding portion of paragraph 7 of the Government Order reviewing the report for 1884-85, I beg to state that three District Boards (Cuddapah, Kurnool, and South Arcot) and six municipalities (Chidambaram, Cocanada, Cuddapah, Salem, Mangalore and Parlákimedi) have not made protection from small-pox a condition of aid.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Two District Boards—Nellore and Anantapur—are enforcing the requisition, making exceptions of certain backward localities. Protection from small-pox is a necessary condition of aid in all other circles and municipalities.

Instruction in sanitation.

214. In the last Special Upper Primary Examination 1,725 candidates appeared in Hygiene, of whom 1,276 were successful, against 1,688 examinees and 1,010 passes in the previous year. The number of pupils who passed in Hygiene in the third and fourth results standards rose from 154 and 1,433 to 348 and 1,991, respectively. The subject seems to be popular with pupils and teachers.

Instruction in agriculture.

215. In the last Middle School Examination, 12 candidates selected Agriculture for their optional subject, and 9 passed. In the Special Upper Primary Examination 123 candidates brought up this subject, and no less than 112 were successful. In the fourth results standard 112 pupils passed in Agriculture against 123 pupils in the previous year. The number will largely increase when the text-books now in preparation are ready. Teachers with a knowledge of the subject are greatly needed. The students of the College of Agriculture seldom adopt the teaching profession, and until the Teachers' College has been moved to Saidápet, teachers when under training cannot obtain that instruction in the principles of agriculture which it was Mr. Grigg's intention that they should receive. Veterinary instruction forms part of the course of the study in the College of Agriculture. The Grant-in-aid Code offers aid for the opening in aided institutions of special classes in agriculture and veterinary science. The technical education scheme also contemplates the opening in Government high schools of special classes for teaching agriculture and veterinary science. The transfer of most of the Government high schools to local bodies will prevent this part of the scheme from being given effect to.

Physical training.

216. Suitable provision exists in almost every institution of importance for physical education. Gymnasia have been erected in most colleges and upper secondary schools. The Physical Training and Field Games' Association continues to train gymnastic instructors for Government and aided institutions. The association now receives a lump grant from Government to meet the cost of the normal class. To encourage managers of schools to supply themselves with qualified instructors, the Grant-in-aid Code allows a grant not exceeding 10 rupees per mensem for a period not exceeding nine months to a young man who has passed a general education test and is sent by the manager of a school to be trained in a recognized gymnasium. On the progress of physical education in the fifth division Mr. Monro remarks :—

> The progress made during the year in gymnastic instruction is fairly satisfactory. All the colleges and most of the high schools are provided with instructors and some sort of apparatus. In many cases, however, the instruction is confined to a *corps d'élite* of gymnasts, composed of such of the boys as have a taste for athletics, the majority of the pupils receiving no attention whatever. This is mainly due to the lack of interest taken in gymnastics by the managers themselves. Athletics should be made popular by the offer of prizes and by the institution of annual contests on the occasion of the prize distributions. A public exhibition of games was held in the Government college, Madura, in March last, prizes being offered by some of the European and native gentry of the town for running, leaping, &c. The Sanitary Commissioner in his letter, No. 206, dated the 11th February 1886, remarks on the evils of study without adequate exercises.

Progress is noticeable in connection with institutions in the other divisions. In reviewing the report on each school, I make it a special point to note the adequacy of the provision for the physical education of the pupils. The Grant-in-aid Code allows special results grants for gymnastics (Chapter III, Article 44).

School and public libraries.

217. The libraries of the Government colleges and schools continued to be maintained in good order. On the abolition of the Bellary college, the portion of its splendid library, which was considered suitable for a high school, was made over to the municipality, and the remaining books were at the close of the year awaiting distribution among Government colleges. Liberal provision has been made in the Grant-in-aid Code for grants to school and public libraries. There has of late been a large addition to the number of literary and scientific societies. But these have not yet received any aid from Government,

as the code requires them to be incorporated under Act XXI of 1860 before any aid can be given.

Museums and exhibitions.

218. The only museums attached to Government institutions are the museum of the School of Arts and the one recently formed in the Presidency college. The School of Arts obtained favourable mention for the contributions it made to the Colonial and Indian Exhibition recently held in London.

Supply of teaching agency.

219. It has already been stated that the normal pupils in training institutions are required to enter into an agreement binding themselves to serve as teachers for a definite period. Some of the aided normal schools have suffered in numbers in consequence of this restriction, together with that which requires that pupils before admission should possess some general educational qualification. Though these restrictions press rather hard at first and require to be applied with discretion, they cannot fail to be productive of good in the long run. Of the 21,075 teachers in public schools of all kinds, 16,726 were uncertificated and unpassed. The existing normal schools will have to work steadily for years before they are in a position to provide all schools with certificated teachers.

Service registers.

220. The service registers are reported to be maintained correctly.

The Grant-in-aid Code.

221. Reference was made in paragraph 2 of the last report to the appointment of a committee to revise the Grant-in-aid Code with a view to simplify it, to adapt its provisions to the recommendations of the Education Commission as far as practicable, and to make such other additions and amendments as were considered expedient to meet the peculiar educational necessities of the Presidency. The main features of the new code, which came partially into force on the 1st July 1885, with the approval and sanction of Government, are summed up below:—

(1) The revision of the scale of salaries for professors and teachers of all grades with reference to the importance of their work (Chapter II, Article 29).

(2) The provision of grants to superior teachers of music, singing, drawing, and Oriental or other languages, and to superior industrial teachers; to supervisors of groups of schools; and to matrons and superintendents of European boarding-schools (Chapter II, Article 29).

(3) The provision of specially favourable rates of salary grants to masters employed in science, art, or industrial schools or classes (Chapter II, Article 31).

(4) The grant of honoraria to teachers for a pass in extra languages (Chapter II, Article 39).

(5) The grant of passage-money, not exceeding Rs. 250, to specially qualified teachers and lady superintendents got from England, and also to and from England for teachers actually employed as such and sent to Europe for special training (Chapter II, Article 42).

(6) The maintenance of a standing list of results grant schools (Chapter III, Article 2).

(7) The restriction as to the age of pupils presented for the several standards (Chapter III, Article 29).

(8) The revision of the scheme of compulsory and optional subjects. Reading, writing with spelling, and arithmetic form the compulsory subjects. Special subjects of practical importance, such as drawing, object lessons, domestic economy and mensuration, were introduced among optional subjects (Chapter III, Article 33).

(9) The institution of an infant standard.

(10) The introduction of a distinction between merit and ordinary grants (Chapter III, Article 34).

(11) The awards of results grants for gymnastics (Chapter III, Article 44).

(12) The revision of the scale of results grants with reference to the distinction between "ordinary" and "merit" grants in the compulsory and optional subjects of the different standards (Chapter III, Article 49).

General Remarks.

(13) The recognition of aid on the combined system, that is, a combination of a salary grant and a results grant (Chapter IV).

(14) The provision of grants-in-aid for promoting technical education in science, art and industries (Chapter V).

(15) The recognition of and the granting of aid to training schools of the different grades (Chapter VI).

(16) The grant of scholarships to young men sent by managers of schools to be trained in a recognized gymnasium with a view to their becoming gymnastic instructors (Chapter VI, Article 8).

(17) The institution of scholarship grants to colleges and upper secondary schools for boys and to secondary schools for girls, the scholarships to be awarded by competition to enable students to pass through particular departments of institutions (Chapter VII).

(18) Feeding and clothing grants to European schools (Chapter VIII).

(19) Grants to industrial standards (Chapter IX).

(20) The provision of small grants for village school-houses (Chapter X, Article 5).

(21) The provision of grants to public libraries incorporated under Act XXI of 1860 (Chapter XI, Article 3).

(22) Grants for the endowment of professorships, teacherships, scholarships and museums (Chapter XII).

(23) The financial restriction in the case of salary grant institutions, that the grants shall not exceed the amount by which the receipts of an institution (exclusive of grants) fall short of the expenditure *plus* 10 per cent. of the expenditure to serve as working balance (Chapter II, Article 11).

(24) The financial restriction in the case of results grants, that the grants passed for an institution shall not exceed the amount sanctioned and notified in the Gazette by more than 20 per cent. of the estimate (Chapter III, Article 57).

Insufficiency of funds for the development of primary education.

222. The provincial assignment for the department has been exceeded, the actuals of 1885-86 having amounted to Rs. 13,38,197 against an allotment of Rs. 12,00,000. The expenditure on grants-in-aid, including the net cost paid by Government to institutions transferred to the management of District Boards and Municipal Councils, amounted to Rs. 4,83;877, or nearly five lakhs of rupees. The liberal provisions of the new code in the matter of grants cannot be acted upon. If the department is to work within the budget allotment, it is imperative that new and increased grants should be refused altogether, and that the amount and rate of grants should be gradually reduced in districts which have made considerable advance in education and which have for years enjoyed liberal aid from Government for educational purposes. In districts like Ganjam, Canara and Vizagapatam, where education has made little progress, a reduction would be seriously felt and should not at present be carried out. I have already announced my intention to stop salary grants to lower secondary schools in the town of Madras, which has during the past year appropriated one-third of the grant sanctioned for boys' schools and two-thirds of those sanctioned for girls' schools. Steps will also be taken in regard to reducing results grants in other districts. It does not appear that the funds at the disposal of the District Boards and Municipal Councils can admit of any great augmentation. It was noted in Chapter I that the expenditure from Local Funds on grants-in-aid to schools under private management has fallen. Several boards and councils are not paying maximum rates of results grants, though the results lists are carefully scrutinized, and weak unpromising schools are refused admission to examination for grants.

Education Commission.

223. The Government of India have directed in paragraph 2 of their letter, No. 12-319, of the 24th October 1886, that a summary of steps taken during the year to give effect to the recommendations of the Education Commission, be given.

In my memorandum recorded in G.O., No. 211, dated 8th April 1886, a detailed account was furnished of the steps taken by the department up to February,

and these have been noticed at some length in the above paragraphs. Indigenous schools, lists of which are maintained by Inspecting schoolmasters, are visited and every help given to masters to improve them. High class indigenous schools have not applied for recognition or grant; but the heads of such institutions are being communicated with. The curriculum of primary schools has been revised to include subjects of practical use. The school-fee notification provides for the levy of fees in Board schools and also for liberal scholarships. There was an increase in the number and strength of night schools as explained before. All the Government secondary and primary schools have been transferred to District Boards and Municipal Councils, excepting those in the Agency tracts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godávari, the Saidápet, Chittoor and Guntúr high schools, the Madrasa-i-Azam and the Mailapur school intended for Muhammadans. The scholarship scheme was revised and scholarship grants instituted in aided colleges and high schools. Liberal provision is made in the new code for the development of Muhammadan and European education. The other important measures taken to give effect to the recommendation of the Commission have been detailed in the paragraph headed the "Grant-in-aid Code." General Remarks.

224. In the annual budgets of the department a provision of Rs. 600 is made under the head "Book branch" for petty contingent charges and the encouragement of literature. A few copies of such local and other publications as are considered deserving of encouragement are purchased out of this grant and are distributed among Government institutions, one copy being reserved for the library in this office which is rapidly growing and may in time become valuable to teachers. In 1885-86, the expenditure on the purchase of such books amounted to Rs. 427. The Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society have for some years been encouraging the translation and publication of useful books and are editing a monthly magazine (*Janavinothini*) in Tamil and Telugu. They gave Rs. 1,268, Rs. 604 and Rs. 1,330, during the past three years, respectively, by way of honoraria to authors and translators. *Encouragement of literature.*

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

D. DUNCAN,
Acting Director of Public Instruction.

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras, 13th October 1886.

GENERAL TABLES.

(1)—*Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in*

Area and population.						University education.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.		Population.		—	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.
1	2		3		4	5	6
					Institutions { for males	30	4
					Institutions { for females		
139,191					Total	30	4
	Towns	186	Males	15,278,232	Scholars { Males	2,688	298
	Villages	52,462	Females	15,590,272	Scholars { Females		6
	Total	52,648	Total	30,868,504			
					Total	2,688	304

(2.)—*Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction*

—	Total direct expenditure on public instruction.						
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Institutions { for males	4,03,086	65,510	12,12,063	11,66,127	1,10,212	1,62,530	31,20,427
1. Institutions { for females			2,72,296	1,45,009	41,645	126	4,59,616
Total	4,03,086	65,510	14,85,189	13,11,736	1,51,857	1,62,665	35,80,043
2. (*a*) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Provincial expenditure on public instruction.	14·02	2·53	26·49	11·47	5·14	6·32	65·97
(*b*) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.	.. .	. .	6·54	64·19	8·35	4·30	83·47
(*c*) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.	·58	..	25·87	49·01	1·05	9·25	86 66
(*d*) Percentages of Total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction.	9·09	1·48	33·50	29·58	3·42	3·67	80·74
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—	Rs A. P.	Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Departmental institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues	161 12 11	118 7 6	20 15 0	6 11 5	179 3 7	155 6 3	42 8 7
Departmental institutions. { Cost to Local and Municipal Funds			0 0 6	0 0 6	1 0 7	66 0 6	4 8 3
Total cost	223 6 11	240 13 6	35 9 8	6 13 11	180 7 11	241 6 7	64 14 4
Local Fund schools. { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...			2 8 9	0 8 10	20 9 6		1 4 3
Local Fund schools. { Cost to Local Funds			3 15 0	4 6 10	69 7 4	92 7 6	5 10 1
Total cost			14 15 6	6 1 3	91 15 3	197 7 6	9 7 11
Municipal schools { Cost to Provincial Revenues .. .		.	2 10 10	0 5 0	35 1 7		1 8 3
Municipal schools { Cost to Municipal Funds .. .	46 10 11		1 4 7	4 14 2	29 0 0		3 5 3
Total cost	69 4 4		17 6 7	6 12 9	64 1 7		12 2 2
Aided institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues .	33 9 9	..	4 10 1	0 7 1	42 14 10	10 14 8	1 5 4
Aided institutions. { Cost to Local and Municipal Funds			1 2 11	1 5 9		0 5 0	1 5 2
Total cost	147 9 10		22 0 10	3 14 0	59 11 5	45 3 0	7 9 6
Unaided institutions .. .. .. Total cost	124 14 6		17 13 2	2 0 5	102 4 0	18 13 2	3 11 8
All institutions { Cost to Provincial Revenues .	76 4 10	118 7 6	5 2 6	0 6 8	46 13 2	77 5 8	1 15 10
All institutions { Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	0 7 0		1 4 11	1 5 10	37 13 2	41 6 11	1 9 1
Total cost	173 0 7	240 13 6	22 10 9	3 11 7	108 6 3	156 4 2	8 7 6

the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year 1885-86.

Public institutions.					Private institutions.			
School education, general.		School education, special.						Percentage of
Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.	Total of public institutions.	Advanced.	Elementary.	Grand Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
558	13,127	43	18	13,780	33	1,303	15,176	28·8 Institutions to number of towns and villages.
197	626	12	2	837	.	1	838	1·6
755	13,753	55	20	14,617	33	1,304	16,014	30·4
52,590	316,702	1,131	1,078	374,487	606	21,887	397,040	17·3 Male scholars to male population of school-going age.
14,119	44,016	291	59	58,491	14	292	58,797	2·5 Female scholars to female population of school-going age
66,709	360,718	1,122	1,137	432,978	680	22,179	455,837	9·8

in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1885-86.

Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.								Total expenditure on public instruction.
University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,16,001	47,576	3,33,424	32,070	2,30,154	9,302	85,424	8,53,951	44,33,994
1,16,001	47,576	3,33,424	32,070	2,30,154	9,302	85,424	8,53,951	44,33,994
. .	5·74	20·84	1·68	5·84	·73	1·20	34·03	. ....
. ....	... ..	9·91	·14	3 47	. .	3·01	16·53	.....
... ..	.....	3·96	.	5·43	... .	3·95	13·34	.....
2·62	1·07	7·52	·72	5·19	·21	1·93	19·26	.....

(3.)—*Return of colleges, schools and scholars in*

Class of institutions.	Public institutions.											
	Under public management.								Under private			
	Maintained by the department.				Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Aided by the department or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
University education.												
Arts colleges—												
English	8	899	844	766	1	39	23	20	17	1,483	1,256	1,106
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—												
Law	1	141	123	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	1	136	125	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	1	18	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	1	9	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	12	1,203	1,116	1,019	1	39	23	20	17	1,483	1,256	1,106
School education, general.												
Secondary schools—												
For boys ... English	10	1,208	1,247	1,105	135	11,592	11,709	9,900	300	31,520	31,360	26,564
For boys ... Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	1,508	1,450	1,106
For girls ... English	1	165	140	101	1	72	67	61	104	5,077	5,742	4,769
For girls ... Vernacular	20	1,076	1,504	1,076	3	279	227	139	58	4,685	4,416	3,407
Total ...	31	3,100	2,891	2,282	139	11,943	12,003	10,100	492	43,750	42,968	35,846
Primary schools—												
For boys	58	1,974	2,081	1,402	1,263	35,187	36,053	30,372	7,998	220,871	216,393	177,380
For girls	30	1,807	1,693	1,245	34	1,541	1,529	1,019	370	13,795	13,088	9,763
Total ...	88	3,781	3,744	2,647	1,297	36,728	37,582	31,391	8,368	234,666	229,481	187,143
School education, special.												
Schools for special instruction—												
Training schools for masters	4	136	118	108	33	702	733	660	5	195	185	166
Do. do. for mistresses	2	81	46	42	1	21	21	15	9	219	290	261
Schools of art	1	178	143	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	2	123	129	124	3	61	62	61	...	...	...	...
Engineering and surveying schools.	1	167	145	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	217	200	179
Other schools	2	162	157	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	12	815	738	666	37	874	816	736	20	631	675	606
Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.	143	8,908	8,489	6,614	1,414	49,584	50,423	42,247	8,897	280,530	274,380	224,701
Private institutions.												
1. Advanced teaching—												
(a) Arabic or Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Elementary teaching a vernacular only or mainly—												
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards—												
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	143	8,908	8,489	6,614	1,414	49,584	50,423	42,247	8,897	280,530	274,380	224,701

the Madras Presidency for the official year 1885-86.

management.						Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.							Remarks.
Unaided.												Hindus.				
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st of March.	English.	Classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Vaisyas and Sudras.	Other Hindus.	Others.	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	235	236	237	23	23	239	24
4	267	221	192	30	2,688	2,687	685	2,012	36	204	42	1,794	597	7	8	
				1	141				4	3	2	90	33			
				1	130				14	23	1	24	42	1	1	6 girls
				1	18				1			12	5			
				1	9	9				2		6	1			
1	267	221	192	34	2,992	2,696	685	2,012	55	232	45	1,935	678	8	9	
76	6,752	6,532	5,564	521	51,112	45,495	4,810	46,308	2,692	5,478	3,176	19,135	19 286	1,193	183	772 girls.
7	208	207	228	37	1,856	7		1,866		55	53	192	1,551	8	7	154 girls.
6	308	370	307	112	6,012	5,023		3,741	2,075	2,214		196	1,165	47	16	510 boys.
4	179	118	304	85	7,119			7,131	5	1,985	40	1,014	3,849	198	28	28 boys.
93	7,907	7,647	6,403	755	66,709	50,525	4,810	59,046	5,672	9,732	3,269	20,536	25 820	1,446	234	
3,808	70,208	75,480	63,827	13,127	337,240	22,804	4,344	336,675	501	21,863	26,924	39,709	224,175	23,208	860	21,025 girls.
192	6,455	5,833	4 121	626	24,478	782	58	23,250	306	4,427	1,119	3,063	12,760	1,082	121	187 boys.
4,099	85,513	81.313	67 718	13,753	430,718	24,646	4,402	359,858	807	26,290	28,043	43,772	236,935	24,290	981	
1	8	8	8	43	1,131	102	8	1,096		227	46	378	426	44		
				12	291	111		274	12	216	10	1	27			
..				1	176				57	25	5	3	82	4		20 girls.
				5	181				35	45	10	11	77	1	5	8 girls.
...				1	167				31	15	3	60	56	1	1	
4	78	65	57	10	295				55	135	13	3	62	27		31 girls.
1	153	140	123	3	315				81	9	6	74	140	1	4	
6	239	213	188	75	2 559	306	8	1,370	271	701	99	550	870	78	10	
4,151	93,956	89,394	71,021	14,017	452,978	77,173	9,905	422,281	6,815	36,955	31,156	66,478	264,308	25,822	1,231	1,095 boys in girls' schools and 22,016 girls in boys' schools.
				17	351		289	296			351					14 girls.
...				16	370		320					306	23			
				1,321	20,217	142	422	20,260		292	1,362	1,501	16,179	706	17	279 girls.
.	.			1	5	4		5				3	2			
				42	1,037	1,244	157	1,849	1	172	56	682	907	79		8 girls.
				1,397	22,859	1,390	1,197	22,429	1	464	1,769	2,587	17,241	845	17	
4,163	93,956	89,394	74,021	16,014	155,837	78,563	11,102	444,612	6,816	37,419	33,165	68,955	281,544	26,667	1,251	1,095 boys in girls' schools, 22,317 girls in boys' schools.

(4.)—*Return of expenditure on public instruction in*

Objects of expenditure.	Public													
	Under public management.													
	Maintained by the department.							Maintained by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.						
	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
1	2*a*	2*b*	2*c*	2*d*	2*e*	2*f*	2	3*a*	3*b*	3*c*	3*d*	3*e*	3*f*	3
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — Arts colleges— English	1,36,564	...	...	49,690	...	2,321	1,88,575	...	...	1,027	475	...	...	1,502
University education. — Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	— 215	...	...	12,800	...	...	12,585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	26,799	...	...	16,183	...	...	42,982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	3,842	...	...	4,115	...	189	8,146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers College	1,797	...	...	...	...	...	1,797	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,68,787	...	...	82,788	...	2,510	2,54,085	...	...	1,027	475	...	...	1,502
School education, general. — Secondary schools— For boys — English	44,467	...	...	39,483	...	1,702	85,652	61,687	28,644	4,963	1,20,759	48	63,903	2,80,004
For boys — Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — English	3,209	...	...	603	...	...	3,812	16,320	...	...	276	...	643	17,239
For girls — Vernacular	12,988	126	...	357	...	...	13,471	169	499	484	...	...	...	1,152
Total	60,664	126	...	40,443	...	1,702	1,02,935	78,176	29,143	5,447	1,21,035	48	64,546	2,98,395
School education, general. — Primary schools— For boys	11,870	22	...	428	...	...	12,320	18,547	1,42,137	19,576	40,664	49	2,523	2,23,496
For girls	13,258	75	14	50	...	...	13,397	1,071	3,820	3,180	...	...	202	8,273
Total	25,128	97	14	478	...	...	25,717	19,618	1,45,957	22,756	40,664	49	2,725	2,31,769
School education, special. — Schools for special instruction— Training schools for masters	18,174	170	...	...	...	38	18,382	15,131	48,272	1,839	...	...	139	65,381
Do. do. for mistresses	11,219	...	...	...	...	...	11,219	685	2,709	...	...	...	...	3,394
Schools of art	17,683	...	...	388	...	14,001	32,072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	— 3,766	21,974	15,928	1,033	...	2,791	37,960	...	4,929	240	...	...	6,028	11,197
Engineering and surveying schools	25,935	...	...	3,904	...	599	30,438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	37,288	...	...	...	...	813	38,101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,06,533	22,144	15,928	5,325	...	18,242	1,68,172	15,816	55,910	2,079	...	...	6,167	79,972
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	4,855	...	...	...	...	1,109	5,964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	480	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools	977	...	...	...	...	108	1,085	72	10	...	...	...	...	82
Primary schools	530	...	...	...	...	...	530	...	24	...	...	...	...	24
Special schools other than training schools	11,824	...	...	...	...	1,831	13,655	...	804	...	...	...	242	1,046
Buildings	40,168	...	...	...	...	...	40,168	3,444	21,155	9,533	...	...	...	34,132
Furniture and apparatus, special grant only	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	668	...	...	...	...	...	668
Miscellaneous	6,712	...	...	...	...	44,791	51,503	6,705	...	...	...	...	...	6,705
Total	65,066	...	...	...	...	48,319	1,13,385	10,889	21,993	9,533	...	...	242	42,657
Total expenditure on public instruction	4,26,178	22,367	15,942	1,29,034	...	70,773	6,64,294	1,24,499	2,53,003	40,842	1,62,174	97	73,680	6,54,295
Private schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total including private institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

the Madras Presidency for the official year 1885-86.

institutions.																
Under private management.											Total expenditure from					Grand Total.
Aided by the department or by Local Fund or by Municipal Boards.							Unaided.									
Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses	Municipal funds	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources.	Total	Provincial revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds	Fees.	All other sources.	
4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f	4	5a	5b	5c	5	6a	6b	6c	6d	6e	6
Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
42,216	.		60,278	1,550	81,361	1,85,405	9,705		17,899	27,604	1,78,780		1,027	1,20,148	1,03,131	4,03,086
		.	.		.	.					— 215			12 800		12,585
		.				..					26,709			16,183		42,892
				..		..					1,842	.		4,115	189	6,146
							.				1,707		.			1,707
42,216			60,278	1,550	81,361	1,85,405	9,705		17,899	27,604	2,11,003	.	1,027	1,53,246	1,03,320	4,68,596
1,11,960	8,386	30,035	3,90,564	24,487	1,29,130	7,12,562	86,185	484	41,598	1,28,267	2,18,114	37,030	43,998	6,45,991	2,61,352	12,06,486
2,329	2,404		1,581	10	164	6,488					2,329	2,404		1,561	174	6,468
61,992	.	300	33,280	21,718	55,326	1,72,815	402	1,040	1,436	2,878	81,621		899	34,631	80,161	1,96,744
22,508		540	3,006	9,019	20,466	55,721		4,387	761	5,148	35,725	625	1,023	3,453	34,666	75,492
1,98 849	10,790	30 975	4,37,601	55,254	2,05,119	9,47,586	86,587	5 911	43,795	1,36,293	3,37,689	40,059	45,420	6,85,636	3,76,155	14,85,189
64 899	2,47,016	62,861	2,72,400	8,340	1,37,007	7,03,204	97,828	2,795	36,484	1,37,107	95,316	3,89 175	82,440	4,11,389	1,87,807	11,06,127
36 642	283	1,982	5,648	11,005	40,948	96,508	1,104	1,780	24,047	27,531	50,971	4,178	5,176	6,702	78,582	1,45 609
1,01,541	2,47,299	64,843	2,78,017	19,354	1,78,555	8,99,012	98,932	4,575	61,531	1,64,638	1,46,287	3,93,353	87,616	4,18,091	2,66,389	13,11,736
8,407				4,895	12,329	25,631			818	818	41,712	48 442	1,839	.	18,219	1,10,212
11,983				3,057	11 302	27,032					23,887	2,700			15,949	41,645
.							.				17 093			388	14,001	32,072
				...		.		..			— 3,700	26,003	16,168	1,033	8,810	49,157
											25,936			3,904	599	30 438
3,383		62	212	2,026	3,355	9,038	2	477	3,080	3,565	3,383		62	214	8,944	12 603
							255		39	294	37,288			255	852	38,395
23,773		62	212	10,378	27,076	61,701	257	477	3,043	4,677	1,40,122	78,054	18,069	5,794	66 483	3,14,522
											47,576			1,29,294	— 13,293	1,16,001
											2,65,781	60,788	6,955		.	47,576
5,160				1,503	1,967	6,630					8,015	.			4,579	3,33,424
			.												480	12,504
48				270	2,199	2,517			57	57	1,097	10			2,654	480
				.		..					530	24			.	3,741
																554
		...									11 824	804			2,073	14,701
30,885	125	...		22,252	1,01,770	1,55 032		50	772	822	74,497	21,280	9,583		1,24,844	2,30,154
8,834						8,834		.			9,302					9,302
1,850	886	..		.		2,742					15,278	18,419	6,941		44,791	85,424
44,583	1,011	.		24,025	1,05,936	1,75,555		50	820	879	4,33,845	1,01,275	23,420	1,29,294	1,66,108	8,53 951
4,10,962	2,59,100	1,04 881	7,76,108	1,10,741	5,98,047	22,59,839	1,05,481	11,013	1,27,597	3,34,091	12,74,940	6,12,741	1,75,561	13,92,091	9,78,655	44,33,904
								...		.		.		37,245	18,066	55,311
	...								.				.	14,29,336	9,96,721	44,89,305

(5.)—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for the general*

Class of schools.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.		
					1			2		
					Boys.	Girls	Total	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools—										
For boys	Departmental	English	10	1,268	519		519	555		555
	Local Fund	English	105	7,318	83		83	2,823	5	2,828
		Vernacular								
	Municipal Fund	English	20	3,082	410		410	2,151		2,151
	Lawrence Asylum.	English	1	292				118		118
	Aided	English	300	31,520	3,403	6	3,409	13,339	55	13,394
		Vernacular	30	1,568				231	2	233
	Unaided	English	76	6,732	1,478		1,478	2,721	2	2,723
		Vernacular	7	298				33		33
		Total	558	52,978	5,983	6	5,989	21,971	64	22,035
For girls	Departmental	English	1	165					29	29
		Vernacular	20	1,076					70	70
	Local Fund	Vernacular	1	112					9	9
	Municipal	English	..							
		Vernacular	2	167					2	2
	Lawrence Asylum.	English	1	72					22	22
	Aided	English	104	5,977		95	95	23	1,051	1,074
		Vernacular	58	4,085					469	469
	Unaided	English	6	398					82	82
		Vernacular	4	479					67	67
		Total	197	13,731		95	95	23	1,801	1,824
		Total of Secondary schools	755	66,709	5,983	101	6,084	21,994	1,865	23 859
Primary schools—										
For boys	Departmental		58	1,974						
	Local Fund		1,131	31,747						
	Municipal		72	3,440						
	Aided		7,998	220,871						
	Unaided		3,868	70,208						
		Total	13,127	337,240						
For girls	Departmental		30	1,807						
	Local Fund		19	604						
	Municipal		15	937						
	Aided		370	13,795						
	Unaided		192	6,835						
		Total	626	23,478						
		Total of Primary schools	13,753	360,718						
		Grand Total	14,508	427,427	5,983	101	6,084	21,994	1,865	23,859

(6.)—*Return showing the results of prescribed examinations*

Nature of examinations.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions	Private students.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Arts colleges—									
1 Master of Arts ...								14	14
2. Bachelor of Arts	5	4	1	10	245	201	2	26	474
3. First Arts	17	17	5	39	578	576	156	44	1,354
Colleges for professional training—									
Law—									
1. Master of Law ...								3	3
2 Bachelor of Law	2		...	2	72		..		72
Medicine—									
1 M D ...									
2. M B and C.M.	1			1	4				4
3 L M S	1			1	14		..		14
4. First M B and C M.	1			1	9				9
5. First L M S.	1			1	84				84
Engineering—									
B C E.	1			1	8				8
Schools of general education—									
Matriculation { Boys	39	82	46	167	884	2,251	1,168	1,502	5,791
Matriculation { Girls									14
Middle School Examination. { Boys	88	156	51	295	1,623	3,655	1,226	1,022	7,526
Middle School Examination. { Girls	1	33	18	52	1	148	79	45	273
Schools of special instruction—									
1. Training school examination for masters. { Upper		3		3		38			38
1. Training school examination for masters. { Lower	39	4	1	44	743	82	8		833
2. Training school examination for mistresses. { Upper ..	1	6		7	3	47			50
2. Training school examination for mistresses. { Lower	3	8		11	19	129			148
3. Medical examination. { English	5			5	70			6	76
4. Examination in engineering	1			1	51				51
5 Examination in surveying	1			1	12				12

education in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year 1885-86.

Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage.						Total.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.								
			Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
3			4			5					
Boys	Girls.	Total	Boys	Girls	Total.	Boys	Girls.	Total	Boys	Girls	Total.
89		89	91		91	14		14	1,268		1,268
1,403	5	1,408	2,623	116	2,739	199	70	269	7,122	196	7,318
607	2	609	788	8	796	9	7	16	3,965	17	3,982
24		24	133		133	17		17	292		292
4,322	56	4,378	9,205	372	9,577	617	55	672	30,976	544	31,520
227	6	233	821	105	926	135	41	176	1,414	154	1,568
833	1	834	1,541	12	1,553	144		144	6,717	15	6,732
40		40	206		206	19		19	298		298
7,545	70	7,615	15,408	613	16,021	1,145	173	1,318	52,052	926	52,978
	19	19	18	99	117				18	147	165
	74	74		1,137	1,137		395	395		1,676	1,676
	4	4		49	49		50	50		112	112
	2	2		138	138		25	25		167	167
	17	17		29	29		4	4		72	72
29	686	715	401	3,224	3,625	30	429	459	492	5,485	5,977
	446	446	13	2,912	2,925	15	830	845	28	4,657	4,685
	52	52		178	178		86	86		398	398
	69	69		333	333		10	10		479	479
29	1,369	1,398	432	8,099	8,531	54	1,829	1,883	538	13,193	13,731
7,574	1,439	9,013	15,840	8,712	24,552	1,199	2,002	3,201	52,590	14,119	66,709
187		187	1,560	99	1,659	121	7	128	1,868	106	1,974
3,190	113	3,243	21,923	2,829	24,752	3,330	1,013	4,352	27,792	3,955	31,747
334		334	2,062	73	2,735	365	6	371	3,361	79	3,440
13,440	334	13,783	161,070	9,457	170,527	33,436	3,125	36,561	207,955	12,916	220,871
1,608	31	1,639	58,729	2,766	61,495	14,902	1,172	16,074	75,239	3,969	79,208
18,708	478	19,186	245,944	15,224	260,568	52,163	5,323	57,486	316,215	21,025	337,240
	62	62		1,318	1,318		427	427		1,807	1,807
	18	18		404	404		182	182		604	604
	6	6		557	557		374	374		937	937
30	657	687	332	9,527	9,859	66	3,183	3,249	428	13,367	13,795
5	217	222	44	4,130	4,174	10	1,929	1,939	59	6,276	6,335
35	960	995	376	15,936	16,312	76	6,095	6,171	487	22,991	23,478
18,743	1,438	20,181	246,720	31,160	276,880	52,239	11,418	63,657	316,702	44,016	360,718
26,317	2,877	29,194	261,560	39,872	301,432	53,438	13,420	66,858	369,292	58,135	427,427

in the Madras Presidency during the official year 1885-86.

Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars				Remarks.
Institutions under public management	Aided institutions	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total	Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus and others.	Muhammadans	
11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	
			8	8	Information not available.				
87	71		5	163	1	11	147	4	
211	182	59	4	456	8	30	413	5	
			2	2					
36				36					
4				4					
14				14	Information not available.				
8				8					
47				47					
3				3					
434	850	359	252	1,888	45	156	1,643	31	
				7					
611	1,252	340	333	*2,536					
	47	12	8	*67					
	15			*15	*147	290	2,135	68	
300	63			467					
2	20		...	*22					
11	89			100					
					Information not available				
64				60					
49				49					
11				11					

(7.)—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1885-86.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.			
	In institutions maintained by Local Fund Boards.											In institutions maintained by			Total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction	In institutions maintained by Municipal Boards.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The department.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.				
Arts Colleges—English																1	39	22	20
School education, general. — Secondary schools— For boys . English	105	7,318	7,322	6,135	18,841	28,644		62,368		447	1,10,300			8,386	37,030	29	3,982	4,085	3,431
For boys . Vernacular														2,404	2,404				
For girls English	1	112	79	60		499					499	126			625	2	167	148	79
For girls Vernacular																			
Total	106	7,430	7,401	6,245	18,841	29,143		62,368		447	1,10,799	126		10,790	40,059	31	4,149	4,233	3,510
Primary schools— For boys	1,131	31,747	32,351	27,292	17,959	1,42,137	236	33,626		2,267	1,96,225	22		2,47,016	3,89,175	72	3,440	3,702	3,060
For girls	19	604	623	471	214	3,820				202	4,236	75		285	4,178	15	937	906	548
Total	1,150	32,351	32,974	27,763	18,173	1,45,957	236	33,626		2,469	2,00,461	97		2,47,299	3,93,353	87	4,377	4,608	3,608
School education, special — Schools for special instruction—	32	772	713	644	14,429	48,272	1,259			139	64,099	170			48,442	1	20	20	16
Training schools for masters	1	21	21	15	685	2,709					3,394				2,709				
Do do. for mistresses	3	61	62	61		5,733	240			6,270	12,243	21,974			27,707				
Medical schools																			
Total	36	854	796	720	15,114	56,714	1,499			6,409	79,736	22,144			78,858	1	20	20	16
Inspection															60,738				
Scholarships held in Secondary schools						10					10				10				
Scholarships held in Primary schools						24					34				24				
Buildings						21,155					21,155			1,011	22,166				
Miscellaneous															17,533				
Total						21,189					21,189			1,011	1,00,471				
Grand Total	1,292	40,635	41,171	34,728	52,128	2,53,003	1,735	95,994		9,325	4,12,185	22,367		2,59,100	6,12,741	120	8,585	8,883	7,174

(7.)—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction—*continued.*											Total expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on public instruction	Remarks
	In institutions maintained by Municipal Boards—*contd*							In institutions maintained by			Total Municipal expenditure on public instruction		
	Provincial grants	Municipal rates	Local Fund grants	Fees	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources	Total	The department	Local Fund Boards	Private persons or associations			
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Arts Colleges—English	Rs.	Rs 1,027	Rs.	Rs 475	Rs	Rs	Rs 1,502	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs 1,027	Rs. 1,027	
School education, general — Secondary schools— For boys — English	1,166	4,963		56,504		407	73,040			39,035	43,998	81,028	
For boys — Vernacular												2,404	
For girls — English										399	399	399	
For girls — Vernacular	169	484					653			539	1,023	1,648	
Total	11,335	5,447		56 504		407	73,693			39,973	45,420	85,479	
Primary schools— For boys	538	19,340		7,033	49	256	27,271		236	62,864	82,440	4,71,615	
For girls	857	3,190					4,037	14		19,82	5,176	9,354	
Total	1,445	22,530		7,038	49	256	31,308	14	236	64,846	87,616	4,80,969	
School education, special — Schools for special instruction— Training schools for masters	702	580					1,282		1259		1,839	50,231	
Do do for mistresses												2,709	
Medical schools								15,928	240		16,168	43,875	
Total	702	580					1,282	15,928	1,499		18,007	96,965	
Inspection											6,955	67,693	
Scholarships held in Secondary schools												10	
Scholarships held in Primary schools												24	
Buildings		9,533					9,533				9 533	31,699	
Miscellaneous										62	6,941	24,474	
Total		9,533					9,533			92	23,429	1,23,900	
Grand Total	13,483	39,107		64,017	49	663	1,17,318	15,942	1,735	1,04,931	1,75,499	7,88,240	

(8.)—*Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1885-86.

Name.	Object.	Income					Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	From other sources.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.						
Russellkonda Literary Society.	Improvement of Society.			150		150	14	.		14	Not registered	1883.
Berhampore Association and Reading Room.	Literary, political and social advancement.			276		276	43	.		43	Do.	1st Aug. 1880.
Berhampore College Club	Literary improvement and exercise of athletic sports.			50		50	5		10	15	Do.	July 1885.
Berhampore Utkola Sadvishaya Sadhini	Mutual literary improvement and welfare of the Uriya public.			60		60	10		15	25	Do.	28th Sept 1884.
Parlakimedi Reading Club	Mutual improvement ...			144		144	10			10	Do.	Nov. 1882.
Chicacole Newspaper Club	Do. do.			100		100	12			12	Do.	Jan. 1884.
Vizianagrum Vidyabhivardhani Sabha	To discuss political, social and literary subjects.		120	130		250	36			36	Do.	1885.
Bimlipatam Hindu Debating Union	To impart religious, moral and political instruction.		75	283		358	47			47	Do.	20th Aug 1882.
Palkonda Anglo-Hindu Reading Room.	Improvement of education and civilization.	...		157		157	24			24	Do. ..	March 1882
Gajapathinagaram Hindu Association and Reading Room.	Improvement of the social position of the town people			57		57	10			10	Do.	1884.
Narsapur Reading Room	Mutual improvement			120	.	120	30			30	Do.	1880.
Narsapur Agri-Horticultural Society.	Experimenting the cultivation of different sorts of plants, especially exotic.	.		100		100	10			10	Do.	Jan. 1886.
Masulipatam (Khojjilipet) Reading Club.	To improve the moral, social and intellectual condition.			55		55	15			15	Do.	4th Feb. 1885
Guntur Free Reading and Book Room.	For the spread of religious, moral, literary and scientific intelligence.		384			384	10	3	25	38	Do. .	1879.
Guntur Newspaper Club	For the diffusion of knowledge.			98		98	5		..	5	Do.	1st Jan. 1885
Vinukonda Hindu Association	To improve social and moral condition.			36	..	36	5			5	Do	1st Oct. 1883.
Narsaraopet do.	Do. do. ..	..		30	..	30	11			11	Do.	Jan. 1885.
Dachopalle do.	Do. do.	...		32		32	10			10	Do.	Closed Dec. 1885.
Bellary Cowl Bazaar Reading Room.	Newspaper library			120		120	9			9	Registered	1872.
Bellary European Club	Newspaper club and recreation sports.			3,500		3,500	14	8		22	Not registered	Sept. 1878
Bellary Native Club	Newspaper discussion sports, &c.			1,500		1,500	22		1	23	Do.	May 1884.
Brucepeta Reading Room	Newspaper and discussion.			20	..	20	16	..		16	Do.	Feb. 1886.
Bellary Collector's Office Reading Room.	Newspaper and sports.			240		240	20	.		20	Do.	Jan. 1884.
Bellary Star of Hope Lodge.	To read, recite and teach temperance.	..	..	76		76	2		18	20	Do.	1881.
Bellary Municipal School Students' Association.	Discussion, &c., for mutual improvement.			4		4	..		20	20	Do.	1886.
Hospet Reading Room	Mutual improvement	...		385		385	22			22	Do.	1st June 1880.
Harpanahalli Literary Society	General do.			63		63	8			8	Do.	1st Oct. 1881.
Anantapur Union	Social, moral, mental and physical improvement of the members.	.		138		138	52			52	Do.	1883.
Gooty Literary Society	Mutual improvement and newspaper reading			84		84	20			20	Do.	Dec. 1882
Gooty Theosophical Society.	Study of scientific and philosophic books.			120		120	21			21	Do.	Dec 1883.
Tadpatri Socialist	Newspaper reading			84		84	10			10	Do.	Jan 1882.
Penukonda Newspaper Club.	Literary .			120		120	15			15	Do.	1st Sept. 1884.
Cuddapah Literary Association.	Literary and scientific	.		495		495	71			71	Do.	1882.
Jammalamadugu Reading Room.	To improve general knowledge by reading different newspapers and periodicals published in and out of India			86		86	5			5	Registered.	1881.
Cuddapah Discussion Club	To improve the public morality by delivery of lectures and establishing a library.	.		14	.	14	11			11	Not registered	4th Oct. 1885.
Proddutur Reading Club	Mutual improvement literary.										Do. .	1st Aug. 1884.
Madanapalle American Mission Free Reading Room	Literary and religious						7,620		1,654	9,274	Do.	1870.
Madanapalle Reading Club	Reading newspapers		.	60		60	1,500			1,500	Do.	1st Jan 1885.
Madanapalle Students' Union	Literary			2		2	4		32	36	Do.	14th Mar. 1886
Pattikonda Literary Society.	Mutual improvement			25		25	7			7	Do	1882.
Kurnool Hindu and Muhammadan Association.	Intellectual and social improvement, reading and recreation.			53		53	10			10	Do.	Nov 1885.
Nandyal Reading Room	Mutual, moral and physical improvement.		190	161		351	22			22	Do. .	Feb 1885.
Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society.	To provide cheap and good books and to encourage vernacular literature.	1,862		6,967		8,829	20	2		22	Do.	1820.
Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society.	A literary society to which is attached a lending library.			5,732		5,732	177	11		188	Do.	1817.

(8.)—*Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1885-86—continued.

Name.	Object	Income					Members or visitors.				Registered or not	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions	From other sources.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.						
Madras Religious Tract and Book Society.	Circulation of religious tracts and books in English and the Native languages.	...	17,683	1,404	..	19,087	.	.	...	...	Not registered	1818.
Madras Branch Christian Vernacular Education Society	To train teachers for vernacular schools and to supply school books	3,255	39,994	441		43,690	.		.	.	Do.	1858.
Muhammadan Public Library	Benefit of the general public	35	20	13		68	52	.	...	52	Do. ..	1850
Cuddalore Club .	Intellectual improvement and the recreation of members.	.		440		440	27			27	Do. .	1st Mar 1884
Cuddalore Reading Club .	To diffuse knowledge and improve literature.	..	.	60		60	10			10	Do. .	1864.
Tirupapuliyur Reading Room.	To keep the members informed of the news, political and social.			50		50	6	.		6	Do. .	1880.
Villupuram Literary Society.	Encouragement of education, social reform, discussion of literary and scientific subjects	..	1	60		61	12	.	...	12	Do.	1st Feb 1882.
Villupuram Educational Association	Do. do. .	.	..	20		20	8		8	16	Do. ...	20th Nov 1885.
Tirukoilur Literary Society.	Literary improvement, reading newspapers and delivering lectures on subjects other than religious.	..		183		183	26			26	Do. .	11th Sept. 1883.
Cuddalore Old Town Railway Reading Room	Mental improvement ..	...		180	.	180	..		..	25	Do.	1884
Bandipalayam Sudesa Vardamani Suguna Sambashana Sabha	To improve Tamil knowledge both in science and literature.	..	.	7	.	7	24	.		24	Do.	13th Dec. 1885.
Bandipalayam Bala Satguna Sambashana Sabha	Do. do.			2		2	14		.	14	Do.	16th Jan. 1886.
Tindivanam Reading Room	Do. do	..		60		60	6			6	Do.	
Tirupati Literary Society	Subscribing for newspapers and meeting and debating on learning and social and political questions	..	66	138		204	25			25	Do.	April 1885.
Chittoor Native Association	Mental, moral and social culture of its members by sending for periodicals, opening a library of literary and scientific works and delivering periodical addresses on popular subjects.		.	300	.	300	26			26	Do. .	18th Nov. 1883
Arni Reading Room	Social improvement .			111	..	111	33			33	Do. ...	1st Dec. 1883.
Wandiwash Reading Room	Do.	.	43	30		73	35			35	Do.	17th Jan. 1886.
Arcot Ripon Reading Room	Do.			10		10	24		.	24	Do. .	Jan. 1884
Vellore Hindu Reading Room.	Mental and moral improvement.			108		108	42			42	Do.	1st Feb. 1884.
Gudiyatam Literary Society.	Do. do.	.		75		75	50			50	Do. .	21st Oct. 1884.
Palmaner Literary Association.	Social and moral improvement.			96		96	11		.	11	Do. ..	Jan 1884.
Arkonam Railway Reading Room	For mental culture and improvement by supplying newspapers, periodicals, &c.	.		264		264	26	.	..	26	Do.	Feb. 1886.
Wallajapet Reading Room	Do do			8		8	20			20	Do. .	Mar. 1886
Kaveripak Vidvatsekara Sabha.	Do. do.		164	25		189	50			50	Do.	26th Sept 1883.
Kaveripak Akilajanamanoranjana Sabha.	Do. do.	.	2	34		36	23			23	Do.	12th Feb. 1886
Salem Literary Society	Intellectual, social and general advancement of the community of Salem.		.	438		438	48		9	57	Do .	Has been in existence for upwards of 35 years, but records are preserved from 1863.
Salem Hindu Reading Room.	For the diffusion of useful knowledge.	.		180		180	72	..	.	72	Do	4th July 1875.
Tirupatur Reading Room ...	For the study of Indian and English newspapers, periodicals, journals, &c., and for occasional essays, lectures and debate and for the purpose of mutual improvement in general.	.	.	252	,	252	39	.		39	Do. .	1st Jan 1878.
Rasipur Reading Room .	Intellectual and social improvement of the people.			96		96	10		2	12	Do.	1883.
Tiruchengod Lord Ripon's Excelsior's Institute.	Improvement ...		.	15		15	20	.		20	Do. .	1882.
Athur Reading Club	Do		6	140		146	13			13	Do.	1881
Hosur Reading Room	Literary improvement	.		156		156	21			21	Do	1873
S P.G. Religious Reading Room	Moral and religious improvement.		80	..		80	40	2	20	62	Do ..	1885.
Kaveripatam Reading Room	Literary improvement .			48		48	12	.		12	Do.	1885
Krishnagiri Sathya Marga Samaj	Social and moral improvement.			100		100	23			23	Do.	1881.

(8.)—*Scientific and Literary Societies for the year* 1885-86—continued.

Name.	Object.	Income					Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	From other sources.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.						
London Mission Free Reading Room.	Literary improvement and promotion of Christian knowledge.	...	50	...	..	50	25	..	8	33	Not registered	1862.
Reading Room and Library Remount Depot.	Literary improvement .	...	..	84	...	84	8	...	...	8	Do. ..	1st Sept. 1882.
Mannargudi Law Club ..	To give oral lectures on legal subjects, both for acquiring facility of speech and knowledge of law.	...	..	...	...	...	5	..	...	5	Do. ...	10th June. 1885.
Mannargudi Reading Room attached to the Wesleyan Mission High School.	Literary, social and political improvement of the public.	...	...	29	...	29	9	.	2	11	Do. ...	1st Feb. 1886.
Tranquebar Reading Room and Library.	Diffusion of knowledge ...	...	..	276	...	276	22	1	...	23	Do.	1st Nov. 1879.
Negapatam Reading Room and Library Association.	Newspaper reading and mutual improvement.	...	..	31	...	31	27	...	...	27	Do. .	Dec. 1871.
Tiruvalur Reading Room ...	Literary, social and moral improvement of the members.	...	...	200	...	200	35	...	...	35	Do. ...	1st Feb. 1883.
Tiruturaipundi Reading Room.	Do. do. ...	...	...	100	...	100	25	..	...	25	Do. ..	Jan. 1882.
Mannargudi Reading Room...	Political, social and intellectual improvement of the members and of the people of the town. Circulation of newspapers.	...	..	94	...	94	20	...	..	20	Do. ...	5th Feb. 1885.
Mannargudi Home Club ...	Mental, moral and mutual improvement of the members by the reading of essays.	...	3	8	...	11	20		..	20	Do. .	12th May 1885.
Mannargudi Sanmarga Saba.	To improve the moral tone of the rising generation by setting to them good examples of morality and useful knowledge. To practise universal brotherhood. To acquire some knowledge by constant conversation and lectures.	...	45	12	...	57	30	...	.	30	Do. ..	26th Dec. 1885.
Periyakulam Literary Club ...	Mutual improvement ...	...	...	59	...	59	20	...	..	20	Do. ..	8th July 1882.
Coimbatore Literary Institute	Promotion of intellectual, moral and social improvement.	...	...	248	...	248	46	...	..	46	Do. ..	Dec. 1881.
Coimbatore Students' Literary Association and Debating Club.	Improvement of moral and intellectual status of the members.	.	55	72	...	127	42	...	...	42	Do. ..	26th July 1884.
Coimbatore Dharmarakshana Sabha.	Mutual improvement of the members.	...	...	68	...	68	40	...	..	40	Do. ..	11th Nov. 1883.
Erode Reading Room ...	Mutual improvement ..	...	...	254	..	254	68	1		69	Do. .	1880.
Gopichettipalayam Janamukula abhivirthi Sabha.	To promote the welfare of the public.	...	5	8	..	13	30	..	10	40	Do. .	Jan. 1886.
Karur Literary Society ...	Newspaper reading ..	...	...	97	..	97	26	...	..	26	Do.	Sept. 1882.
Dharapuram Reading Room.	Do. do. ..	...	..	40		40	13	.	.	13	Do. ..	Feb. 1885.
Udamalpet Ripon Memorial Society.	Intellectual, social and moral advancement and newspaper reading.	...	..	133		133	35	..	.	35	Do. ...	Feb. 1884.
Tiruvangad Reading Club ...	To meet together and read newspapers.	...	..	240	...	240	12	..	...	12	Do.	1885.
Tellicherry Catholic Reading Association.	Mutual improvement of the members.	...	...	144	...	144	12	..	..	12	Do.	Jan. 1884.
Brennen High School Reading Room.	Do. do. ...	...	...	15	..	15	10	...	...	10	Do. .	Jan. 1886.
Nilgiri Library	The maintenance of library, reading and lecture room, writing room and museum.	...	...	6,862	...	6,862	.	...	..	Average number of subscribers per month is 135.	Registered under Act No. 21 of 1860 of the Government of India.	1859.
Trichinopoly Town Hall Reading Room.	Physical, intellectual, social, &c., improvement.	...	.	184	...	184	29	..	...	29	Not registered	May 1882.
Srirangam Club	Do. do. ...	...	...	421	...	421	43	...	.	43	Do. ...	16th Oct 1881.
Kulitalai Reading Club ..	Do. do.	.	..	15	.	15	20	.	...	20	Do. ..	1st Feb. 1886.
Palghat Reading Club ...	The supply of periodicals and light literature to members.	...	..	243	...	243	13	..	..	13	Do. ..	1869.
Palghat Literary Society .	Mutual improvement ...	..	..	204	...	204	19	...	..	19	Do. ...	1882.
Chidambaram Reading Room.	For supply of newspapers and for mental improvement.	...	...	115	...	115	16	..	...	16	Do. ..	1883.
Vriddhachalam Reading Room.	Do. do.	...	...	53	...	53	8	...	..	8	Do. ...	1881.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 1 —*Return of Colleges for the official year* 1885-86.

District	Name or Class of Institutions		Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March								Distribution of scholars according to wealth			Occupation of parents						
				Number reading for the Degree	Number reading for the F A Examination.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Muhammadans	Hindus				Others	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards)	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 200 and upwards, but less than Rs 5 000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs 200)	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants	Traders	Landholders	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others
												Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parriyas											
1	2		3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS																										
	ARTS COLLEGES																										
	GOVERNMENT																										
	First Grade																										
Madras	Presidency College	English.	1	146	94	240	282	251	4	4	7	154	5	66			10	110	120	49	125	7	53	6		5	
Tanjore	Kumbakonam do	English.	1	59	163	222	204	185				210		12			6	149	67	40	8	2	167				
Godavari	Rajahmundry do	English.	1	27	132	159	101	95		1	5	131	8	13	1		3	86	70	59	16	11	72	1			
	Second Grade.																										
Ganjam	Berhampore College	English.	1		26	26	19	17				22		4			1	22	3	15		2	6				3
Bellary	Bellary do. (closed)	English.																									
S Arcot	Cuddalore do.	English.	1		22	22	23	18				17		5				19	3	12			9				1
Madura	Madura do.	English.	1		75	75	63	59		1		62	1	11				65	10	32	5	2	35			1	
Malabar	Calicut do	English.	1		111	111	110	102	1	5	2	22		80		1	20	65	26	39	9	3	60				
S Canara	Mangalore do.	English.	1		44	44	42	39		1	1	36		4		2	3	19	22	8	6	7	12			5	6
Salem	Salem do (transferred)	English.																									
	Total		8	232	667	899	844	766	5	12	15	654	14	195	1	3	43	535	321	254	169	34	414	7	.	11	10
	BOARD																										
Salem	Salem Municipal College .	English.	1		39	39	22	20	1	1		31		6	.			25	14	15	9	2	9				4
	AIDED.																										
	First Grade																										
Madras	Madras Christian College .	English.	1	237	336	573	534	482	3	57	15	321	37	140			20	441	112	209	20	59	172	3			110
	Doveton Protestant do	English.	1	6	22	28	19	15	24	1		2				1	1	27		17		2	1				8
Trichino-poly	Trichinopoly St Joseph's College	English.	1	54	181	235	143	127		26	1	182	1	23		2	2	107	126	27	42	17	127		13	9	
	Do S P.G. do.	English.	1	26	110	136	101	78		8		116	3	9			3	103	30	27	3	2	96	1		2	5
Tanjore	Tanjore S.P.G. do	English.	1	24	89	113	98	89	2	14	3	82		12			2	11	100	27	32		54				
	Second Grade.																										
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Hindu College	English.	1		21	21	21	18				17	1	3				12	9	12	6	1	2				
Godavari	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's College	English.	1		21	21	19	16				15	4	2				11	10	4	2	5	7	1		2	
Kistna	Masulipatam Noble College	English.	1		27	27	23	19			1	24	1		1			25	2	18		1	7	1			
Madras	St. Mary's College	English.	1		3	3	4	3	1	1		1						3		3							
S Arcot	Cuddalore St. Joseph's College	English.	1	.	29	29	16	14		9	1	16		3				25	4	21	4	2	2				

Tanjore	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College	1	..	30	30	37	31	.	2	..	25	1	3	..	...	1	24	5	2	5	4	15	...	.	4	...
Tanjore	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission College	1	.	5	5	5	5	...	4	..	...	1	..	..	..	...	2	3	2	..	..	2	..	...	...	1
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly C.M.S. College	1	..	26	26	21	18	..	10	...	7	1	8	...	.	1	16	22	7	10	2	3	1	..	...	16
Tinnevelly	Tuticorin Caldwell do.	1	8	31	39	39	38	..	32	1	3	1	2	..	.	1	37	34	14	.	1	59	.	...	...	...
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly Hindu do.	1	...	74	74	52	42	..	2	1	39	1	31	...	..	3	37	34	14	.	1	59	.	...	...	...
Coimbatore	Coimbatore do.	1	...	78	78	83	76	...	1	2	50	1	15	...	.	1	62	15	31	6	6	35	...	.	...	...
S. Canara	Mangalore St. Aloysius' do.	1	..	45	45	41	37	...	24	1	15	..	.	3	2	3	33	9	25	1	4	10	..	...	...	5
	Total ...	17	355	1,128	1,483	1,256	1,106	30	191	26	924	53	250	4	5	38	952	493	463	131	107	600	7	13	17	145
	UNAIDED.																									
	First Grade.																									
Vizagapatam	Vizianagrum Maharaja's College.	1	13	48	61	42	38	...	...	..	52	4	3	2	...	...	35	26	28	6	3	23	1	..	...	..
	Second Grade.																									
English. Kistna	Guntur American Lutheran Mission College	1	...	19	19	15	12	...	...	1	14	3	1	..	...	1	12	6	3	1	2	10	...	.	...	3
Madras	Pachaiyappa's College	1	...	130	130	113	102	...	..	...	91	7	32	...	...	4	57	69	48	24	25	33	...	..	...	
Malabar	Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	1	.	57	57	51	40	...	...	.	28	.	29	..	..	4	26	27	16	..	6	35	..	...	.	...
	Total ...	4	13	254	267	221	192	.	...	1	185	14	65	2	...	9	130	128	95	31	36	101	1	.	.	3
	Total, Arts Colleges ...	30	600	2,088	2,688	2,343	2,084	36	204	42	1,794	81	516	7	8	90	1,642	956	827	340	178	1,124	15	15	28	162
	COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.																									
	GOVERNMENT.																									
Madras	Law—Presidency College	1	141	...	141	123	113	4	3	2	99	5	28	..	..	7	129	5	56	4	6	75	..	...	...	..
Madras	Medicine—Medical College	1	136	..	136	125	118	44	23	1	24	...	42	1	1	12	114	10	67	5	20	33	...	..	...	11
Madras	Engineering—College of Engineering.	1	18	..	18	18	17	1	...	...	12	...	5	.	..	...	18	...	7	1	...	9	..	...	...	1
Madras	Teaching—Teachers' College	1	9	..	9	6	5	...	2	...	6	..	1	..	.	.	5	4	9	1	2	4	..	..	..	.
	Total ...	4	304	.	304	272	253	49	28	3	141	5	76	1	1	19	266	19	132	11	28	121	...	...	.	12
	Grand Total of all Colleges ...	34	904	2,088	2,992	2,615	2,337	86	232	45	1,935	86	592	8	9	109	1,908	975	959	351	207	1,245	15	13	28	174

No. 1.—*Return of Colleges for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.					
							Vernacular.																	
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Vaccinated, whether small-pox marked or not.	Small-pox marked.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ARTS COLLEGES.																							
	GOVERNMENT.																							
	First Grade.																							
Madras ...	Presidency College	239	3	..	6	66	67	34	39	22	2	...	183	47	6	9	...	..	66,697	...	17,457	...	1,385	85,539
Tanjore ..	Kumbakonam do.	222	..	...	...	101	121	.	.	.	...	...	130	92	2	1	9	2	21,987	...	12,885	...	49	34,921
Godavari ...	Rajahmundry do.	159	...	..	...	43	...	112	..	...	4	...	73	86	1	1	9	1	23,605	...	6,179	...	...	29,784
	Second Grade.																							
Ganjam ...	Berhampore College	26	..	...	..	13	...	10	...	..	...	3	15	11	...	..	3	1	4,816	...	1,036	...	3	5,855
Bellary ...	Bellary do. (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	4,269	..	250	...	7	4,526
S. Arcot ...	Cuddalore do.	22	...	...	..	2	20	.	...	..	...	...	19	3	...	5	..	2	4,104	...	1,062	...	12	5,178
Madura ...	Madura do.	75	...	...	.	20	54	.	...	1	...	...	58	17	...	...	2	2	2,628	...	3,387	...	14	6,029
Malabar ...	Calicut do.	111	...	...	.	16	...	..	95	..	...	...	99	12	1	3	3	...	3,650	..	4,783	...	..	8,433
S. Canara ..	Mangalore do. ..	44	..	...	..	10	...	..	...	34	...	...	28	16	1	...	5	2	2,597	..	2,176	...	851	5,534
Salem ...	Salem do. (transferred) .	...	...	.	..	...	...	.	...	.	...	...	..	.	...	.	..		2,301	..	475	...	...	2,776
	Total ..	898	3	.	6	271	262	156	134	57	6	3	615	284	11	19	31	10	1,36,564	.	49,690	...	2,321	1,88,575
	BOARD.																							
Salem ...	Salem Municipal College	39	...	...	...	7	32	.	.	..	...	..	30	9	1	1	4	1	..	1,027	475	...	...	1,502
	AIDED.																							
	First Grade.																							
Madras ...	Madras Christian College ...	573	3	1	4	51	287	137	49	32	9	...	419	154	10	4	7	7	17,450	..	24,951	...	14,679	57,080
	Doveton Protestant do. ...	28	26	...	...	.	2	..	..	.	...	.	28	.	1	1	1	...	2,714	..	1,190	34	8,325	12,263
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's College.	235	19	..	...	58	157	..	..	..	1	.	144	91	10	.	3	1	5,355	...	7,843	..	17,379	30,577
	Do. S.P.G. do. ...	136	..	..	.	34	102	..	..	..	...	...	83	53	1	5	3	1	4,307	..	4,862	...	5,903	15,192
Tanjore ...	Tanjore S.P.G. do. ...	113	1	...	.	20	92	..	...	..	...	...	70	43	2	5	...	1	2,071	...	5,286	...	4,998	12,355
	Second Grade.																							
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam Hindu College ..	21	.	.	..	3	...	18	.		...	...	19	2	...	...	6	...	91	...	876	1,453	379	2,799
Godavari ...	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's College	21	...	.	.	4	...	17	..	..	...	...	9	12	1	1	2	1	410	...	680	...	511	1,601
Kistna ...	Masulipatam Noble College	27	..	.	.	18	.	18			1	...	15	12	1	1	1	2	1,400	..	1,101	..	3,832	6,333
Madras ...	St. Mary's College	3	1			1	1		.	..	...	...	3	..	2	1	2	3	834	...	169	..	2,133	3,136
S. Arcot ...	Cuddalore St. Joseph's College ..	29	7	.	.	4	15	..	...	...	...	...	20	9	1	1	2	1	799	..	900	...	2,020	3,719

Tanjore	English.	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College	30	1	...	..	14	15	...	..	...	...	..	21	9	2	4	...	1	1,543	...	1,450	63	2,800	5,046
		Tranquebar Lutheran Mission College	5	.	..	...	..	5	...	...	.	...	...	3	2	1	...	1	1	276	...	250	..	1,243	1,769
Tinnevelly		Tinnevelly C.M.S. College	26	...	...	..	3	23	..	...	...	...	...	25	1	1	...	4	...	918	...	903	..	..	1,911
		Tuticorin Caldwell do.	39	..	.	...	...	38	...	1	...	...	...	39	...	2	2	3	...	1,319	...	1,648	...	6,181	9,148
		Tinnevelly Hindu do.	74	..	...	...	20	54	...	...	.	...	...	51	23	...	1	4	1	1,026	..	2,854	...	99	3,979
Coimbatore		Coimbatore do.	78	..	.	.	11	51	1	15	..	...	...	56	22	1	2	2	2	1,846	...	3,550	...	695	6,091
S. Canara		Mangalore St. Aloysius' do.	45	25	..	..	..	..	.	...	20	...	...	45	..	4	1	..	...	1,582	.	1,675	...	10,124	13,381
		Total ...	1,483	83	1	4	241	845	191	65	52	11	...	1,050	433	40	20	41	22	44,001*	...	60,278	1,550	81,361	1,87,190
		UNAIDED.																							
		First Grade																							
Visagapatam		Vizianagram Maharajah's College.	61	..	.	..	38	...	23	..	.	...	..	45	16	...	...	6	1	...	...	2,262	..	10,213	12,475
		Second Grade.																							
Kistna		Guntur American Lutheran Mission College	19	.	.	..	2	...	16	..	.	1	...	10	9	1	...	4	..	...	...	74	...	273	347
Madras		Pachaiyappa's College	130	..	.	..	20	81	23	5	1	...	...	94	36	1	...	6	2	...	..	5,094	...	4,233	9,327
Malabar		Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	57	...	...	...	9	...	...	45	...	..	...	12	45	1	...	2	1	..	...	2,275	..	3,120	5,395
		Total ..	267	...		..	69	81	62	53	1	1	...	161	106	3	...	18	4	...	...	9,705	..	17,899	27,604
		Total, Arts Colleges ..	2,687	86	1	10	588	1,220	409	252	110	18	3	1,856	832	55	49	94	37	1,80,585	1,027	1,20,148	1,550	1,01,581	4,04,871
		COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.																							
		GOVERNMENT.																							
Madras		Law—Presidency College .. .	..	.	.	..	..	.	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	1	...	1	...	— 215	..	12,800	...	...	12,585
		Medicine—Medical College .	...	.	.	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	118	18	...	.	...	...	26,759	..	16,183	...	...	42,982
		Engineering—College of Engineering.	..	..	.	.		.	...	...	...	...	..	12	6	3	1	2	1	3,842	...	4,115	...	189	8,146
		Teaching—Teachers' College .	9	..	.	.	..	...		...	...	..	..	7	2	1	4	1	2	1,797	...	...		..	1,797
		Total .	9	.	..	..		...	..	.	..	...	.	137	26	5	5	4	3	32,223	..	33,098	...	189	65,510
		Grand Total of all Colleges .	2,696	86	1	10	588	1,220	409	252	110	18	3	1,993	858	60	54	98	40	2,12,786	1,027	1,53,246	1,550	1,01,770	4,70,381

* Includes special grants amounting to Rs. 1,785.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents							
			In High department	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 5,000 or upwards)	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials	Petty officials and menial servants	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas													
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
Ganjam.	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.**																											
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																											
	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Berhampore High School	1	67				67	72	66	1	3		43	1	19				41	26	29	15	3	15				5
	Chicacole do. (transferred)																											
	Total	1	67				67	72	66	1	3		43	1	19				41	26	29	15	3	15				5
	BOARD.																											
	Chicacole Municipal School	1	24	102			126	125	110		1		67	7	51			7	82	37	41	31	13	22	2	5		12
	Berhampore do. do	1		153	62	47	262	262	209	2	10	27	120	28	65	6	4	9	116	137	82	48	56	50	4			22
	Chicacole Municipal Town School	1		58	80	64	202	204	182			21	83	13	79	6		4	58	140	77	18	18	70	1			18
	Russellkonda Local Fund School	1		34	10		44	44	39			1	7		36				8	36	18	4	15	4	1	2		
	Ichapur Local Fund Combined System School	1		8	13	26	47	42	35			3	16	4	24				13	24	2	9	4	4		9	3	11
	Tekkali Local Fund School	1		42			42	39	28				18	2	16	6			18	24	12	9	2	18	1			
	Total	6	24	397	165	137	723	716	603	2	11	52	311	54	271	18	4	20	295	408	232	119	108	168	9	16	3	63
	AIDED.																											
	Gopalpur Culpeper District School	1		10	6	22	40	36	32	40								21	19		15	4	7		5			9
	Mandasa Middle School	1		17	8	25	50	40	29				21	2	27				10	40	9	38	2		1			
	Chatrapur Onslow Institution	1		49	22	19	90	95	79	4	1	1	47	37					41	49	51	11	3	4	2		2	17
	Result Schools in Rural Circle	2		12	15	41	68	66	58			2	15	5	46				17	51	5	12	30	9	12			
	Gopalpur Result School (closed)																											
	Total	5		88	53	107	248	237	198	44	1	3	83	44	73			21	87	140	80	65	42	13	20		2	26
	UNAIDED.																											
	Sri Kurmam Samas: Branch School	1		8	5	3	16	34	24				11		3	2			6	10	4	1	1	8	1			1
	Total for the District	13	91	493	223	247	1,054	1,059	891	47	15	55	448	99	386	20	4	41	429	584	345	200	154	204	30	16	10	95
	BOARD.																											
	Bimlipatam Municipal School	1		75			75	68	62		3		35	14	23			7	23	45	15	30	15	14	1	...		
	Anakapalle do. do.	1	6	54			60	48	44			1	42	4	12	1		1	37	22	18	8	7	27				
	Palkonda Local Fund School	1		41	21		62	62	47				33		9	20		2	15	45	15	11	5	31		..	..	
	Parvatipur do. do.	1	..	27	15	23	65	66	63			1	36	2	22	4			15	50	9	31	6	19	...	..	..	...

Vizagapatam.	Kassimkot Local Fund School	1		23			23	20	18			5	13		5			14	9	5	7	2	9			3	
	Yellamanchili do. do.	1		47			47	44	39				38	2	3	4		6	24	17	15	5	1	23				
	Total	6	6	267	96	23	332	298	263		3	7	197	22	74	29		16	128	189	77	92	36	123	1		3	
	AIDED.																												
	Vizagapatam St Aloysius' School	1	7	70	20	38	135	135	128	106	25				4			85	50	16	34					50	35
	Do. Hindu High do	1	38	116			154	176	155		1	7	113	5	21	7		1	85	68	74	36	5	4	5	2	15	13
	Do. London Mission High School	1	38	124	52	64	278	279	233	3	18	16	90	30	110	11		6	104	168	81	30	44	37	12	1	3	70
	Total	3	83	310	72	102	567	590	516	109	44	23	203	35	135	18		7	274	286	171	100	49	41	17	3	68	118
	UNAIDED.																												
	Vizianagram Maharaja's School	1	87	222	61	21	391	304	340			15	298	12	53	13		5	190	196	103	101	27	153		3	4	
	Bobbili Samasthanam High do	1	14	70	12	7	103	94	73				80	3	20			1	17	85	8	19	6	49			16	5
	Salur Result School	1		11	3	22	36	30	24	1	1	6	14		14			1	5	30	7	4	1	9		5	3	7
	Samasthanam Branch Schools	4		65	34	69	168	159	143			4	78	18	59	9		4	51	113	27	36	20	54	5	9		17
	Vaddadi Samasthanam Branch School closed																												
	Total	7	101	368	110	119	698	677	595	1	1	25	470	33	146	22		11	263	424	145	160	54	265	5	17	23	29
	Total for the District	16	190	945	278	244	1,597	1,565	1,367	110	48	55	879	90	355	69		34	665	898	393	352	139	428	23	20	94	147
Godavari	GOVERNMENT.																												
	Bhadrachalam Middle School	1		13	6	2	21	20	18			1	4	1	15			4	17	1	4	5	2					9
	Rajahmundry High School (closed)																												
	Total	1		13	6	2	21	20	18			1	4	1	15			4	17	1	4	5	2					9
	BOARD.																												
	Amalapuram Local Fund School	1	13	41	13		67	85	77			3	55		4	5		1	46	26	23	3		38	1		2	
	Local Fund Schools, Narsapur Range	3		60	31	83	174	184	173			2	90	34	33	15			54	119	27	11	38	72	2	3	7	14
	Total	4	13	101	44	83	241	269	250			5	145	34	37	20		1	101	139	50	14	38	110	3	3	7	16
	AIDED																												
	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's High School	1	96	128	23	27	269	262	205			30	124	16	39			9	116	84	66	67	34	32			2	9
	Ellore Church Mission High School	1	37	114			151	127	108		9	61	48	1	38			2	90	59	57	30	14	27	3	13	26	1
	Rajahmundry American Mission High School	1	25	70	9	9	113	110	91		7	13	55	2	31				56	37	20	14	2	64	2		11	
	Pittapuram Samasthanam High School	1	16	56	28	73	173	163	130			69	53	5	16				63	110	29	93	1	27	3	4	10	6
	Narsapur Taylor do do	1	49	122			171	160	150				135	23	10	3		3	60	108	44	46	12	62	4		2	
	Amalapuram Church Mission High School	1		44	5	5	54	74	62			7	23		17	7			44	10	2	12	4	33				3
	Rajahmundry Inspector's Middle School	1		103	26	31	160	148	129			2	126	4	13	15		3	86	71	35	50	9	44	4	1	8	9
	Jaggannathapuram Baptist Mission Free School	1	2	9	7	16	34	32	26	34									19	15	7	5	2	1			1	18
	Cocanada Result Grant Native High School	1	34	87	25	16	162	148	127	1		1	70	30	60			5	32	125	10	40	30	50	4	10	18	
	Rajahmundry Theistic High School	1	72	90	17	34	213	194	154		1	2	80	3	95	23		11	44	158	58	11	24	56	5		3	56
	Result Grant Schools Cocanada Municapality	2		12	22	34	68	53	42			1	15	25	27					68		32	30	4	2			
	Ellore Result Grant Hindu Anglo-Vernacular School.	1		61	24	61	146	151	122			31	49	6	47	13			24	122	14	22	22	30	3	4		51

No. 2—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Ganjam.	Berhampore High School ...	67	1	...	...	...	18	1	36	..	...	...	11	...	41	26	...	..	3	1	1,592	...	...	2,617	...	14	4,223
	Chicacole do. (transferred) ...	..	..	..	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	.	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	864	...	...	2,048	...	.	2,912
	Total ...	67	1	..	..	...	18	1	36	..	...	..	11	.	41	26	..	...	3	1	2,456	..	..	4,665	...	14	7,135
	BOARD.																										
	Chicacole Municipal School	126	...	...	...	...	37	...	124	...	...	2	.	...	83	43	..	4	2	..	...	...	670	931	...	...	1,601
	Berhampore do. do. ..	262	...	..	...	...	15	...	226	...	...	21	30	...	171	87	...	...	13	3	...	...	582	3,265	..	...	3,847
	Chicacole Municipal Town School ..	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	13	.	..	104	68	...	1	5	2	...	..	— 448	2,322	..	...	1,974
	Russellkonda Local Fund School ..	44	...	...	..	...	...	...	16	..	...	...	28	...	24	20	...	...	4	...	39	983	...	453	..	...	1,475
	Ichapur Local Fund Combined System School	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	..	..	...	...	...	13	30	...	...	3	..	217	290	...	181	...	...	688
	Tekkali Local Fund School	43	...	..		...	..	...	42	.	.	...	...	...	27	15	...	...	3	...	9	100	...	606		..	715
	Total ...	723	...	..	...	...	102	...	644		.	36	58	..	422	263	.	5	30	5	265	1,373	804	7,768	.	..	10,260
	AIDED.																										
	Gopalpur Culpeper District School ...	40	3	..	...	...	..	...	30	...	...	...	..	..	40	...	3	...	2	...	877	...	...	409	992	...	2,278
	Mandasa Middle School	50	...	...	...	5	...	...	50	...	...	...	50	...	46	4	...	..	4	2	140	...	...	166	...	923	1,229
	Chatrapur Onslow Institution	90	...	..	...	10	...	...	80	..	...	...	...	.	77	13	...	...	1	2	359	...	...	1,216	...	607	2,182
	Result Schools in Rural Circle	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	..	.	.	...	38	25	...	...	1	2	140.	7	...	..	...	...	147
	Gopalpur Result School (closed) ..	...	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	..
	Total ...	224	3	...	...	...	15	...	228	...	...	...	50	...	201	42	3	3	8	6	1,516	7	...	1,791	992	1,530	5,836
	UNAIDED.																										
	Sri Kurmam Samas : Branch School ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	..	5	4	...	1	2	...	..	...	...	...	..	548	548
	Total for the District ...	1,030	4	...	...	...	135	1	924	...	..	36	119	..	669	335	3	9	43	12	4,237	1,380	804	14,214	992	2,092	23,719
	BOARD.																										
	Bimlipatam Municipal School	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...		53	22	...	2	1	...	...	...	341	1,215	...	...	1,556
	Anakapalle do. do.	60	...	...	...	...	15	...	45	...	...	..	...	...	36	24	...	2	1	...	...	...	349	967	...	...	1,316
	Palkonda Local Fund School	62	...	..	...	...	..	...	62	...	...	...	..	...	41	12	...	2	2	...	...	226	...	748	...	...	1,046
	Parvatipur do. do.	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	44	21	...	1	3	...	...	472	...	395	...	...	867

Vizagapatam.	Kasimkot Local Fund School	23							23						14	9		2	1		5	605		491			1,101
	Yellamanchili do. do.	47							47						30	17		2	1			104		822			926
	Total ...	327					15		317						218	105		11	9		5	1,479	690	4,638			6,812
	AIDED.																											
	Vizagapatam St. Aloysius' School	135	55						50						135		5	3		6	1,916			314			2,230
	Do. Hindu High do.	164				48	1		105						125	24			10		259		347	3,804	1,626	326	6,962
	Do. London Mission High School.	210	2			21			255						184	74	1	8	11	1	1,043		823	4,242	282	869	7,259
	Total	499	57			69	1		410						444	98	6	11	21	7	3,218		1,170	8,360	1,908	1,195	15,451
	UNAIDED.																											
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's School	391				111			280						295	86		3	12	1				6,937		2,564	9,501
	Bobbili Samasthanam High do.	103				2			101						76	24		1	6					472		1,778	2,250
	Salur Result School	24							36						12	14			1	1							
	Samasthanam Branch Schools	131							168						110	45		5	7					1,048		1,514	2,562
	Vaddada Samasthanam Branch School (closed)																							21		101	122
	Total ...	649				113			585						493	169		9	26	2				8,478		5,957	14,435
	Total for the District ..	1,475	57			197	1		1,312						1,155	372	6	31	56	9	3,223	1,479	1,860	21,476	1,908	7,152	37,098
Godavari.	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Bhadrachalam Middle School	21							21						17	4		1	2		886			76			962
	Rajahmundry High School (closed)																				1,224			1,101			2,325
	Total	21							21						17	4		1	2		2,110			1,177			3,287
	BOARD.																											
	Amalapuram Local Fund School	67							67						40	27		1	4	1		494		1,604			2,098
	Local Fund Schools, Narsapur Range	126							174						69	89		8	4		77	892		544			1,913
	Total ..	193							241						109	116		9	8	1	77	1,386		2 548			4,011
	AIDED																											
	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's High School.	198				39			145			25			116	93	1	7	7	5	985		1,320	4,661		1,208	8,374
	Ellore Church Mission High School	151				12			95			44			86	63	1	2	8	2	1,216		443	1,945		5,361	8,955
	Rajahmundry American Mission High School.	313				22			76			15			49	62	1		8	3	209			2,298		1,375	3,988
	Pithapuram Samasthanam High School	122				12			161			51			91	70		3	9		1,014			2,050		2,980	6,044
	Narasapur Taylor High School	171				42	1		128						82	84		3	5	1	1,820			3,662		— 24	5,458
	Amalapuram Church Mission High School.	54				1			53						38	12			5	1	269			1,103		1,821	3,193
	Rajahmundry Innespetta Middle School.	156				21			133			1			70	84			6	1	88			2,762		475	3,325
	Jagannathapuram Baptist Mission Free School.	34							15						31	3	1		2		507				460		967
	Cocanada Result Grant Native High School.	162				6			156						50	80			6	2			343	854			1,197
	Rajahmundry Theistic High School	213				26			187						135	76			7	3			121	4,169		— 1,208	3,082
	Result Grant Schools, Cocanada Municipality.	60							66						33	35			4	1			67	296			363
	Ellore Result Grant Hindu Anglo-Vernacular School.	104							119			27			45	90			5	2			804	1,181			1,985

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
Godavari—*continued.*	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS** —*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	AIDED—*continued.*																											
	Rajahmundry Result Muhammadan School	1		6	8	35	49	37	32			49	..	2	5	..		..	.	49		6	4	7	3	4	2	23
	Dummugudam Result School	1	.	6	8	86	100	71	64		16	8			69			5	15	80	.	4	28		12	36		20
	Result System Middle Schools, Cocanada Range.	3	..	43	27	98	168	162	147	.	57	1	83	4	11	12		..	20	139	4	22	25	64	5	25	1	22
	Do. Schools, Rajahmundry Range.	2	..	34	26	44	104	125	101			6	58	9	13	18		3	39	62	21	24	13	11	1	..		34
	Patriotic School (closed)		..	.								.			.												.
	Total ..	20	271	980	255	569	2,075	2,017	1,717	35	84	286	960	133	486	91		41	717	1,317	347	478	254	513	51	97	84	251
	UNAIDED.																											
	Rajahmundry Town High School .	1	60	.			60	37	33	1		3	50	1	3	2		2	28	30	5	13	2	28	1	..	9	2
	Do. do Result do. .	1		91	26	33	150	121	106		.	4	91	17	51	7		1	64	85	23	42	36	49		.		..
	Cocanada Result Hindu High School ...	1	30	94	22	3	139	131	107			5	103	8	16	7		20	92	27	43	19	28	35	5	2	7	..
	Dowleishwaram Result School	1		30	4		34	42	35		1		14		14	5		.	20	14	15	5	5	4	1		2	2
	Result System Middle Schools, Cocanada Range.	2	.	51	19	36	86	106	93			5	52	6	17	6		6	22	58	12	12	8	45	1	.	..	8
	Do. do. Narsapur Range	6		117	69	178	364	384	276			20	205	14	115	10		11	124	229	57	46	41	181	6		32	
	Total ...	12	90	383	140	250	833	821	650	1	1	37	515	46	196	37		40	350	443	155	137	120	342	14	2	50	13
	Total for the District	37	364	1,457	445	904	3,170	3,127	2,635	36	85	329	1,624	214	734	148		82	1,172	1,916	553	633	417	967	68	102	141	289
	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Guntur High School	1	30	64	..	.	94	112	90	.	..	1	78	4	10	1		1	69	24	51	13	8	21		.	1	..
	BOARD.																											
	Local Fund Salary Middle Schools, rural tracts.	11	..	177	113	398	687	699	568			52	402	66	147	19	1	1	201	485	126	145	71	215	20	49	43	18
	Do. Combined Schools, Masulipatam Range.	1	..	16	9	22	47	55	43				44		3			..	1	46	.	3		42	2	...	...	..
	Do. do. Guntur Range	1		7	4	15	26	29	25				11	1	14			1	16	9	4	5	1	12	2	2	...	...
	Total	13	..	200	125	435	760	783	636			52	457	67	164	19	1	2	218	540	130	153	72	269	24	51	43	18

Kistna.	**AIDED.**																										
	Masulipatam Noble High School ...	1	41	136	...	...	177	182	144	..	9	52	53	13	46	4	...	2	150	25	94	2	40	14	13	5	...
	Do. Hindu do. ...	1	48	132	...	...	180	213	170	.	...	2	144	11	23	.	..	1	92	87	54	16	18	70	9	...	...	33
	Do. C.M.S. Practising School.	1	..	23	12	24	59	60	52	1	35	.	.	.	12	11	.	...	3	56	3	31	..	12	9	4	...	..
	Bezvada C.M.S. High School	1	11	50	13	24	98	93	81	3	.	20	50	3	20	2	.	...	20	78	48	3	4	25	2	6	...	10
	Result Schools, Masulipatam Range ...	3	...	21	21	69	111	117	102	.	51	..	37	1	22	...	...	.	25	86	5	21	1	84	..	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	100	362	46	117	625	665	549	4	95	74	284	28	123	17	..	3	290	332	204	73	63	205	35	15	7	23
	UNAIDED.																										
	Guntur American Lutheran Mission High School	1	63	132	...	...	195	144	143	3	26	23	90	9	33	2	...	2	63	125	24	26	22	52	25	31	15	...
	Middle Schools, Guntur Municipality ..	2	..	28	...	.	28	23	16	.	..	1	22	1	4	.	...	..	8	20	2	7	3	12	1	1	2	...
	Total ..	3	63	160	...	.	223	167	161	3	26	24	121	10	37	2		2	76	145	26	33	25	64	26	32	17	.
	Total for the District ...	24	196	786	171	552	1,702	1,727	1,456	7	121	151	940	109	334	39	1	8	653	1,041	411	272	168	569	85	96	68	41
Bellary.	**GOVERNMENT.**																										
	Bellary High School (transferred) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	.	..	..	..	..	..	..		...	..	.	...	...	..	...	...	...	..
	BOARD.																										
	Bellary Municipal High School ..	1	21	88	28	48	185	191	165	...	1	27	45	8	102	2		2	104	79	67	23	41	14	2	9	13	16
	Adoni Municipal Middle School ...	1	...	9	6	7	22	21	18	..	..	7	9	..	3	2	1	..	8	14	3	12	3	2	2	...	...	...
	Rayadrug L.F. do.	1	...	9	9	31	49	56	55	..	..	8	23	1	17	..		...	21	28	14	5	16	13	2	...	...	...
	Hospet do. do.	1	...	27	17	70	114	111	89	...	..	18	39	8	49	.	..	..	51	63	11	17	39	14	1	21	11	.
	Harpanahalli do. do.	1	...	40	20	65	125	135	114	..	.	24	84		17	.	.	...	86	39	38	38	17	26	...	...	6	...
	Total ...	5	21	173	80	221	495	514	441	...	1	84	200	17	188	4	1	2	270	223	133	95	115	69	7	30	30	16
	AIDED.																										
	Bellary Wardlaw Institution	1	35	171	37	58	301	305	256	8	19	21	146	7	90	6	4	7	106	188	133	68	30	38	9	..	5	18
	Middle School, Bellary Municipality ...	1	...	39	27	51	117	123	111	23	15	12	2	...	58	7	..	2	16	99	28	15	48	...	...	6	...	25
	Salary Grant School, Bellary Municipality	1	...	16	14	83	113	77	71	113	...			..	..	..	.	...	83	30	62	50	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Results School, Hospet Range	1	...	6	1	18	25	25	24		.	3	3	..	19	...	.	...	7	18	4	1	2	13	2	..	..	3
	Total .	4	35	232	79	210	556	530	462	144	34	36	151	7	167	13	4	9	212	335	227	134	76	51	11	6	5	46
	Total for the District ...	9	56	405	159	431	1,051	1,044	903	144	35	120	351	24	355	17	5	11	482	558	360	229	191	120	18	36	35	62
Anantapur.	**BOARD.**																										
	Anantapur Municipal High School ...	1	26	102	30	52	190	168	140	.	..	13	110	8	55	4	..	25	123	42	79	58	17	25	7	...	2	2
	Tadpatri L.F. Middle School	1	...	7	12	19	38	40	38	.	.	1	23	...	12	2	.	...	6	32	13	11	4	10	..	...	.	...
	Penukonda do. do.	1	...	13	21	30	64	63	54	.	.	7	43	8	5	1	.	..	16	48	12	25	9	16	..	...	...	2
	Total .	3	26	122	63	81	292	271	232	..	...	21	176	16	72	7		25	145	122	104	94	30	51	7	..	2	4
	AIDED.																										
	Gooty Railway School	1	...	7	6	23	41	38	33	41	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	32	2	36	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Results School, Gooty Range	1	..	16	9	41	66	59	52	.	8	20	25	..	13	...		..	12	54	10	31	4	9	2	...	..	10
	Total ...	2	...	23	15	69	107	97	85	41	8	20	25	.	13	...	..	...	44	63	46	36	4	9	2	...	.	10
	UNAIDED.																										
	Middle School, Gooty Range	1	...	2	7	10	19	23	22	..	...	..	5	3	11	...	...	...	15	4	...	4	3	10	1	..	...	1
	Total for the District ...	6	26	147	85	160	418	391	339	41	8	41	206	19	96	7	.	25	204	189	180	134	37	70	10	...	2	15

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	AIDED—*continued.*																										
Godavari—*continued.*	Rajahmundry Result Muhammadan School	28	...	..	...	...	...	...	35	...	..	49	...	...	16	15	..	..	2	2	...	..	93	58	242	128	521
	Dummugudam Result School	44	...	...	.	..	...	...	100	...	.		...	..	86	11	..	2	2	1	129	...	.	44	...	667	840
	Result System Middle Schools, Cocanada Range.	106	..	..	...	...	1	...	168	..	...	...	...	...	83	85	...	...	7	3	314	97	...	779	...	1,066	2,256
	Do. Schools, Rajahmundry Range.	88	...	...	...	.	30	..	74	...	..	...	...	..	69	29	...	.	6	3	191	57	...	1,441	...	119	1,808
	Patriotic School (closed)	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	.	8	...	423	...	..	..	431
	Total ..	1,304	..	...	...	.	212	1	1,716	...	...	212	...	...	1,080	891	4	17	39	30	6,834	154	3,814	27,303	702	13,958	52,765
	UNAIDED.																										
	Rajahmundry Town High School ..	60	1	..	...	...	19	...	37	..	...	3	...	...	31	29	...	..	4		..	...	.	691	...	— 403	288
	Do. do. Result do.	147	..	..	...	...	11	...	136	...	...	3	..		78	71	...	2	5	..	...	...	..	2,144	...	272	2,416
	Cocanada Result Hindu High School ..	139	.	..	...	...	14	...	125	..	..	...	...	...	55	84	.	...	6	1	..	..	.	1,170	...	...	1,170
	Dowleshwaram Result School	34	...	..	...	...	1	..	33	...	...	...	...	...	12	20	...	.	3	2	..	...	...	790	120	...	910
	Result System Middle Schools, Cocanada Range.	72	.	...	..	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	61	25	...	1	4	3	...	...	...	714	...	...	714
	Do. do. Narsapur Range	262	...	..	...	...	...	..	364	...	...	...	...	..	143	175	...	6	15	7	...	...	...	1,527	...	2,194	3,721
	Total ...	714	1	...	..	..	45	..	781	...	...	6	...	...	380	404	...	9	37	13	.	...	.	7,036	120	2,063	9,219
	Total for the District ...	2,732	1	..	.	...	257	1	2,759	.	.	218	..	...	1,586	1,415	4	36	136	44	9,021	1,540	3,814	38,064	822	16,021	69,282
	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Guntur High School	94		...	...	...	1	..	98	...	...	...	...	...	47	47	..	2	4	1	938	...	...	2,630	...	.	3,568
	BOARD.[1]																										
	Local Fund Salary Middle Schools, rural tracts.	449	..	...	...	...	..	...	697	...	...	...	...	...	303	303	...	16	25	7	2,388	5,496	...	3,490	...	...	11,374
	Do. Combined Schools, Masulipatam Range.	35	...	...	. .	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	6	41	.	...	1	1	105	30	...	232	...	...	367
	Do. do. Guntur Range	16	...	...	...	. .	.	...	26	...	..	...	...	...	15	8	..	2	..	..	99	28	...	69	..	.	196
	Total ...	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	760	..	...	...	.	...	324	352	.	18	26	8	2,532	5,554	..	3,791	..	..	11,937

Kistna.	**AIDED.**																										
	Masulipatam Noble High School	177	..	..	28	..	97	..	..	52	..	..	100	77	..	4	6	2	717	..	791	3,168	...	3,627	8,303
	Do. Hindu do.	180	..	..	47	..	132	..	..	1	...	..	77	53	..	3	5	1	814	..	352	4,443	28	— 191	5,456
	Do. C.M.S. Practising School.	56	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	36	15	..	2	..	..	..	..	108	85	..	849	1,049
	Bezvada C.M.S. High School ..	98	..	..	22	..	58	..	..	18	..	..	71	25	1	..	8	2	341	..	..	1,374	...	2,085	3,700
	Result Schools, Masulipatam Range .	70	..	..	..	..	111	..	..	..	..	..	77	23	..	1	5	1	159	168	..	480	...	..	807
	Total	581	..	..	97	..	457	..	..	71	..	..	381	193	1	10	24	6	2,031	168	1,249	9,450	28	6,380	19,306
	UNAIDED.																										
	Guntur American Lutheran Mission High School ..	182	..	..	..	..	176	..	...	19	..	..	..	..	1	...	5	2	..	..	...	1,631	...	5,522	7,153
	Middle Schools, Guntur Municipality.	28	..	..	21	..	28	..	...	..	..	..	10	18	..	...	2	..	..	..	...	97	..	323	420
	Total ..	210	..	..	21	..	204	..	..	19	...	..	10	18	1	..	7	2	..	..	..	1,728	..	5,845	7,573
	Total for the District .	1,376	..	..	119	..	1,514	..	..	90	..	..	742	610	2	30	61	17	5,549	5,722	1,249	17,599	28	12,225	42,372
Bellary.	**GOVERNMENT.**																										
	Bellary High School (transferred) ...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	2,762	...	..	848	...	11	3,616
	BOARD.																										
	Bellary Municipal High School ...	185	..	..	..	25	1	150	..	..	..	..	117	68	..	2	6	2	..	..	1,688	2,045	...	..	3,133
	Adoni Municipal Middle School .	22	..	...	..	..	...	21	..	...	1	..	21	1	..	...	4	..	..	...	454	397	...	..	851
	Rayadrug L.F. do.	32	..	..	..	..	...	42	..	..	..	..	26	23	...	2	2	...	127	594	..	245	..	...	968
	Hospet do. do. . ..	74	..	..	..	15	..	99	..	..	..	...	76	38	..	...	5	1	100	683	..	630	...	...	1,413
	Harpanahalli do. do.	92	..	..	..	...	..	125	...	78	..	..	79	46	...	..	7	..	180	532	..	809	..	..	1,521
	Total .	395	..	..	...	40	1	446	..	78	1	..	319	176	..	4	24	3	407	1,909	1,542	4,126	..	..	7,884
	AIDED.																										
	Bellary Wardlaw Institution	301	..	...	..	...	36	12	242	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	6	4	534	...	457	5,647	..	— 457	6,181
	Middle School, Bellary Municipality ..	117	..	..	..	...	..	..	117	..	..	..	..	100	17	...	...	3	2	627	...	...	596	360	..	1,583
	Salary Grant School, Bellary Municipality	113	..	..	...	...	...	...	52	...	..	...	...	90	23	...	1	3	2	..	..	...	..	..	..	..
	Results School, Hospet Range	7	..	..	...	...	...	..	7	..	18	..	..	6	19	..	..	...	2	..	12	..	24	..	10	46
	Total ..	538	..	..	...	36	12	418	..	18	..	..	..	196	59	..	1	12	10	1,161	12	457	6,267	360	— 447	7,810
	Total for the District ..	933	..	..	..	76	13	864	..	96	1	...	..	515	235	..	5	36	13	4,330	1,821	1,999	11,236	360	— 436	19,310
Anantapur.	**BOARD.**																										
	Anantapur Municipal High School	190	...	...	..	..	16	2	172	..	..	..	...	133	57	..	5	2	..	279	..	142	2,660	..	4	3,085
	Tadpatri L.F. Middle School .	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	...	..	...	..	31	7	...	..	3	..	160	535	..	291	...	..	992
	Penukonda do. do. ...	53	..	..	..	...	...	..	64	..	..	...	..	31	26	..	1	2	..	145	143	..	452	..	..	740
	Total ..	279	...	...	..	...	16	2	274	...	..	..	...	195	90	..	6	7	..	590	678	142	3,403	..	4	4,817
	AIDED.																										
	Gooty Railway School	41	..	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	34	7	..	1	..	..	..	...	..	290	..	751	1,031
	Results School, Gooty Range	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	...	..	..	45	8	..	..	3	2	237	66	..	498	72	— 235	638
	Total ..	107	..	...	...	...	..	...	66	..	..	..	...	79	15	..	1	3	2	237	66	..	778	72	516	1,669
	UNAIDED.																										
	Middle School, Gooty Range	17	...	...	..	...	...	..	19	...	...	..	..	11	7	..	..	...	1	...	...	..	120	...	...	120
	Total for the District ...	402	..	...	...	...	16	2	359	...	..	...	..	285	112	...	7	10	3	827	744	142	4,301	72	520	6,606

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards; but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and monial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parsiyas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Cuddapah.	Government High School, Cuddapah (transferred)	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	..	.	...	...	..	...	...	.
	BOARD.																											
	Cuddapah Municipal High School ...	1	24	117	5	34	180	214	191	4	4	57	66	1	45	3	..	14	111	55	62	11	57	28	4	5	6	7
	Madanapalli Local Fund School... ...	1	..	54	20	21	95	88	79	...	..	6	46	6	37	...	...	.	32	63	37	10	8	34	.	2	3	1
	Prodattur Middle School	1	...	6	10	17	33	34	33	...	...	2	22	3	1	..	..	...	13	20	13	...	9	1	1	1	3	..
	Badvel do.	1	..	20	11	49	80	75	70	...	...	27	30	1	19	3		.	6	74	6	28	7	26	3	9	1	...
	Total ...	4	24	197	46	121	388	411	373	4	4	92	164	16	102	6		14	162	212	118	49	81	89	8	17	16	8
	AIDED.																											
	Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	1	...	10	16	16	42	47	40	...	30	...	...	...	7	5	..		4	38	1	11	2	...	5	4	.	19
	Result Schools in rural circle	4	..	42	41	110	193	186	173	.	84	22	18	10	53	6	.		49	144	5	77	28	47	10	13	5	8
	Total ...	5	...	52	57	126	235	233	213	..	114	22	18	10	60	11	...	...	53	182	6	88	30	47	15	17	5	27
	Total for the District ...	9	24	249	103	247	623	644	586	4	118	114	182	26	162	17	...	14	215	394	124	137	111	136	23	34	23	35
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Kurnool.	Government High School, Kurnool (transferred)	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	...	...	.	...	..	..	..	...	...	.
	BOARD.																											
	Kurnool Municipal High School ...	1	27	79	43	63	212	210	179	4	4	46	62	2	73	21	...	..	122	90	107	49	12	21	6	8	9	..
	Nandyal Local Fund Middle School ...	1	...	37	17	25	79	63	60	3	2	10	37	6	20	1	.		31	48	15	24	9	29	...	1	1	..
	Total ...	2	27	116	60	88	291	273	239	7	6	56	99	8	93	22	.	.	153	138	122	73	21	50	6	9	10	
	AIDED.																											
	Result Schools, rural circle	2	..	44	13	61	118	109	95	..	109	1	.		6	2	.	..	6	112	1	15	2	5	15	8	69	3
	Total for the District ...	4	27	160	73	149	409	382	334	7	115	57	99	8	99	24	..		159	250	123	88	23	55	21	17	79	3
	BOARD.																											
	Ongole Municipal School	1	...	30	9	41	90	72	64	...	...	22	48	5	5	...	..	.	23	57	25	30	3	20			2	
	Local Fund Middle Schools in rural circle	5	.	119	62	138	319	285	234	...	.	28	180	21	89	1		1	120	196	78	52	22	134	5	17	.	11
	Total ...	6	...	149	71	179	399	357	298	..		50	228	26	94	1	.	1	143	255	103	82	25	154	5	17	2	11

Nellore.	AIDED.																									
	Nellore Venkatagiri Rajah's High School	1	23	89	20	25	157	167	160			21	92	3	33	1	7	1	80	76	63	31	5	40	3	3	7	5
	Do. Free Church Mission High School	1	65	167	49	66	347	354	320	2	8	38	208	8	67	16	...		132	216	160	78	11	105	2	4	10	37
	Ongole American Baptist Mission High School	1	25	86	24	17	152	133	103	3	64	3	56	8	18	..			29	123	19	13	5	22	.	64	10	19
	Results School, Nellore Municipality ..	1	.	6	3	17	26	33	28	.	..	1	5	14	6	..	..		8	18	1		14	2	..	9	.	..
	Total ...	4	113	348	96	125	682	687	611	5	72	63	361	83	124	17	7	1	249	432	183	122	35	169	5	80	27	61
	UNAIDED.																											
	St. Joseph's School, Nellore	1	.	33	12	9	54	67	55	2	36	1	10		3	2	..	..	4	50	1	8		6		21	18	.
	Total for the District ...	11	113	530	179	315	1,135	1,111	964	7	108	114	599	59	221	20	7	2	396	737	287	212	60	329	10	118	47	72
Madras.	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Practising department of the Teacher's College	...	.	69	35	51	155	142	124	2	17	5	11	7	105	8	..	.	55	100	41	44	30	16	11	.	...	18
	Madrasa-i-Asam	1	16	129	34	36	215	190	178	.	..	215		..	.	.	.	14	127	74	77	21	29	15	10	.	...	63
	Total ..	1	16	198	69	87	370	332	302	2	17	220	11	7	105	8	.	14	182	174	118	65	59	31	21		.	76
	AIDED.																											
	Doveton Protestant High School ...	1	25	81	36	55	197	189	183	191	1	.	..	...	2		3	17	180	..	141	...	7	4	13	...	.	32
	St. Mary's High School	1	44	121	24	30	219	210	176	180	36	.		..	1	..	2	3	103	23	161	12	17	6	12	..	..	11
	Church of Scotland Mission Institution.	1	140	215	45	83	483	502	422		39	24	81	18	311	1	9	7	272	204	157	72	77	83	4	3	1	86
	Royapet Wesleyan Mission High School	1	68	150	69	62	349	358	310	8	42	28	25	10	221	8	...	2	191	156	152	102	50	24	13	8	..	..
	London Mission Institution	1	59	171	59	70	359	252	307	1	54	55	33	17	186	13	..	51	144	164	112	85	80	38	11	9	7	17
	Harris High School	1	14	35	9	32	90	90	84		2	86	...	..	2	..	..	..	50	40	37	11	24	5	11	2	.	...
	St. Thomé Seminary	1	26	101	32	52	211	214	185	61	33	4	39	3	71	.	.	11	70	130	75	34	36	12	6	1	47	..
	Do. Orphanage	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
	Vepery S.P.G. High School ..	1	63	212	62	103	440	448	370	16	63	5	30	15	313	9	.	12	184	264	194	107	59	46	20	5	.	29
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School ...	1	35	106	41	18	230	222	210	219	3	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	230	.	142	.	16	..	.	.	36	36
	Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular School ..	1	102	194	.	.	296	279	256	.	.	.	163	19	111	.	3	11	178	107	144	20	34	50	6	1	31	10
	St. Francis Xavier's School .. .	1	.	47	25	100	172	155	120	113	53	.	...	..	6	...	.	1	77	94	57	38	9	2	5	8	51	2
	Civil Orphan Asylum	1	.	30	11	31	72	77	69	72	.	.	..	.	.	.	.	.	.	72	.	44	4	.	3	.	.	21
	Govindu Nayakar's School	1	.	307	162	144	613	613	550	.	.	.	141	149	323	.	.	11	357	245	125	36	340	57	12	34	9	...
	Tondaimandalam Anglo-Vernacular School	1	...	121	111	291	523	523	442	.	...	.	39	14	468	..	2	7	259	257	209	54	133	47	2	19	.	39
	New Town Roman Catholic European School	1	..	13	8	75	96	92	55	90	6	..	..	..	.	.	.	.	57	39	25	.	..	...	27	..	..	44
	Vepery St. Matthias' European School	1	..	8	9	50	62	50	41	62	.	...	..	.	.	.	.	.	28	34	6	1	.	.	5	.	.	50
	Triplicane Wesleyan Mission High School	1	39	71	18	42	170	168	137		1	5	78	6	77	3	.	4	91	75	51	38	25	45	3	2	3	3
	Results Middle School ...	19	..	275	180	692	1,147	1,118	892	.	270	5	142	110	452	165	..	11	319	817	174	296	177	64	85	194	46	141
	Total ..	28	615	2,253	921	1,960	5,749	5,639	4,799	1,013	610	215	780	365	2,544	199	23	148	2,890	2,721	1,962	950	1,088	483	208	286	231	541
	UNAIDED.																											
	Free Church Mission High School ...	1	311	434	132	181	1,058	1,059	981	9	56	99	140	129	605	18	2	49	773	236	382	77	282	117	9	1	8	182
	Pachaiyappa's High School	1	430	167	..	..	597	558	484	.	.	.	189	64	326	.	8	23	380	194	188	104	125	108	11	..	61	.
	Muttialpet Anglo-Vernacular School ..	1	.	95	44	109	228	246	206	.	3	2	96	31	110	6	.	4	102	132	47	33	62	57	7	3	6	23
	Black Town High School	1	57	85	21	41	204	197	181	12	18	2	20	29	123	..	.	5	93	106	72	24	57	25	28	...	...	...
	Rayapuram St Peter's Roman Catholic School	1	...	37	23	119	179	159	128	7	128		4	2	23	13	...	..	54	125	26	30	17	10	16	10		70
	Chintadripetta Church Mission Society's Middle School	1	...	51	24	43	118	131	113	..	9	1	3	10	89	6	..	7	69	42	44	14	15	15	8	7	...	15
	Black Town Middle School	1		9	8	47	64	63	51				5	..	56	3	..	3	41	20	15	12	26	7	3	..		1
	Total .	7	798	868	352	540	2,458	2,403	2,143	28	214	104	447	265	1,344	46	10	91	1,512	855	774	294	584	339	80	21	75	291
	Total for the District ..	36	1,429	3,319	1,242	2,587	8,577	8,395	7,244	1,043	841	539	1,238	637	3,993	253	33	253	4,574	3,750	2,834	1,309	1,731	853	309	307	306	909

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure						
				Vernacular																							
		English	Latin.	Greek	Arabic	Persian	Sanskrit	Tamil.	Telugu	Malayalam	Canarese	Hindustani	Uriya	Tulu	Vaccinated (*whether small pox marked or not*)	Small-pox only	European Staff	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpaused men	General revenues	Local rates or cesses	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued*																										
	GOVERNMENT																										
Cuddapah.	Government High School, Cuddapah (transferred)																				4,355			2,662			7,017
	BOARD																										
	Cuddapah Municipal High School	156				12	48	3	117			39			120	60	2	5	9	3			539	930			1,469
	Madanapalli Local Fund School	95							95						58	37			4					1,454			1,596
	Prodattur Middle School	27							33						17	8			3		8	—47		263			881
	Badvel do.	46							61			19			62	18		1	3	1	181	437		344			1,177
	Total	324				12	48	3	306			58			257	123	2	6	19	4	410	1,002	539	2,971			4,922
	AIDED.																										
	Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	12							42						27	11		1	1				127			1,223	1,380
	Result Schools in rural circle	107						1	193						98	70		2	5	10	311	191		409		2,602	3,513
	Total	119						1	235						125	81		3	6	10	311	191	127	409		3,825	4,893
	Total for the District	443				12	48	4	541			58			382	204	2	9	25	14	5,076	1,193	666	6,042		3,825	16,832
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Kurnool	Government High School, Kurnool (transferred) ..															..					4,476			1,522			5,998
	BOARD.																										
	Kurnool Municipal High School	203				13	1	2	196			22			159	52		4	7	1			516	912			1,428
	Nandyal Local Fund Middle School	79							79						44	32			4			342		752			1,094
	Total .	282				13	1	2	275			22			203	84		4	11	1		342	516	1,664			2,522
	AIDED.																										
	Result Schools, rural circle	70							115						84	34			3	6	328	95		54		2,767	3,244
	Total for the District .	352				13	1	2	393			22			287	118		4	14	7	4,804	437	516	3,240		2,767	11,764
	BOARD.																										
	Ongole Municipal School	57							68			12			38	42		1	5	2			1,174	733		4	1,911
	Local Fund Middle Schools in rural circle	241							319			13			174	134		10	9	2	646	2,779		1,506			4,931
	Total	298							387			25			212	176		11	14	4	646	2,779	1,174	2,239		4	6,842

Nellore	AIDED																								
	Nellore' Venkatagiri Rajah's High School	157	.		..	...	23	2	117	1		14	..		92	63	...	.	8	3	373		212	2,771	332		3,688
	Do. Free Church Mission High School	347	.	..	..	..	52		256	.	.	39	...	..	202	145	...	2	12	2	627	..	681	5,936	157	...	7,403
	Ongole American Baptist Mission High School	152			.	....	5	.	147		..		..	.	96	56	1	1	7	1	1,356	...	301	2,490		— 590	3,557
	Results School, Nellore Municipality	9							26		.		...	...	9	17	..	1	1	1	.	..	74	84	.	30	188
	Total ..	665				.	80	2	546	1		53	.	...	399	281	1	4	28	7	2,356	...	1,268	11,283	489	— 560	14,836
	UNAIDED.																								
	St. Joseph's School, Nellore ...	54	3			..			51				...	..	48	6	.	1	3	1	..	..		379	89	.	468
	Total for the District ..	1,017	3				80	2	964	1		78	..	..	659	463	1	16	45	12	3,002	2,779	2,442	15,991	578	— 556	22,146
Madras.	GOVERNMENT																								
	Practising department of the Teacher's College ...	155					130	25		..		70	..		103	52	1	4	1	2	9,482			777			10,259
	Madrasa-i-Azam	215				145		199					.	..	153	62	1	7	2	3	7,269			1,544		.	8,813
	Total	370		.	.	145	.	329	25		.	70	.	..	256	114	2	11	3	5	16,751	..		2,321	..		19,072
	AIDED.																								
	Doveton Protestant High School	197	195	..				41	.		.	..	...	.	192	5	.	4	4	..	2,927	.		7,007	331	6,663	16,928
	St. Mary's High School	219	152	.				30			..		...	.	199	20	12		10	2	1,551	..	.	3,625		1,757	6,933
	Church of Scotland Mission Institution.	483		.	.	11	27	254	175	..	..	18	...	.	340	143	1	7	15	6	2,800	...	.	8,600		6,675	18,084
	Rayapet Wesleyan Mission High School	349		.	.	14	5	243	82	.	...		...	.	232	117	2	14	1	3	2,496	...	.	6,198		3,500	12,104
	London Mission Institution .	359	.			8		232	84	...	1	34	.	.	234	125	1	6	9	3	2,737	...	..	5,096		3,016	10,849
	Harris High School .	90				68		4	2	.	.	40	.	.	48	42	.	2	5	2	1,983	..	.	783	2,700		5,484
	St. Thomé Seminary ...	211	38	..	.		16	130	21		.		..		191	20	..	5	4	3	1,328	...	..	3,594		1,559	6,481
	Do Orphanage												..								1,259	...	.		100	2,518	3,877
	Vepery S.P.G. High School .. .	460		...	.		..	335	115	...	1	.	...	..	321	139	1	11	4	1	3,187	..	...	6,466	2,626	.	12,279
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School .	230	230	..	..								...		216	14	1	1	9	.	3,324		...	9,880	.	1,423	14,627
	Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular School	296		..	.		30	141	123		2	..	...	...	188	108	...	5	7	1	92	..		6,590	..	279	6,961
	St Francis Xavier's School ..	172		...	...			129		.		.	..	.	102	70	..	2	3		737	..		183		1,088	1,923
	Civil Orphan Asylum	72		.	.				41				..	.	72		3		3		3,813	..			2,889	5,587	12,289
	Govindu Nayakar's School ...	613		..	.	.	32	240	341	.	.	..	...	..	408	205	..	14	6	1	1,069	..		5,433	..	— 679	5,823
	Tondamanadalam Anglo-Vernacular School ..	523		...	..	...	.	295	228	..	.	..	.	...	403	120	...	5	10	6	600	.	...	5,446	.	100	6,146
	New Town Roman Catholic European School	36		..	...			46		.	..	...	...	...	65	31	2	.	4	...	232	..	...	89		555	876
	Vepery St. Matthias' European School	62	.	.	.					.	.	...	.	.	62		2		2	...	159	..	..	104	133	1,523	1,919
	Triplicane Wesleyan Mission High School .	164		..	.		6	115	49	..			...		105	65	1	6	6	1	194	..		2,623	.	1,535	4,352
	Results Middle School ..	923		.			.	850	297				...		669	335		13	33	17	1,206	...	723	8,041	2,159	3,051	15 182
	Total ..	5,519	615	..	..	101	116	3,085	1,558	.	4	90	.	...	4,047	1,559	26	95	135	46	31,704	...	723	79,756	10,988	40,066	1,63,187
	UNAIDED.																								
	Free Church Mission High School ..	1,058	3			6	49	562	345	4	10	78	...		731	320	..	5	22	6	...	..	...	21,146		8 552	29,698
	Pachaiyappa's High School	597			..		62	303	231		1	..	...		419	187	...	1	14	...	..	...	...	12,390	.	6,630	19,020
	Muttialpet Anglo-Vernacular School ...	238		..	..		7	145	86	.		..	...	.	114	124	..	2	7	1	...	..	..	2,713	26	159	2,898
	Black Town High School .	204			.	..	1	112	89	...	.	2	..	...	184	20	...	2	6	3	...	..	..	3,310	87	371	3,768
	Rayapuram St. Peter's Roman Catholic School	179			..	.		179		...	..		.	.	86	93	..	1	5	2	...	..	..	282	.	1,779	2,061
	Chintadrupetta Church Mission Society's Middle School ...	118	.		...	1	.	86	31	..	...	..		..	59	44	..	...	6	2	...	...	..	1,468		242	1,710
	Black Town Middle School ...	54	...	.	..			15	49					...	50	14	...	...	1	3	...	..	..	389	..	..	389
	Total	2,448	3	...	.	7	119	1,402	831	4	11	80	.	...	1,634	802	.	11	61	17	.		...	41,696	113	17,733	59,544
	Total for the District .	8,337	618	.	..	253	235	4,816	2,414	4	15	240	.	...	5,937	2,475	28	117	199	68	48,455	.	723	1,23,775	11,051	57,799	2,41,803

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards)	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200)	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaiyas.	Sudras.	Others including Paraiyas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Chingleput.	Saidápet High School	1	42	112	.	...	154	151	143	2	2	10	64	..	74	2		3	86	65	81	11	21	33	1	2	4	1
	BOARD.																											
	Poonamallee Local Fund Middle School	1		14	8	17	39	36	28		2	1	19	3	14	..		.	12	27	10	6	6	17	..	...		.
	AIDED.																											
	Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's High School	1	39	127	21	45	232	218	188	.	..		137	3	79	..	13	1	97	134	36	2	34	142	1		17	.
	Do. Free Church Mission do	1	57	84	.	.	121	118	102	..	1	1	79	..	40	.		.	10	111	23	5	15	58	5	1	14	.
	Tiruvallur do. do.	1	26	66	29	57	169	161	145	1	2	2	100	13	51	..		2	74	93	74	4	12	79	.	.	.	.
	Chingleput do. do.	1	20	64	24	.	108	101	75	.	1	7	24	1	75	.	..	1	52	55	30	29	7	22	2	2	2	14
	Madurantakam Weslevan Mission do	1	11	36	16	42	105	99	85	.	4		59	1	40	1	.	3	51	51	13	21	2	59	1		7	2
	St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission High School	1	11	67	38	18	134	157	133	1	25	10	15	3	63	11	6		59	75	48	36	20	10		2		18
	Wallajahbad Free Church Mission Middle School	1		24	16	14	54	45	36		.	1	9		43	1	..	...	4	50	6	9	6	30	2	..		1
	Madurantakam Hindu Middle School	1	.	31	21	44	96	96	65		..	.	76	.	20			..	74	22	7	6	7	76		..		..
	Adayar St. Patrick's Orphanage (European School)	1		30	27	114	171	141	139	169	2	.	.	.	..	...	.	..	..	171	...	7	..	.	.	...	164	
	Siruvalur Results (European) School	1		15	8	55	78	75	72	78		..	.	.	.	.	.	.	78		..				78	.		
	Anglo-Vernacular Results Schools	9		76	67	247	390	379	287		47	11	106	3	149	74	.	.	30	360	2	42	13	235	7	66	6	19
	Total ..	19	144	620	258	636	1,658	1,590	1,327	249	82	32	605	24	560	87	19	7	529	1,122	239	161	116	711	96	71	210	54
	UNAIDED																											
	Church Mission Society's Results Schools, rural circle	2	..	26	22		48	50	39	5	2	7	3	1	21	9	.		13	35	16	6	5	8	...	4	2	5
	Total for the District ..	23	136	772	288	653	1,899	1,827	1,537	256	88	50	691	28	669	98	19	10	640	1,249	348	184	148	769	97	77	216	60
	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Cuddalore High School ..	1	49	..	..	...	49	67	52	...	2	...	31	...	16	.	.	1	40	8	36	5		13	1		..	...

South Arcot.	BOARD.																													
	Chidambaram Municipal Middle School	1	...	42	36	96	174	152	127	..	...	37	65	12	60	..		...	15	152	15	24	25	57	1	3	.	49
	Local Fund Middle Schools	8		267	135	173	575	615	515		2	65	211	29	262	1	5	4	167	404	113	97	101	203	15	23	16	7
	Total	9	.	309	171	269	749	767	642	...	2	102	276	41	322	1	5	4	182	563	128	121	126	260	16	26	16	56
	AIDED.																													
	Cuddalore St. Joseph's High School	1	133	154	48	50	385	342	310	4	141	9	91		131	9	...	9	293	83	217	52	39	52	2		...	23
	Do. S.P.G. Middle School	1		26	19	16	61	65	55	1	6	5	16	14	19	..	.	10	28	23	20	11	10	6	2	1	...	11
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's High School	1	41	67	13	15	136	152	129	..	.	..	90	3	43		..	...	48	33	26	14	9	66	..	2	19	
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality	3	...	231	66	209	506	495	439	1	3	11	211	1	279	.	..	8	201	297	82	62	72	190	11	30	17	42
	Tindivanam American Mission School	1	...	42	27	30	99	92	86	...	29	7	22	1	38		2	..	5	94	8	33	3	29	1	...		25
	Paranur Middle School	1	..	7	22	..	29	25	17	.	.	..	12		17		...	..		29		1	...	27	1	...		...
	Total	8	174	527	195	320	1,216	1,171	1,036	6	179	32	442	19	527	9	2	27	575	614	353	173	133	370	17	33	36	101
	UNAIDED.																													
	Manjakuppam Anglo-Vernacular School	1	.	11	22	43	76	78	64	...	...	3	11	4	54	..	..	1	31	44	28	7	2	30	3	6	..	..
	Total for the District	19	223	847	388	632	2,090	2,083	1,794	6	183	137	760	64	923	10	7	33	828	1,229	539	306	261	673	37	65	52	187
	GOVERNMENT.																													
North Arcot.	Chittoor High School	1	51	168	14	16	249	250	217	4	5	45	105	10	73	6	1	3	109	137	71	65	26	42	3	6	10	26
	BOARD.																													
	Vellore Muhammadan Middle School	1	.	27	9	13	49	47	38	...	...	49	...	...	.	...	...	..	13	36	23	14	10	2	...	...	.	.
	Walajapet Municipal High School	1	12	130	26	37	205	219	187	...	...	7	79	17	102	..	..	..	61	141	29	57	38	66	5	4	2	4
	Combined School, Vellore Municipality	1	...	9	16	36	61	71	52	...	...	3	30	6	22	.		1	30	30	10	20	10	12	..	9		
	Combined Schools, rural circle	9	..	116	108	410	634	684	575	...	8	74	165	40	332	14	1	..	170	464	66	144	105	194	28	54	21	22
	Salary Schools, do.	6	..	186	71	189	440	462	397	..	3	41	156	12	222	3	3	3	162	275	81	88	66	113	15	46	29	2
	Yeomalı's School, Arcot	1	.	8	6	42	56	44	27	..	..	56	...	.	..	.	.	1	5	50	5	6	7	9	4	25		
	Total	19	12	470	236	727	1,445	1,527	1,276	...	11	230	430	75	678	17	4	5	444	996	214	329	236	396	52	138	52	28
	AIDED.																													
	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission High School	1	62	143	43	127	375	374	304	5	12	13	93	7	231	13	1	...	141	234	80	62	77	145	.	...	...	11
	Do. Hindu Union do.	1	27	67	21	69	184	205	171	1	3	14	55	16	94	...	1	...	30	154	37	26	34	43	4	4	.	36
	Tirupati H.L.G. Mission Results School	1	11	22	3	2	38	114	93	..	5		21	2	10	...	.	...	8	30	2	11	4	12	3	1	5	.
	Karvetnagar Results Middle School	1	...	32	25	30	87	87	79	..	...	2	35	3	33	...	14	...	5	82	20	32	9	18	2	4	...	2
	Arkonam Church of Scotland Mission Middle School	1	...	67	32	...	99	100	91	...	4	5	14	3	67	6	..	1	46	52	29	21	14	24	8	3	...	...
	Sholinghur Church of Scotland Mission Middle School	1	..	52	21	57	130	114	99	...	...	6	67	...	57	...	...	...	36	94	28	17	...	83	...	...	..	2
	Ranipet American Mission Middle School	1	...	63	..	...	63	63	50	..	63	.	...	...	...	...		..	5	60	...	42	...	..	..	...	...	23
	Closed School	.	...		.		.	...	..	..	..	...	...	..	...	..	..	..		.		...	...	.	.	...		
	Total	7	100	448	145	285	978	1,050	887	6	89	40	285	31	492	19	16	1	271	706	196	211	138	325	17	12	5	74
	UNAIDED.																													
	Mahant School, Tirupati	1	21	44	10	29	104	105	80	.	...	..	87	3	13	...	1	.	31	73	32	12	11	37	...	..	6	6
	Sattivavijayanagaram Buckingham School	1	...	13	8	24	44	52	37		..	1	36	2	5	..		3	16	25	14	17	2	11	...	...	..	.
	Total	2	21	56	18	53	148	157	117	...	.	1	123	5	18	..	1	3	47	98	46	29	13	48	.	...	6	6
	Total for the District	29	184	1,142	413	1,081	2,820	2,993	2,497	10	105	318	948	121	1,261	42	22	12	871	1,937	527	634	413	811	72	156	73	134

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Chingleput.	Saidapet High School	154	1	...	...	1	3	117	31	...	1	...	...	...	118	36	...	5	1	1	4,151	...	...	4,227	...	49	8,427
	BOARD.																										
	Poonamallee Local Fund Middle School.	39	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	9	...	1	2	...	583	— 209	...	497	...	...	871
	AIDED.																										
	Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's High School ...	232	...	...	...	...	20	161	51	...	...	...	...	...	150	82	...	4	7	2	910	...	607	2,920	...	1,606	6,043
	Do. Free Church Mission do. ...	121	...	...	...	...	22	92	7	...	...	...	...	...	56	65	...	5	3	1	505	...	372	2,466	565	...	3,908
	Tiruvallur do. do. ...	169	...	...	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	48	...	2	6	2	330	...	...	2,423	95	...	3,448
	Chingleput do. do. ...	108	...	...	...	...	...	104	3	...	...	1	...	...	73	35	...	4	2	1	430	...	...	1,633	904	...	2,967
	Madurantakam Wesleyan Mission do. ...	105	...	...	...	...	11	85	9	...	...	...	...	...	84	17	...	5	5	3	814	...	...	1,282	138	1,263	3,497
	St. Thomas' Mount do. do. ...	134	1	...	...	...	2	116	14	...	...	1	...	...	78	56	...	8	1	1	888	...	...	2,503	...	701	4,092
	Wallajahbad Free Church Mission Middle School	54	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	22	...	1	3	...	329	...	...	414	545	...	1,288
	Madurantakam Hindu Middle School...	96	...	...	...	...	5	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	29	...	4	3	...	...	149	...	1,016	700	...	1,865
	Adyar St. Patrick's Orphanage (European School)	171	...	...	...	...	...	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	8	5	...	1	...	6,211	...	...	...	...	— 109	6,102
	Siruvalur Results (European) School...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	4	...	...	...	214	...	...	636	...	866	1,716
	Anglo-Vernacular Results Schools ...	171	...	...	...	...	...	351	39	...	...	...	...	...	238	88	...	5	11	12	1,137	608	...	1,346	91	— 45	3,137
	Total ...	1,439	1	...	...	...	60	1,364	123	...	...	2	...	...	1,137	450	9	38	42	22	12,368	757	979	16,639	3,038	4,282	38,063
	UNAIDED.																										
	Church Mission Society's Results Schools, Rural Circle	48	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	4	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	196	...	...	196
	Total for the District ...	1,680	2	...	...	1	63	1,568	154	...	1	2	...	...	1,322	499	9	44	50	24	17,102	548	979	21,559	3,038	4,331	47,557
	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Cuddalore High School	49	...	...	...	...	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2	...	5	...	2	270	...	...	2,952	...	33	3,255

South Arcot.	BOARD.																												
	Chidambaram Municipal Middle School	174	...	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	24	...	...	139	35	...	2	4	1	...	...	1	1,030	...	...	1,031
	Local Fund Middle School	478	...	...	...	...	...	575	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	286	...	30	7	...	2,584	852	...	6,142	...	...	9	9,587
	Total ...	652	...	...	...	...	...	749	...	...	...	24	...	...	416	321	...	32	11	1	2,584	852	1	7,172	...	9		10,618
	AIDED.																												
	Cuddalore St. Joseph's High School	385	62	...	...	...	23	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	238	107	1	6	5	...	920	...	108	6,894	...	1,840		9,762
	Do. S.P.G. Middle School	61	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	23	...	2	3	...	...	...	141	575	...	659		1,375
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's High School	136	...	...	...	...	27	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	60	...	1	7	1	787	...	445	2,520	...	1,441		5,193
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality	418	...	...	...	...	15	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	271	...	6	14	2	...	...	2,799	5,346	...	— 2,863		5,282
	Tindivanam American Mission School	99	...	...	...	...	1	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	25	...	...	4	1	433	98	...	860	...	162		1,553
	Paranur Middle School	19	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	1	...	1	...	18	...	48	...	...		66
	Total ...	1,118	62	...	...	...	66	1,088	...	...	...	...	...	...	665	501	1	16	33	5	2,140	116	3,493	16,243	...	1,239		23,231
	UNAIDED.																												
	Manjakuppam Anglo-Vernacular School	68	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	25	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	517	12	100		629
	Total for the District ...	1,887	62	...	...	...	78	1,940	...	...	...	24	...	...	1,166	849	1	53	47	8	4,994	968	3,494	26,884	12	1,381		37,733
North Arcot.	GOVERNMENT.																												
	Chittoor High School	249	...	...	...	4	...	45	190	...	...	30	...	...	173	76	...	8	5	...	4,151	...	...	5,107	...	...		9,258
	BOARD.																												
	Vellore Muhammadan Middle School	40	...	...	...	19	...	31	...	...	...	30	...	...	28	11	...	...	5	...	...	...	868	423	...	...		1,291
	Wálajápet Municipal High School	205	...	...	...	...	...	100	105	...	...	...	...	...	129	75	...	5	5	...	...	...	— 177	3,419	...	...		3,242
	Combined School, Vellore Municipality	53	...	...	...	...	...	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	39	14	...	2	1	1	...	...	380	181	...	...		561
	Combined Schools, Rural Circle	367	...	...	...	...	...	269	350	...	...	15	...	...	420	196	...	22	13	3	1,591	2,558	...	2,682	...	...		6,831
	Salary Schools do.	350	...	...	...	...	1	233	192	...	...	15	...	...	309	119	...	15	12	4	1,900	1,686	...	4,376	...	520		8,482
	Yeomiah's School, Arcot	26	...	...	17	8	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	24	32	...	1	1	1	960	— 38	...	...	...	...		922
	Total ...	1,050	...	...	17	27	1	663	678	...	...	91	...	...	949	447	...	45	37	9	4,451	4,206	1,071	11,081	...	520		21,329
	AIDED.																												
	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission High School	375	...	...	...	1	34	253	78	...	...	7	...	...	260	115	...	18	1	2	1,580	...	1,302	6,092	...	134		9,108
	Do. Hindu Union do.	184	...	...	...	4	19	123	30	...	...	8	...	...	131	53	...	4	5	4	...	...	964	2,563	...	...		3,527
	Tirupati H.L.G. Mission Results School	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	11	20	...	...	5	3	75	114	...	1,744	...	758		2,691
	Karvetinagaram Results Middle School	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	28	49	...	3	...	1	...	184	...	332	296	— 34		778
	Arkónam Church of Scotland Mission Middle School	99	...	...	...	...	...	63	36	...	...	...	...	...	54	37	...	3	2	1	617	...	...	1,465	...	314		2,396
	Sholinghur Church of Scotland Mission Middle School	84	...	...	...	...	...	33	97	...	...	...	...	...	87	38	...	3	4	1	381	172	...	875	...	114		1,542
	Ranipet American Mission Middle School	65	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	10	...	...	4	...	349	...	...	...	...	800		1,149
	Closed School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	5	...	...		35
	Total ...	915	...	...	...	5	53	537	366	...	...	15	...	...	626	323	...	31	21	12	3,002	500	2,266	13,076	296	2,086		21,226
	UNAIDED.																												
	Mahant School, Tirupati	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	44	58	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	524	...	90		614
	Sattiyavijayanagaram Buckingham School	44	...	...	...	...	33	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	26	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	431	...	466		897
	Total ...	131	...	...	...	...	33	43	104	...	...	...	...	...	51	84	...	...	13	2	...	...	...	955	...	556		1,511
	Total for the District ...	2,345	...	...	17	36	87	1,288	1,338	...	...	136	...	...	1,799	929	...	84	76	23	11,604	4,706	3,337	30,219	296	3,162		53,324

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vanyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Salem.	Salem Government High School (transferred)	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	.	..	.	.	.	...	.	.	.	.	..	...	.	..	.	...	.	.	.	...
	BOARD.																											
	Salem Municipal High School	1	46	160	...	.	206	188	175		2	35	115	12	62	..		9	117	80	73	44	36	48	1	...	1	3
	Salem Muhammadan High School	1	...	3	7	25	35	34	29		...	120	..	..	..	..		..	...	35	1	8	15	3	3	5	...	...
	Salary Middle Schools, rural circle	9	.	340	198	368	906	921	752	.	9	49	446	63	257	11	..	17	368	521	156	219	124	316	18	29	25	19
	Combined do. do.	4	.	27	42	237	306	265	234			15	86	12	153	6		.	79	227	40	66	75	64	10	33	2	16
	Total ..	15	46	530	247	630	1,483	1,408	1,190		11	219	647	87	472	17	.	26	564	863	270	337	250	431	32	67	28	38
	AIDED.																											
	Yercaud Trinity Church School. Closed (1) ..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	.		..		.	...	...		..	..	...	.	...	..	...	...	...	..	...
	Mattkiri Remount Depôt School (Europeans and Eurasians)	1	6	12	6	2	26	25	22	26								..	26	.	23	..	.	.	...	.	.	3
	Salem London Mission High School ..	1	36	32	9	101	178	169	154	2	27	10	28	10	101	..		7	46	125	23	12	68	60	9	6	..	..
	Jalárpet Railway School (Europeans and Eurasians)	1	..	6	7	36	49	46	40	49			..					.	49	...	49	.	...	.	.	.	.	...
	Vániyambádi London Mission School. .	1	..	14	8	67	89	104	75			44	21		22	.		.	23	63	2	11	35	21	2	11	4	3
	Results Schools, rural circle ...	5	..	39	46	121	209	218	186		1	26	93	23	68	.	...	1	61	147	17	58	44	71	8	6	1	4
	Total ...	9	42	103	79	327	551	562	477	77	28	82	142	33	189		.	11	205	335	114	81	147	152	19	23	5	10
	Total for the District ...	24	88	633	326	957	2,004	1,970	1,667	77	39	301	789	120	661	17	...	37	769	1,198	384	418	397	583	51	90	33	46
	BOARD.																											
	Mayavaram Municipal High School ...	1	59	169	74	90	392	386	323		6	5	317	2	62	..	...	6	157	229	42	46	16	188	3	1	...	96
	Tiruvalur Local Fund do. ..	1	27	123	.	.	150	130	112	.	2	.	103	2	41	2	.	1	80	69	29	34	14	61	2	...	5	6
	Middle Schools, rural circle ...	2	.	45	25	76	146	151	113			3	71		63	9	.	..	16	130	7	28	8	29	1	4	..	69
	Total ...	4	86	337	99	166	688	647	548		8	8	491	4	166	11	..	7	253	428	77	108	38	278	6	5	5	171
	AIDED.																											
	Tanjore S.P.G. High School	1	101	211	...	...	312	336	272	1	41	10	147	3	110		.	7	60	245	64	113	21	110	3	1	..	...
	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission High School.	1	55	140	39	55	289	277	241	2	15	6	112	2	146	1	.	7	150	132	52	51	69	89	2	5	20	21
	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission do.	1	28	301	.	.	28	27	21		22	..	5		1		..	...	13	15	16		1	10	..	..	..	1
	Kumbakónam Town High School ..	1	146	.	...	...	447	491	459	...	1	5	363	2	77	..	...	10	141	296	26	48	17	341	3	...	3	9

Tanjore.	Mannargudi Native High School ...	1	39	74	...	...	113	154	129	.	.		89	3	15	...	6	1	5	107	3	18	10	54	3	6	...	19
	Do. Wesleyan Mission High School	1	40	103	23	34	200	197	166	...	10	2	152	1	35	...	.	1	177	22	34	...	33	161	32	...	...	...
	Negapatam Native High School ...	1	25	64	10	29	128	137	124	.	1		74	2	51	..	..	3	39	86	15	18	19	38	5	7	20	6
	Do. St. Antony's do. ...	1	18	71	22	83	194	213	172	22	97	13	20	1	31	10	.	1	61	132	42	29	27	14	...	76	12	4
	Kapistalam Anglo-Vernacular School ...	1	...	32	12	13	57	53	39	...	.	1	47	...	9	..	...	...	18	39	8	5	...	42	...	1	...	1
	Nagore Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	...	32	15	36	83	78	60	...	2	21	25	13	22	...	...	...	25	58	...	18	24	22	3	5	8	3
	Middle Schools, Municipalities ...	5	...	237	96	192	525	523	444	4	124	13	243	...	140	1	...	1	164	358	62	89	48	184	8	74	6	54
	Do. Rural Circle ..	12	...	341	127	348	816	749	604	1	61	14	466	8	265	1	.	12	300	506	48	173	78	391	8	41	1	66
	Do. Closed Schools (3) ...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	...	.	..	...	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	27	462	1,606	344	790	3,192	3,235	2,751	30	372	85	1,748	42	896	13	6	43	1,153	1,996	370	533	347	1,396	67	215	70	194
	UNAIDED.																											
	Tanjore Viraraghava Pillai's High School	1	110	...	...	...	110	101	75	1	5	1	69	.	34	..		3	72	35	44	21	15	27	...	3	...	...
	Kumbakónam Native High School ...	1	84	105	...	...	189	162	131	...	..	..	180	1	8	..	..	4	37	148	37	...	6	113	...	...	...	33
	Tiruvádi S.P.G. High School ..	1	40	109	...	..	149	178	148	...	1	5	118	...	25	..	..	...	29	120	...	41	7	101	...	...	...	...
	Kumbakónam Grammar High School...	1	57	39	..	21	117	104	99	...	2	4	99	1	11	..	...	1	22	94	65	46	18	29	13	2	4	...
	Poraiyar Nadar's High School	1	13	...	...	...	13	12	10	...	3	..	3	1	6	...	.	...	5	8	1	4	4	2	1	1	...	...
	Shyáli Native do.	1	12	..	..	...	12	6	6	...	.	..	11	...	1	...	.	..	2	10	3	2	...	5	...	...	2	...
	Middle Schools, Municipalities	2	...	85	8	56	149	136	98	...	25	..	46	...	78	...	.	1	39	109	21	35	29	39	5	20	...	...
	Do. Rural Circle	2	...	14	17	65	96	101	87	..	1	1	57	...	37	...		..	24	68	...	3	8	46	2	34	1	2
	Total ...	10	316	352	25	142	835	800	654	1	37	11	583	3	200	...	...	9	230	396	111	152	87	362	21	60	47	35
	Total for the District ...	41	854	2,295	468	1,098	4,715	4,682	3,933	31	417	104	2,822	49	1,262	24	6	59	1,636	3,020	558	793	472	2,036	94	280	82	499
Madura.	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Madura Government High School ...	1	72	...	...	...	72	71	62	..	...	1	48	3	20	...	...	2	54	16	29	2	3	38	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																											
	Madura Fisher's High School. Closed (1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sivaganga Zemindary High School ...	1	15	39	11	28	93	108	94	...	..	3	56	...	34	..	...	...	35	58	35	16	...	40	1	...	1	...
	Do. St. Joseph's do.	1	26	...	...	...	26	22	17	..	...	...	19	.	7	...	...	...	15	11	10	2	...	13	1	...	...	...
	Madura Native High School ...	1	61	75	16	10	162	146	130	...	..	9	125	7	21	..	..	1	72	89	47	32	6	47	1	...	4	25
	Do. American Mission High School.	1	38	84	25	59	206	259	203	6	27	19	58	9	87	...		..	49	157	29	69	19	87	2	...	...	...
	Ramnad S.P.G. High School	1	47	97	...	..	144	115	101	2	20	2	69	1	50	.	..	..	56	83	38	38	3	36	2	1	26	...
	Dindigul Hindu do.	1	30	...	...	.	30	27	25	..	1	1	19	1	8	..	...	2	18	10	10	14	2	4	...	...	...	...
	Periyakulam Hindu do.	1	21	59	...	...	80	66	57	...	...	...	58	2	20	...	..	2	64	14	17	9	2	48	2	1	1	...
	Mutukulatur S.P.G. Middle School ...	1	...	2	1	13	16	14	12	...	..	...	3	..	9	1	3	.	6	16	1	4	4	7	..	...	...	...
	Madura Hindu Middle School	1	...	103	27	39	229	216	188	...	2	23	126	9	69	...	...	..	84	146	77	12	19	77	...	...	2	42
	Koilpatti Combined do.	1	..	11	9	24	44	39	34	...	...	1	29	...	14	...	...	...	...	44	...	10	2	32	..	...	...	...
	Middle Schools, Municipalities	8	..	336	84	172	592	581	507	3	111	29	219	16	214	...		3	213	376	106	133	51	212	4	24	52	10
	Do. Rural Circle ..	19	...	355	156	493	1,004	998	824	...	277	38	343	18	323	5	..	4	266	734	130	222	61	437	22	126	1	5
	Do. Closed Schools (7) .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	.	..	.	.	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Total .	37	238	1,221	329	838	2,626	2,591	2,192	11	438	125	1,124	63	856	6	3	12	878	1,736	500	561	169	1,040	35	152	87	82
	UNAIDED.																											
	Middle Schools, Municipalities .. .	2	...	53	...	...	53	46	34	...	1	9	11	1	31	...	...	...	4	49	.	20	7	17	3	11	...	...
	Do. Rural Circle	9	...	74	51	107	232	212	180	...	1	13	296	..	122	..	..	14	86	132	9	35	33	133	8	2	4	3
	Total .	11	...	127	51	107	285	258	214	..	2	22	107	1	153	...	...	14	90	181	9	55	40	150	11	13	4	3
	Total for the District ...	48	310	1,348	380	945	2,983	2,920	2,408	11	440	148	1,279	67	1,029	6	3	28	1,022	1,933	538	618	212	1,228	46	165	91	85
Tinnevelly.	BOARD.																											
	Tirukurangudi Local Fund Chattram Anglo-Vernacular School	1	...	16	18	16	50	50	44	...	..	...	19	.	31	...	...	2	29	19	..	7	1	39	3	...	...	...
	AIDED.																											
	Tinnevelly Hindu High School	1	97	179	38	42	356	328	300	...	.	13	174	...	166	3	..	27	87	242	37	26	18	275	..	...	...	...
	Do. Church Mission Society's High School	1	51	88	20	53	212	199	173	3	33	29	34	5	104	4		3	112	97	52	21	25	102	3	6	1	2
	Tuticorin Caldwell High School ...	1	61	42	...	...	103	93	87	2	75	...	1	3	22			..	40	63	15	26	19	25	3	15	.	...

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Salem	Salem Government High School (transferred)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	...	...	1,359	...	15	2,040
	BOARD.																										
	Salem Municipal High School	206	...	...	...	...	34	171	1	...	...	...	...	...	133	73	1	4	8	2	...	...	— 476	4,322	...	...	3,846
	Do. Muhammadan Middle School ...	20	...	...	...	3	...	20	...	...	...	25	...	...	28	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	588	37	...	...	625
	Salary Middle Schools, Rural Circle ...	762	...	...	...	...	1	905	...	...	...	...	...	...	529	375	...	31	15	4	2,472	1,557	...	6,885	...	12	10,926
	Combined do. do. ...	133	...	...	...	...	...	305	1	...	...	...	...	...	180	112	...	8	8	2	346	1,270	...	650	...	...	2,266
	Total ...	1,121	...	...	...	3	35	1,401	2	...	...	25	...	...	870	565	1	45	31	9	2,818	2,827	112	11,894	...	12	17,663
	AIDED.																										
	Yercaud Trinity Church School. Closed (1) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	53
	Matigiri Remount Depot School (Europeans and Eurasians)	26	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	2	...	...	...	690	...	...	677	110	35	1,512
	Salem London Mission High School ...	163	...	...	...	...	3	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	42	...	1	4	4	385	...	...	1,623	...	1,129	3,137
	Jalárpet Railway School (Europeans and Eurasians)	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	2	1	1	...	...	7	...	455	...	...	462
	Vániyambádi London Mission School ...	49	...	...	...	2	...	75	...	...	...	40	...	...	33	56	...	2	2	1	353	...	...	613	...	259	1,225
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	133	...	...	...	...	...	186	39	...	...	...	...	...	127	80	...	3	10	5	512	433	...	1,947	...	45	2,937
	Total ...	420	11	...	...	2	3	436	39	...	...	40	...	...	371	178	4	7	17	10	1,993	440	...	5,315	110	1,468	9,326
	Total for the District ...	1,541	11	...	...	5	38	1,837	41	...	...	65	...	...	1,241	743	5	52	48	19	5,477	3,267	112	18,568	110	1,495	29,029
	BOARD.																										
	Mayavaram Municipal High School ...	392	...	...	...	...	77	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	200	...	9	6	3	1,149	...	— 787	6,213	...	...	6,575
	Tiruvalúr Local Fund do. ...	150	...	...	...	...	41	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	65	...	5	1	1	...	186	...	2,684	...	...	2,870
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	113	...	...	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	56	...	...	5	1	4	1,312	...	359	...	...	1,675
	Total ...	655	...	...	...	...	118	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	353	321	...	14	12	5	1,153	1,498	— 787	9,256	...	...	11,120
	AIDED.																										
	Tanjore S.P.G. High School	312	...	...	...	...	70	241	...	...	...	1	...	...	187	125	...	11	2	...	2,787	...	1,043	6,656	...	— 1,780	8,706
	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission High School ...	289	1	...	...	...	29	259	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	90	1	13	1	1	908	...	1,200	4,279	47	509	6,943
	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission do. ...	28	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	7	...	1	1	1	276	...	...	929	...	480	1,685
	Kumbakónam Town High School ...	447	...	...	...	...	165	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	147	...	2	13	5	2,804	...	...	10,648	...	406	13,858

Tanjore.	Mannárgudi Native High School	113				57	56						43	38		1	2	2	871			3,170		396	4,436
	Do. Wesleyan Mission High School	200				92	108						66	125		3	5	1	335		382	2,243	19	1,885	4,882
	Negapatam Native High School	109				15	113						80	46			7	4	215		943	1,820		28	3,006
	Do St. Antony's do	147	12				171						134	50		1	5	5	224		1,040	2,405		694	4,368
	Kapistalam Anglo-Vernacular School	57				1	56						38	19		1	4		223			725		96	1,044
	Nacore Wesleyan Mission School	83					83						45	36		1	5				293	679	30	103	1,105
	Middle Schools, Municipalities	496				37	488						372	142		1	35	10	2,425	389	1,269	12,863		46	16,992
	Do Rural Circle	621				52	773						510	258		5	30	15							
	Closed Schools (3)																		158			140		154	452
	Total	2,902	13			518	2,658				1		1,994	1,083	1	42	110	44	11,226	389	6,170	46,557	96	3,014	67,482
	UNAIDED																								
	Tanjore Viraraghava Pillai's High School	110				32	78						74	36			2	2				2,257		292	2,549
	Kumbakónam Native High School	189				101	88						106	78		1	5	1				4,523			4,523
	Tiruvádi S.P.G High School	149				45	104						68	81		7		1				3,954		— 370	3,584
	Kumbakonam Grammar High School	117				32	85						100	8			7					1,839		— 850	989
	Porayar Nadar's High School	13					13						7	6			2					76		1,163	1,239
	Shiyáli Native do.	12				6	6						7	5			2	1				340			340
	Middle Schools, Municipalities	109				10	139						76	62			9	4				1,771		1,081	2,852
	Do Rural Circle	63					96						56	38		2	1	4							
	Total	762				226	609						503	314		10	28	13				14,760		1,316	16,076
	Total for the District	4,319	13			862	3,837				1		2,850	1,715	1	66	150	62	12,379	1,887	5,333	70,573	96	4,330	94,648
Madura	GOVERNMENT.																								
	Madura Government High School	72				26	46				1		53	19		4		1	824			2,272		18	3,814
	AIDED.																								
	Madura Fisher's High School. Closed (1)																		900						900
	Sivaganga Zemindary High School	93				20	73						75	18		1	6	3	703			1,549		1,804	4,056
	Do. St. Joseph's do.	26				5	21						23	3			2	4	422			784		966	2,192
	Madura Native High School	162				38	124						119	43		1	5	3	621		188	3,120	9	— 189	3,749
	Do. American Mission High School.	164				12	152						151	55		1	7	5	654		272	3,428		842	5,196
	Ramnad S.P.G. High School	140					140						102	41	2	2		1	2,410			3,048		— 676	4,782
	Dindigul Hindu do.	30				12	18						28	2			3		311			1,405		484	2,206
	Periyakulam Hindu do	80				25	55						64	16			5	2	355			1,546		— 277	1,624
	Mutukulatur S P G Middle School	16					16						16				1	1	52			72		100	224
	Madura Hindu Middle School	220				39	211				18		189	39		2	7	3	40		963	3,366		— 174	4,195
	Koilpatti Combined do	23					44						39	5			1	2	107	114		168		29	438
	Middle Schools, Municipalities	545				31	561						456	129		6	25	6	4 757	1,374	1,807	12,404	300	3,642	24,290
	Do Rural Circle	765				13	991						766	172		13	45	10							
	Closed Schools (7)																		593	84	20				677
	Total .	2,234				196	2 451				18		2,028	523	2	26	107	40	11,925	1,552	3,250	30,910	309	6,577	54,523
	UNAIDED.																								
	Middle Schools, Municipalities	53					53						31	22			4								
	Do. Rural Circle	175				39	232						155	73		3	9	6				1,280	110	722	2,112
	Total	228				39	285						186	95		3	13	6							
	Total for the District	2,564				299	2,791				19		2,387	637	2	33	120	47	12,449	1,552	3 250	35,462	419	7,317	60,449
Tinnevelly.	BOARD.																								
	Tirukurungudi Local Fund Chattram Anglo-Vernacular School	47					50						30	20			3		102	141		216		— 102	417
	AIDED.																								
	Tinnevelly Hindu High School	376				61	291		2	2			229	127		1	15	1	1,166			6 676		306	8,147
	Do. Church Mission Society's High School	212				13	148			16			149	63	1	1	10	2	933		723	3,965		7,089	5,021
	Tuticorin Caldwell High School	108					108						98	7	1	4	3		716		211	3,814			11,890

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others including Parsiyas.	Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaniyas.	Sudras.													
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
Tinnevelly—*continued.*	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS**—*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued*																											
	AIDED—*continued.*																											
	Palamcottah Church Mission Society's High School	1	17	63	9		88	80	72	3	83	..	...	..	2	1		1	45	42	39	22	3	16	..	1		7
	Tuticorin St. Xavier's High School ..	1	32	47	21	247	347	292	261	6	299	..	7	...	35	..		1	184	162	12	158	109	13	7	28	11	9
	Alwar Tirunagiri S.P.G. do. ..	1	23	31	9	10	73	73	63		4	1	24	...	44	..			36	37	18	11	1	40	..	..	..	3
	Sawyerpuram Middle School	1	..	74	..	..	74	72	65		70	..	2	...	2	..			13	61	9	6	12	11	1	2	..	33
	Closed Schools (2) .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sachipuram Middle School	1	..	37	4	...	41	41	37		36	..	..	..	5	..		1	11	29	2	21	4	1	..	6	..	7
	Shermádevi do.	1	..	9	10	8	27	32	25				21	...	6	..			12	15	...	5	1	20			1	
	Middle Schools, Municipalities ..	5	..	235	105	168	508	527	436	5	170	15	71	1	244	2		15	262	231	50	122	102	115	29	67	15	2
	Do. Rural Circle ..	36		552	271	575	1,398	1,353	1,118		307	30	574	12	446	13	16	4	346	1,048	105	240	90	860	17	38	34	14
	Total ..	50	231	1,357	486	1,103	3,227	3,070	2,637	18	1,077	88	903	21	1,076	23	16	52	1,148	2,027	345	658	384	1,478	60	163	62	77
	UNAIDED.																											
	Palamcottah St. Xavier's High School.	1	27	.		..	27	30	27	1	3	..	11	..	12	.	.	.	11	16	12	4	2	7	2	..	....	..
	Do. Hindu do.	1	14	...	...	.	14	12	10		1		.	1	12		.	...	5	9	3	1	...	9	1	..	....	...
	Tuticorin Practical Branch of S.P.G. Normal School .	1		39	16	42	97	82	61	..	51	.		..	41	5	...	1	51	45	19	30	16	10	12	10	...	.
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle .. .	8		101	84	181	366	356	329		257	1	23	..	85		..	2	42	822	9	62	20	243	4	.	....	28
	Total .	11	41	140	100	223	504	480	427	1	312	1	34	1	150	5		3	109	892	43	97	38	269	19	10	..	28
	Total for the District ..	62	322	1,513	604	1,342	3,781	3,600	3,108	19	1,389	99	981	22	1,257	28	16	57	1,286	2,438	388	762	423	1,786	92	173	62	105
nopoly.	BOARD.																											
	Srivaikuntam Municipal School .. .	1		94			94	94	81	..	...	..	84	1	9	..		3	65	26	26	19	4	38	..	..	3	4
	Local Fund Middle Schools	5		144	69	130	343	336	286		5	14	173	7	142	.	2	2	123	218	28	62	25	159	10	43	1	15
	Total .	6	.	238	69	130	437	430	367		5	14	257	8	151		2	5	188	244	54	81	29	197	10	43	4	19
	AIDED.																											
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. High School ...	1	253	332	35	26	646	614	483	3	26	16	370	11	211	...	4	15	328	303	153	89	83	229	5	3	12	72
	Do. St. Joseph's do. ..	1	249	331	47	113	740	652	614	10	221	51	234	15	207	2	..	13	247	480	102	161	144	240	3	43	44	3
	Do. St. John's Vestry High School (Europeans and Eurasians) ..	1	.	28	13	96	137	141	115	137	..	.	.	...	..	..	..	...	53	84	30	.	.	..	16	..	40	51

Trichi	Results Natarajа Aiyar's Middle School	1		106	29	51	186	193	151			5	109		74				62	124	11	19	14	89		1		52
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	6		63	58	213	335	371	288		10	11	144	12	158			2	82	251	19	88	27	159	9	20	7	6
	Closed School																													
	Puttur S P.G Boarding School	1		26			26	21	16		26								5	21	11		1	5		1		8
	Total	11	602	896	142	500	2,070	1,992	1,667	155	283	81	857	98	650	2	4	30	777	1 263	326	357	269	722	33	69	103	192
	UNAIDED																													
	Worriore Wesleyan Mission School	1		30			30	19	18		7		3	3	17			3	12	15	3	10	17					
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	2		30	20	74	124	122	94		4	12	52		56				27	97	30	36	6	34		18		
	Total	3		60	20	74	154	141	102		11	12	55	3	73			3	39	112	33	46	23	34		18		
	Total for the District	20	502	1,184	271	704	2 551	2 563	2,136	155	299	107	1,169	49	874	2	6	38	1,004	1,610	413	484	321	953	43	129	107	211
Coimbatore	BOARD																													
	Erode Municipal High School	1	1	42			43	89	78		4		29	1	9			2	21	20	9	6	2	18		3	5	
	Karur do do	1	7	77			84	78	67		2	5	50	5	22			1	59	24	22	12	8	41	1			
	Udamalpet Local Fund High School	1	48	92			135	140	116		2	13	67	8	44			3	67	45	18	24	24	46			2	21
	Dhárápuram Local Fund Middle School	1		62			62	5	47			6	44	6	6			6	33	23	7	5	11	38			1	
	Pollachi Local Fund Middle School	1		38	14		52	62	56		2	3	30	7	10				25	27	7	15	14	6				10
	Total	5	51	311	14		376	429	372		6	31	220	27	91			12	225	139	63	62	59	149	1	3	8	31
	AIDED																													
	Coimbatore High School	1	91	237	70	116	514	523	479	3	2	9	325	30	138	10		4	230	280	159	76	63	172	4		4	36
	Do Native High School	1	36	94	28	36	193	224	182		1	1	129	1	53	8		11	117	65	46	35	25	70	9	5	7	
	Do London Mission High School	1	24	78	27	78	207	208	178		23	49	52	7	80	5		6	78	128	30	25	35	52	5	9		71
	Do. Roman Catholic Results School	1	6	45	39	84	174	169	146	30	111		3		20	10			27	147	10	37	11	19	12	55	30	
	Do Lutheran Mission do do	1		8	4	27	39	41	33		28	3	3		5				5	34	5	5	3	4		9	13	
	Karur Wesleyan Mission Children's Home Boys' Branch	1		31	21	25	77	74	67		77									77							77	
	Satyamangalam London Mission High School	1	28	18			44	45	38			1	41	1	1				20	24	5	15	1	23				
	Pódanúr Railway Results European School	1		9	6	29	44	49	42	44									44		44							
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	16		266	173	383	762	755	627		7	91	524	32	168			13	368	441	20	86	35	503	10	61	26	1
	Combined do do.	3		15	15	66	96	99	78			5	20	5	12	1			37	59	4	19	16	48	3	6		
	Total	27	183	741	383	848	2,150	2,207	1,870	77	249	89	1,098	79	527	24		34	966	1,250	325	296	209	871	37	145	157	108
	UNAIDED																													
	Kollegal London Mission Middle School	1		6	10	26	42	42	36			2	30	3	7			1	3	38	2	24	4	8	1			3
	Total for the District	34	234	1,058	407	960	2 568	2 678	2,290	77	255	122	1 345	109	626	34		47	1,004	1 477	390	384	272	1 028	39	148	165	142
Nilgiri	BOARD																													
	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum	1		118	24	150	292	302	284	292										292								292
	AIDED																													
	Ootacamund Breeks Memorial High School	1	5	35	16	42	98	114	89	33	18	14	7		23	2	1	2	76	20	30	21	30	14				3
	Do St Joseph's European Boys' School	1		4	4	7	15	13	13	15									13	2	7		4		2		2	
	Wesleyan Mission School, Ootacamund	1		4	8	106	118	122	96		12	9	2	2	72	20	1		70	48	13	25	54		22	4		
	Roman Catholic School, Coonoor	1		20	4	57	81	75	55		16		1	4	52	8		1	45	35	8	4	22	5	18	20	4	
	L F Wellington Combined School	1		5	4	39	48	41	33			5		2	36	5			32	11	5	5	17	5	8	5		
	Total	5	5	68	36	251	360	365	285	48	46	28	10	8	183	35	2	3	241	116	66	55	127	24	50	29	6	3
	Total for the District	6	5	186	60	401	652	667	569	340	46	28	10	8	183	35	2	3	241	408	66	55	127	24	50	29	6	295

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Literary, General and Educational Certificates.	Total number of Teachers.	Unpaased men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																										
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	AIDED.																										
Tinnevelly—*continued.*	Palamcottah Church Mission Society's High School ..	88						88							84	4		6	1		829		393	1,569	2,592		5,183
	Tuticorin St. Xavier's High School ..	141	1				1	344	1						154	110		1	6	6			631	2,104		1,056	3,791
	Alwar Tirunagiri S.P.G. do. ...	73						71							36	37		1	4	1	51	5		786		588	1,430
	Sawyerpuram Middle School ...	74						74							63	11		3			525			1,569		2,297	4,391
	Closed Schools (2) ..																				184	82					266
	Sachipuram Middle School	41						41							27	10		1	2		178			675		683	1,536
	Shermadevi do. ..	26						27							11	15		1	1		108			218	95	131	552
	Middle Schools, Municipalities ..	426						506							359	123		1	22	12	3,770	1,656	660	15,878	72	7,224	29,260
	Do. Rural Circle ..	1,145					12	1,386							894	391		6	69	20							
	Total ...	2,685	1				97	3,116	1	2		18			2,132	898	2	26	131	42	3,260	1,743	2,618	36,354	2,759	19,373	71,107
	UNAIDED.																										
	Palamcottah St. Xavier's High School.	27						27							25	2		1	2					893		1,970	2,863
	Do. Hindu do. ..	14						14							13	1		1						39	40	46	125
	Tuticorin Practising Branch of S.P.G. Normal School	68						97							70	17		3						338		652	990
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	284						368							269	95		7	9	3				1,725		2,029	3,754
	Total ..	393						504							377	115		12	11	3				2,995	40	4,697	7,732
	Total for the District ..	3,125	1				97	3,670	1	2		18			2,539	1,033	2	38	145	45	3,422	1,684	2,618	39,565	2,799	23,988	79,256
	BOARD.																										
nopoly.	Srirangam Municipal Schools ...	94					36	58							77	17		5	1				249	2,237			2,486
	Local Fund Middle Schools ..	263						343							224	119		7	9	2	1,190	866		3,363		4	5,423
	Total ..	357					36	401							301	136		12	10	2	1,190	866	249	5,600		4	7,909
	AIDED.																										
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. High School ..	642					116	523				3			433	209	1	15	6	1	1,112		1,131	14,802		—5,935	11,110
	Do. St. Joseph's do. ...	740	170			1	78	484				7			619	121	4	1	21	7	534			13,912		—1,900	12,546
	Do. St. John's Vestry High School (Europeans and Eurasians) ..	137													124	9	5			1	1,173			276	725		2,174

Trichi.	Results Nataraja Aiyar's Middle School	186	...	...	...	...	44	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	80	...	2	6	1	...	...	264	2,198	...	— 515	1,947
	Results Schools, Rural Circle ...	198	...	...	...	...	...	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	217	113	...	2	13	6	564	475	...	1,775	...	541	3,325
	(Closed Schools) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	33	...	...	157
	Puttur S.P.G. Boarding School	26	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2	...	1	1	...	180	...	...	165	...	559	904
	Total ...	1,929	170	...	...	1	238	1,510	...	...	...	10	...	...	1,520	584	10	21	47	16	3,657	475	1,395	33,161	725	— 7,250	32,163
	UNAIDED.																										
	Worriore Wesleyan Mission School ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	88	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	30	...	4	3	2	...	...	...	317	...	641	958
	Total ...	118	...	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	35	..	5	4	2	...	...	...	317	...	741	1,068
	Total for the District ...	2,404	170	...	...	1	274	2,065	...	...	...	10	...	...	1,940	705	10	38	61	18	4,847	1,341	1,644	39,078	725	— 6,505	41,130
Coimbatore.	BOARD.																										
	Erode Municipal High School	43	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	15	...	2	3	...	...	...	— 45	1,705	...	...	1,660
	Karúr do. do.	84	...	...	...	...	21	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	61	...	3	1	1	...	...	445	1,618	...	...	2,063
	Udamalpet Local Fund High School ...	135	...	...	...	...	2	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	36	...	5	2	...	112	286	...	3,067	...	...	3,445
	Dhárápuram Local Fund Middle School	62	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	9	...	3	1	...	129	— 38	...	1,042	...	1	1,134
	Pollachi Local Fund do. ...	52	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	11	...	3	1	...	20	297	...	1,185	...	...	1,502
	Total ...	376	..	...	...	...	23	353	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	132	...	16	8	1	261	525	400	8,617	...	1	9,804
	AIDED.																										
	Coimbatore High School	514	..	...	...	...	51	456	...	7	...	...	...	...	362	152	...	9	9	3	1,538	...	1,328	9,639	...	— 1,255	11,250
	Do. Native High School ...	190	..	...	...	...	24	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	65	...	2	6	4	412	...	561	3,414	131	592	5,110
	Do. London Mission HighSchool	193	...	...	...	...	20	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	78	...	2	4	6	527	...	391	2,623	...	815	4,356
	Do. Roman Catholic Results School.	128	...	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	36	1	1	6	1	...	...	377	561	...	1,477	2,415
	Do. Lutheran Mission do.	25	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	8	...	1	2	1	...	...	75	83	...	394	582
	Karúr Wesleyan Mission Children's Home Boys' Branch	77	.	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	5	...	3	1	...	278	67	...	...	1,276	...	1,621
	Satyamangalam London Mission High School	44	...	...	...	...	1	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	14	...	2	...	...	182	...	...	976	...	241	1,309
	Pódanur Railway Results European School	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	2	...	29	...	...	...	538	...	...	538
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	514	...	...	...	...	23	739	...	...	...	...	...	...	561	176	...	9	22	13	2,389	894	...	5,455	...	128	8,866
	Combined do. do.	39	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	36	...	3	2	1	86	221	...	490	58	50	905
	Total ...	1,768	...	...	...	...	119	1,978	...	7	...	...	...	...	1,536	570	1	34	52	58	5,412	1,182	2,732	23,779	1,465	2,442	37,012
	UNAIDED.																										
	Kollegál London Mission Middle School	19	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	1	...	...	...	13	10	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ..	2,163	..	...	...	...	142	2,372	...	7	1	...	...	...	1,794	712	1	51	62	59	5,673	1,707	3,132	32,393	1,465	2,443	46,816
Nilgiri.	BOARD.																										
	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum ...	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	...	8	4	...	4	31,680	...	...	1,887	48	63,049	96,664
	AIDED.																										
	Ootacamund Breeks' Memorial High School ..	98	25	...	...	1	...	59	...	...	...	42	...	...	31	7	4	...	6	2	2,774	...	690	1,919	200	1,579	7,162
	Do. St. Joseph's European Boys' School	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	2	...	...	...	372	...	...	216	...	524	1,112
	Wesleyan Mission School, Ootacamund.	26	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	40	...	...	1	3	...	...	253	241	...	152	646
	Roman Catholic School, Coonoor ...	38	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	22	...	...	2	1	...	..	360	206	...	202	768
	L.F. Wellington Combined School ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	..	40	8	..	...	1	1	158	249	...	150	...	..	537
	Total ...	196	29	...	...	1	...	306	...	...	...	42	...	...	256	78	6	...	10	7	3,304	249	1,303	2,712	200	2,457	10,225
	Total for the District ...	488	29	...	...	1	...	306	...	...	...	42	...	...	548	78	14	4	10	11	34,984	249	1,303	4,599	248	65,506	1,06,889

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Paraiyas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Malabar.	Calicut High School	1	83	...	...	...	83	79	68	6	3	...	12	...	62	...	...	31	52	...	32	18	5	28	...	..	...	...
	BOARD.																											
	Cannanore Municipal High School ...	1	44	55	11	16	126	124	100	7	2	1	6	1	108	...	1	5	65	56	38	9	10	47	...	...	...	22
	Tellicherry do. do. ...	1	37	59	10	54	160	193	124	4	6	33	33	...	84	...	...	16	86	58	61	14	45	22	9	...	4	5
	Palghat do. do. ...	1	76	77	...	...	153	145	111	1	3	...	133	...	16	...	...	3	52	98	46	3	34	43	...	...	...	27
	Calicut Municipal Middle School ...	1	...	23	36	42	106	110	98	...	...	5	16	1	83	1	...	9	27	70	45	9	20	19	...	...	2	11
	Tiruvangod do. do. ...	1	...	84	28	..	112	130	122	5	3	12	7	...	50	32	3	7	70	35	31	14	20	20	...	2	...	25
	Kailpatti do. do. ...	1	...	81	53	42	176	231	193	3	...	1	116	4	52	...	...	9	93	74	39	15	39	54	1	...	30	..
	Nurni do. do. ...	1	...	41	15	...	56	77	63	...	...	4	51	...	1	...	...	2	41	13	9	...	29	8	...	...	...	10
	Local Fund Middle Schools, Rural Circle	10	...	294	154	165	613	621	514	3	13	29	191	7	337	17	16	47	343	223	207	19	48	262	2	24	...	51
	Total ...	17	157	719	307	319	1,502	1,631	1,325	23	27	85	553	13	731	50	20	98	777	627	476	81	245	475	12	26	36	151
	AIDED.																											
	Calicut B.G.M. High School	1	35	...	...	...	35	63	60	...	11	...	3	...	14	7	...	7	17	11	6	10	4	6	...	..	...	9
	Tellicherry G.M. Parsee Results High School	1	34	96	44	64	238	274	233	1	21	7	12	1	187	9	...	6	84	148	31	31	19	48	19	9	...	81
	Cannanore Municipality Results Schools.	2	...	172	36	88	296	297	243	51	47	8	12	...	172	2	4	2	135	159	79	35	43	37	48	12	5	37
	Tellicherry do. do.	1	...	41	19	31	91	138	90	27	14	10	1	2	37	...	...	1	28	62	15	25	15	5	13	1	1	16
	Calicut St. Joseph's Middle School for Europeans	1	...	42	22	108	172	149	124	95	56	5	...	4	2	10	...	...	69	103	21	19	22	4	29	...	6	71
	Calicut Municipality Results Schools ..	2	...	118	49	107	274	309	242	3	85	7	6	...	98	75	...	21	92	161	41	61	27	46	16	49	...	34
	Cochin St. Joseph's Middle School for Europeans.	1	...	71	25	81	177	149	123	36	56	1	6	4	...	73	1	...	78	99	42	23	23	35	18	15	8	13
	Do. Municipality Grant-in-aid School	1	...	28	17	42	87	84	71	9	42	9	1	6	4	14	2	...	32	55	10	18	31	11	9	6	...	2
	Palghat Municipality Results Schools.	1	...	27	11	37	75	75	61	...	20	5	6	...	43	1	.	...	34	41	24	16	5	18	7	5	...	...
	Do. Combined do.	1	...	19	12	80	111	104	96	...	...	...	99	...	12	...	...	7	15	89	...	7	28	63	...	...	...	13
	Kolangod Rajah's High School ...	1	18	48	13	29	108	108	84	...	...	...	90	...	15	...	3	7	42	59	3	4	19	21	...	...	15	46
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Rural Circle	2	...	46	25	47	118	156	132	...	...	3	68	...	47	...	...	12	39	67	6	12	29	59	2	1	..	9
	Total ...	15	87	708	273	714	1,782	1,906	1,559	222	352	55	304	17	631	191	10	63	665	1,054	278	261	265	353	161	98	35	331

South Canara.	**UNAIDED**																											
	Calicut Kerala Vidya Sala	1	58	121	34	55	268	269	206		...	2	91		177	1	...	25	100	143	52	41	59	116	..	...	...	1
	Ponani Results School	1	...	19	6	43	59	60	48		.	2	14		42	1		11	28	20	13	16	6	18		5	..	
	Total ..	2	58	131	40	98	327	329	254			2	105		219	1		36	128	163	65	57	65	134	.	5		1
	Total for the District ..	35	385	1,558	620	1,131	3,694	3,945	3,206	251	382	142	974	30	1,643	242	30	228	1,622	1,844	851	417	550	990	173	129	72	483
	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Mangalore High School	1	109	..	.		109	93	87	.	1	1	92	2	13	..	...	6	54	49	28	37	18	12	2	...	10	2
	BOARD.																											
	Mangalore Municipal School . ..	1	...	106	25	25	156	134	101		1	17	110		25	3	.	6	96	54	29	23	34	52	6	..	...	12
	Do Normal School, Practising Branch .	1	...	14	17	76	107	104	83	.		5	65	5	32	.		3	21	83		23	23	24	7	6	1	23
	Local Fund Schools, Rural Circle .	5	...	187	109	43	339	321	283	3	39	11	236	5	34	11	.	19	159	161	80	67	39	102	2	2	1	46
	Salatur Combined School	1	...	6	7	25	38	31	22			6	7	1	19		5	11	12	15	...	3	1	22	.	3	...	.
	Total ...	8	..	313	158	169	640	590	489	3	40	39	418	11	110	14	5	39	288	313	109	116	97	210	15	10	2	81
	AIDED.																											
	Mangalore St. Aloysius' High School ...	1	74	195	...	...	269	274	243	5	229	4	15	1	3	...	12	7	157	105	96	36	43	54	4	1	.	35
	Bolar Middle School closed (1)		..		...	...	..	.		..	.	.	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	.	.						
	Do. Rozario's Salary School	1	...	45	.		45	36	31	5	28	3	1	2	5	.	1	...	19	26	6	9	15	5	.	.		10
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	3	..	177	61	196	434	477	384	.	43	10	301	10	39	27	4	9	258	167	48	52	150	118	8	5	2	81
	Total ...	5	74	417	61	196	748	787	658	10	300	17	317	13	47	27	17	16	434	298	150	97	208	177	12	6	2	96
	UNAIDED.																											
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	1	..	12			12	5	5		.	..	3	2	2	.		4	3	5	1		2	4	...		..	3
	Total for the District ...	15	183	742	219	365	1,509	1,475	1,239	13	341	57	833	28	172	41	22	65	779	665	288	250	325	403	29	16	14	184
	Total Government Schools ...	10	519	355	89	105	1,268	1,247	1,105	15	33	279	488	28	407	17	1	61	691	516	470	235	148	235	28	8	25	119
	Total Board's Schools	135	493	5,097	2,041	3,961	11,592	11,709	9,900	331	137	1,148	5,307	529	3,962	236	42	279	4,577	6,736	2,470	2,019	1,613	3,535	217	461	274	1
	Total Aided Schools	300	3,499	13,394	4,378	10,249	31,520	31,360	26,564	2,304	4,666	1,497	10,702	1,043	10,365	814	129	529	12,554	18,437	6,489	5,507	4,155	9,155	983	1,537	1,276	3
	Total Unaided Schools ...	76	1,478	2,723	834	1,697	6,732	6,532	5,564	42	642	252	2,638	380	2,641	126	11	218	2,919	3,595	1,461	1,110	1,068	2,961	182	209	202	4
	Grand Total ...	521	5,969	21,769	7,342	16,012	51,112	50,848	43,133	2,692	5,478	3,176	19,135	1,980	17,275	1,193	183	1,087	20,741	29,284	10,890	8,871	6,982	15,008	1,410	2,205	1,777	3
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.																											
Kistna.	**AIDED.**																											
	Results Schools, Guntur Range ..	3	...	15	9	53	77	62	51	..	...	.	34	8	35	...	..	...	62	15	3	5	13	47	9	.	...	...
Anantapur.	**AIDED.**																											
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	6	...	14	29	135	178	169	151	..	...	12	15	19	132	...	.	...	62	116	6	14	47	76	14	9	5	7
Kurnool.	**AIDED.**																											
	Results Schools, Nandyal Range ...	1	.	7	2	13	22	23	18	...	..	2	6	2	12		..		14	8	.	5	2	13	.	2	...	..
North Arcot.	**AIDED.**																											
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	5	.	40	43	153	236	229	193	...	...	3	43	22	161	7	...	..	76	160		6	31	94	76	13	2	14
South Arcot.	**AIDED.**																											
	Chellampeta Middle School ...	1	..	4	24	...	28	23	18	,	...	...	...	2	26	...	..	...	11	17	...	7	3	17	1	...		.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether marked small-pox or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpaused men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Malabar.	Calicut High School	83	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	78	5	1	4	4	...	1,038	...	...	3,058	...	...	4,096
	BOARD.																										
	Cannanore Municipal High School ...	126	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	115	11	...	5	2	1	1,196	...	— 13	2,853	...	...	4,036
	Tellicherry do. do. ...	160	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	128	32	...	4	5	1	2,086	...	65	3,216	...	386	5,753
	Palghat do. do. ...	153	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	138	...	...	...	...	96	57	1	5	5	3	6,456	...	—2,577	4,115	...	13	8,007
	Calicut Municipal Middle School ...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	90	16	...	2	3	...							
	Teruvangod do. do. ...	112	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	102	10	...	5	...	1	...	...	440	6,908	...	...	7,348
	Kailpatti do. do. ...	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	...	96	80	...	4	2	1							
	Nurni do. do. ...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	...	48	7	...	2	1	...							
	Local Fund Middle Schools, Rural Circle	604	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	613	...	...	...	...	531	67	...	29	14	...	1,892	1,328	...	8,128	...	3	11,351
	Total ...	1,486	...	...	..	...	99	1	...	1,404	...	...	...	...	1,206	280	1	56	32	7	11,630	1,328	—2,085	25,220	...	402	36,495
	AIDED.																										
	Calicut B.G.M. High School	35	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	28	7	1	...	2	...	518	...	...	1,807	...	1,042	3,367
	Tellicherry G.M. Parsee Results High School	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238	...	...	...	...	203	33	1	5	5	1	...	...	614	3,714	...	2,682	7,010
	Cannanore Municipality Results Schools.	296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	296	...	...	...	...	265	22	1	2	10	3	53	...	1,434	2,859	...	559	4,905
	Tellicherry do. do.	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	...	60	31	...	1	4	1	...	...	247	951	...	— 52	1,146
	Calicut St. Joseph's Middle School for Europeans	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	...	...	...	...	121	41	...	1	6	...	2	...	...	587	...	1,183	1,772
	Calicut Municipality Results Schools ..	274	11	...	...	...	53	...	...	221	...	...	...	...	241	21	...	9	9	...	...	...	1,171	2,065	...	1,875	5,111
	Cochin St. Joseph's Middle School for Europeans.	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	...	...	114	57	...	3	3	1	5	...	766	812	...	— 45	1,538
	Do. Municipality Grant-in-aid School	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	62	24	..	3	2	1	...	...	548	653	...	607	1,808
	Palghat Municipality Results School.	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	57	17	...	2	4	1	68	...	107	744	...	420	1,339
	Do. do. Combined do.	48	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	...	...	...	79	32	...	1	3	2	...	...	272	662	...	...	934
	Kolangod Rajah's High School ...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	66	42	...	1	7	1	68	17	...	1,230	...	1,796	3,113
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Rural Circle	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	..	...	...	...	95	20	...	7	...	1	142	273	...	1,429	...	122	1,966
	Total ...	1,673	11	...	...	...	65	...	...	1,712	...	...	...	...	1,391	347	3	35	55	12	856	290	5,159	17,513	...	10,191	34,009

South Canara.	UNAIDED.																										
	Calicut Kerala Vidya Sala	208	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	235	...	...	...	...	41	192	1	2	9	2	...	...	...	5,328	...	1,320	6,648
	Ponani Results School	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	53	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	316	...	...	316
	Total ...	310	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	294	...	...	...	...	94	194	1	3	10	3	...	...	...	5,644	...	1,320	6,964
	Total for the District ...	3,559	11	...	...	...	208	1	...	3,462	...	...	...	...	2,769	826	6	98	101	22	13,524	1,618	3,074	51,435	...	11,913	81,564
	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Mangalore High School	109	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	69	40	1	...	5	2	— 179	...	...	3,668	...	1,562	5,077
	BOARD.																										
	Mangalore Municipal School	156	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	119	35	...	2	4	...	...	...	595	1,850	...	...	2,445
	Do. Normal School, Practising Branch	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	79	28	...	2	5	3	94	— 45	...	119	...	...	168
	Local Fund Schools, Rural Circle ...	339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	339	...	...	...	312	27	...	13	7	...	...	154	...	4,050	...	...	4,204
	Salatur Combined School	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	1	1	99	99	...	162	...	...	360
	Total ...	561	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	630	...	...	...	542	90	...	17	17	4	193	208	595	6,181	...	..	7,177
	AIDED.																										
	Mangalore St. Aloysius' High School ...	289	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201	...	...	...	289	...	5	1	4	...	1,800	...	297	7,161	...	12,094	21,342
	Bolar Middle School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	61	160	...	...	268
	Do. Rozario's Salary School	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	33	10	...	...	2	...	...	...	220	656	...	30	906
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	434	...	...	...	278	159	1	4	6	10	70	...	294	3,877	...	1,397	6,139
	Total ...	641	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	680	...	...	...	580	149	6	5	12	10	1,917	...	862	11,854	...	14,021	28,654
	UNAIDED.																										
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	82	...	...	82
	Total for the District ...	1,323	290	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	1,415	...	...	...	1,213	279	7	22	35	16	1,931	208	1,457	21,805	...	15,583	40,984
	Total Government Schools ...	1,268	2	...	...	150	87	564	396	72	94	101	11	...	899	369	4	40	27	13	44,467	..	...	39,483	...	1,702	85,652
	Total Board's Schools ...	9,954	...	...	17	55	544	4,233	4,330	1,404	708	282	58	...	7,493	3,806	12	316	311	68	61,687	28,644	4,963	1,20,759	48	63,903	2,80,004
	Total Aided Schools	28,076	1,173	...	...	110	2,029	18,546	6,281	1,722	702	572	50	...	21,252	8,885	56	426	966	398	115,756*	8,386	39,035	3,99,564	24,467	1,29,130	7,16,358
	Total Unaided Schools ...	6,197	7	...	...	7	629	3,162	2,591	298	24	105	...	...	4,011	2,286	2	65	226	66	..	...	...	86,185	464	41,598	1,28,267
	Total ...	45,496	1,182	...	17	322	3,289	26,507	13,598	3,496	1,528	1,060	119	...	33,655	15,346	104	847	1,530	545	2,21,910	37,030	43,998	6,45,991	25,019	2,36,333	12,10,281
Kistna.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.																										
	AIDED.																										
	Results Schools, Guntur Range ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	23	34	...	1	...	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Anantapur.	AIDED.																										
	Results Schools, Rural Circle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	70	87	...	2	...	4	151	447	...	488	...	...	1,086
Kurnool.	AIDED.																										
	Results Schools, Nandyal Range ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	6	15	...	...	...	1	50	47	...	69	...	68	234
North Arcot.	AIDED.																										
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	7	...	...	...	...	...	58	178	...	...	...	...	...	108	106	...	5	...	3	...	179	...	250	...	3	437
South Arcot.	AIDED.																										
	Chellampeta Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	23	...	...	...	1	20	47	...	15	...	...	88

* Includes special grants, Rs. 3,796.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards; but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Panchamas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																											
	VERNACULAR—*continued.*																											
	UNAIDED.																											
Madura.	Punjampati Roman Catholic Middle School	1	...	12	...	...	12	12	10	..	12		...	..	.	.	.	...	...	12	...	...	...	..	...	12	...	...
	AIDED.																											
Tinnevelly.	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	2	...	9	14	94	117	117	89	..	3	...	37	...	72	..	5	...	4	113	...	...	5	85	17	6	4	...
	AIDED.																											
Coimbatore.	Results Schools, Rural Circle	3	...	9	18	119	146	143	107	..	36	21	1	1	86	1	...	...	63	84	8	23	69	38	8	...	...	...
	Combined Schools, do.	1	...	3	8	12	23	25	22	..	..	..	21	..	2	...	..	..	5	18	..	6	...	16	...	1	..	..
	Total ...	4	..	12	26	131	169	168	129	..	36	21	22	1	88	1	..	..	67	102	8	29	69	54	8	1	...	..
	AIDED.																											
Madura.	Combined Schools, Rural Circle ...	13	...	147	116	738	1,001	919	657	...	4	15	17	3	962	...	.	9	45	947	8	45	34	604	64	213	5	28
	AIDED.																											
South Canara.	Madhur Combined School	1	...	6	10	10	26	25	18	...	...	.	18	...	6	...	2	...	6	20	...	.	.	26	..	.	...	...
	Closed Schools (2) ...	...	..	...	...	...	.	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	37	...	266	273	1,327	1,866	1,747	1,334	...	55	53	192	57	1,494	8	7	9	347	1,510	25	111	204	1,016	189	256	16	49
	Total Public Secondary Schools for Boys	558	5,989	22,035	7,615	17,339	52,978	52,595	44,467	2,692	3533	3229	19,327	2,657	18,709	1,201	190	1,096	21,088	30,794	10,915	8,982	7,186	16,022	1,599	2,461	1,793	4,020
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.																											
Ganjam.	Parlakimedi Zemindary High School ...	1	16	60	18	13	107	113	96	.	.	5	64	3	36	.	.	12	30	65	33	20	8	32	1	13	...	...

Godavari.	Rajahmundry Municipality American Lutheran Mission School	1	.	19	38	33	92	82	77	..	89			..		..	..	..	92	9	22	4	32	14	8	...	8
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	3		81	25	69	175	142	120	...	20	6	71	3	70	5	..	...	18	157	19	29	12	34	19	9	7	46
	Total ..	4		100	63	104	267	224	197	...	109	6	71	3	70	8	..		18	249	28	51	16	66	33	12	7	54
Kistna.	Masulipatam Municipality ..	1	.	49			49	20	15		..	..	36	5	4	4		..	12	37	4	4	7	21	..		13	
	Middle Schools, Bezvada Range .	2		28	12	3	43	47	40		.	1	36	1	5		..		10	33	14	8	2	17	1	1		..
	Total ..	3	.	77	12	3	92	67	55	..		1	72	6	9	4	...	...	22	70	18	12	9	38	1	1	13	
Bellary.	Sanskrit School, Bellary Municipality.	1	10	7		..	17	16	16	...	..			.	17				..	17	.	..		3	..	..	10	4
	Do Hospet Range .	2	.	38	..	..	38	40	35		.		38	...		.	.	..		38	.	...		34	.	...	4	..
	Muhammadan School, Bellary Municipality .. .	1	13	32	.	19	64	60	60	..	..	64		..	..	.	...	..	20	44	...	15	10	...	..	22	...	17
	Total ..	4	23	77		19	119	116	111	..	...	64	38	..	17	...	...	..	20	99	...	15	10	37	...	22	14	21
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Municipality	1		51	8	3	62	62	55	...	.	5	41	...	16	...	...	.	14	48	26	12	..	10	..	...	14	..
Chingleput	St. Thomas' Mount Native High School.	1	36	52	12		100	80	61		5	5	10	5	75	.	.	.	16	90	12	25	20	13	15	15	.	.
North Arcot.	Tirupati Duff's Sanskrit School	1	...	60			60	51	40	.	...	..	60	...	..	...	.	..		60	.	5		55		..	.	..
Tanjore.	Middle Schools, Tanjore ...	6	.	174	4	13	191	164	130	1	39	2	54	23	71	1	..	...	26	165	13	54	30	46	1	29	4	14
	Tiruvadi Oriental Sanskrit School ...	1	26	40	..		66	63	52				66		..	...	.	...		66	.	..					66	
	Total ..	7	26	214	4	13	257	227	182	1	39	2	120	23	71	1	..	...	26	231	13	54	30	46	1	29	70	14
Tinnevelly.	Middle Schools, Rural Circle ...	2		66	.	..	66	69	54		5	4	17	20	20			5	20	41	9	24	2	18	1	3	.	9
Coimbatore.	Erode Municipality Native High School .	1	32	125	32	95	302	280	264	.	1	3	215	5	78	...	.	2	104	196	29	25	56	152	3	16	11	10
	Local Fund Koratholuva Amaravatti High School	1	12	...	.		12	12	11	.	..	..	12	..	..	...	..	1	11	..	.	..	...	12	.		..	...
	Do. Udamalpet Hindu Union High School	1	8			...	8	8	7	...		.	5	..	3	.		.	7	1	3		.	5	...	..	.	..
	Do Karatholum Amaravatti Middle School	1		23	7	12	42	40	33			..	41	...	1	..	...	3	38	1	..	2		40	.			...
	Total	4	72	148	39	107	364	340	315	...	1	3	273	5	82		...	6	160	198	32	27	56	209	3	16	11	10
Malabar	Calicut Native Middle School ...	1		94	26	47	167	130	113			12	41	..	48	66		25	85	57	37	27	25	38	11			39
	Total of all Private Institutions	29	173	997	182	369	1,661	1,479	1,281	1	159	107	807	65	443	79		48	405	1,208	208	272	176	562	56	111	129	147
	Grand Total, Secondary Schools ..	587	6,162	3,032	7,737	17,648	54,639	54,074	45,748	2,693	5692	3338	20,134	2,102	19,212	1,280	190	1,144	21,493	32,002	11,123	9,254	7,362	16,584	1,655	2,572	1,922	4,167

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
								Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox or not).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	13a	13b	13c	13d	13e	13f	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	VERNACULAR—*continued.*																										
	UNAIDED.																										
Madura.	Punjampati Roman Catholic Middle School	...	..	...	...	...	..	12	...	...	..	...	...	..	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																										
Tinnevelly.	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	..	..	.	..	...	..	117	...	...	...	...	..	...	90	18	...	1	2	1	87	183	...	86	...	58	414
	AIDED.																										
Coimbatore.	Results Schools, Rural Circle	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	..	76	59	...	...	...	6	145	203	...	294	10	30	682
	Combined Schools, do.	...	...	..	...	...	..	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3	..	1	...	...	10	64	.	59	...	...	133
	Total ..	...	..	..	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	..	96	62	..	1	...	6	155	267	..	353	10	30	815
	AIDED.																										
Malabar.	Combined Schools, Rural Circle ...	...	...	...	.	..	..	...	...	1,001	...	...	...	...	919	23	...	19	...	14	1,620	1,145	..	236	...	...	3,001
	AIDED.																										
South Canara.	Madhur Combined School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	20	4	...	1	...	1	127	67	...	64	...	...	258
	(Closed Schools) ...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	113	22	...	..	..	..	135
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	7	...	...	...	...	..	384	455	1,001	26	.	..	...	1,346	373	..	31	2	33	2,329	2,404	..	1,561	10	164	6,468
	Total Public Secondary Schools for Boys	45,502	1182	..	17	322	3,299	26,891	14,053	4,497	1,554	1,060	119	...	35,001	15,719	104	878	1,532	578	2,24,239	39,434	43,998	6,47,552	25,029	2,36,497	12,16,749
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.																										
Ganjam.	Parlakimedi Zemindary High School ...	107	..	...	..	...	20	...	73	...	...	...	14	...	59	39	...	...	8	2	...	...	...	1,629	...	1,964	3,593

Godavari.	Rajahmundry Municipality American Lutheran Mission School	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	..	..	...	...	..	59	32	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2,409	2,480
	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	127	...	..	...	...	.	..	175	...	..	...	..	...	113	47	...	...	7	5	...	.	..	641	...	1,668	1,977
	Total ...	156	..	..	...	..	...	.	267	...	..	...	...	...	172	79	2	...	7	8	...	..	..	641	...	3,436	4,077
Kistna.	Masulipatam Municipality	49	...	...	..	...	15	...	34	...	..	...	...	...	6	45	...	...	3	...	...	.	..	.	...	...	...
	Middle Schools, Bezvada Range ...	41	..	...	.	..	1	...	42	...	..	..	..	..	28	9	...	..	3	1	...	..	..	...	..	...	..
	Total ...	90	..	...	..	.	16	...	76	...	..	...	...	...	34	52	..	..	6	1	.	..	...	...	...	...	..
Bellary.	Sanskrit Schools, Bellary Municipality.	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	6	...	...	...	1		..	...	.	...	250	250
	Do. Hospet Range	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	..	...	...	..	..	..	...	38	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
	Muhammadan School, Bellary Municipality	...	...	...	9	17	..	...	..	...	...	64	...	...	36	20	..	...	..	3	...	...	..	...	...	700	700
	Total ...	...	...	...	9	17	55	...	..	.	...	64	...	..	47	64	..	...	..	6	..		..	..	...	968	968
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Municipality	62	...	...	...	...	5	1	54	..	...	2	...	...	44	18	...	...	4	...	..	...	...	76	..	48	124
Chingleput.	St. Thomas' Mount Native High School	100	...	...	..	...	...	75	25	...	..	..	...	..	40	35	...	1	6	1	..	..	...	140	...	...	140
North Arcot.	Tirupati Duff's Sanskrit School ...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	10	50	...	..	...	10	...	.	...	..	...	2,416	2,416
Tanjore.	Middle Schools, Tanjore	182	...	...	...	..	3	188	...	..	...	...	...	...	147	44	...	...	11	...	...	..	...	789	...	199	988
	Tiruvadi Oriental Sanskrit School ...	...	...	...	...	...	66	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	52	6	...	.	..	4	..	886	...	...	...	...	886
	Total ...	182	...	...	...	...	69	188	.	...	...	..	...	...	199	50	...	..	11	4	...	886	...	789	..	199	1,874
Tinnevelly.	Middle Schools, Rural Circle	66	...	...	...	...	3	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	10	...	2	1	2	...	..	...	707	168	1,050	1,925
Coimbatore.	Erode Municipality Native High School	254	...	...	...	...	23	279	...	...	...	...	...	..	205	90	...	1	9	3	...	...	...	270	...	..	270
	Local Fund Korathotcha Amaravatti High School .	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	.	223	..	...	223
	Do. Udamalpet Hindu Union High School	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	30	...	...	30
	Do. Kuratholum Amaravatti Middle School ...	34	...	...	...	...	10	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	16	...	1	2	3	134	...	...	409	..	...	603
	Total ...	308	...	...	...	...	45	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	242	115	...	2	13	6	134	...	...	992	...	...	1,126
Malabar.	Calicut Native Middle School	167	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	167	...	...	...	...	115	37	...	1	9	1	...	...	...	723	..	— 282	441
	Total of all Private Institutions ...	1,238	...	...	9	17	273	646	495	167	...	66	14	...	1,012	549	2	6	65	41	134	886	...	5,697	168	9,799	16,684
	Grand Total, Secondary Schools ...	46,740	1182	...	26	339	3,562	27,537	14,848	4,684	1,554	1,126	133	...	36,013	16,268	108	884	1,597	619	2,24,373	40,320	45,906	6,53,249	25,197	2,46,296	12,33,433

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March					Average number on the rolls	Average daily attendance	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department	In Middle department	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 200 and upwards, but less than Rs 5,000)	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs 200).	Officials	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans	Coolies.	Mendicants	Others.
													Brahmans	Vaisyas	Sudras.	Others including Parayans												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																											
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																											
	AIDED																											
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Fort Catholic Girls' School	1	3	22	13	72	110	103	90	107					3			3	30	77	22	48		3			30	7
	AIDED.																											
Godávari.	Cocanada St. Joseph's Convent School.	1	1	17	11	23	52	48	40	52									30	22	7	5	35				1	4
	Do. St. Thomas' School	1		3	5	14	22	20	18	22									22			21	1					
	Rajahmundry Church of England Girls' School	1		6	3	8	17	29	25	17									17		17							
	Total	3	1	26	19	45	91	97	83	91									69	22	24	26	36				1	4
	AIDED.																											
Kistna.	Masulipatam Results School	1		15	11	30	56	61	56	1	55								13	43	13	20	1	12		10		
	AIDED																											
Bellary	Bellary Convent Girls' School	1	1	13	4	47	65	52	50	63	2							2	25	38	30	12	4					19
	AIDED.																											
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Results School	1		6	5	15	26	26	21	1	23				2				5	21	7	4	2		2			11
	Madanapalle do.	1		6	2	21	29	30	26		26				1	2			14	15		19	2	1	6			1
	Total	2		12	7	36	55	56	47	1	49				3	2			19	36	7	23	4	1	8			12
	AIDED.																											
Nellore.	Nellore Christ Church Girls' School	1	1	6	2	9	18	18	14	18									18		18							
	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Government Female Normal School, Practising Branch ..	1		29	19	117	165	140	101	84	10		12	1	56		2	2	101	62	84	12	24					45
	AIDED.																											
	Black Town St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School	1	3	22	23	182	230	227	171	230									151	79	147	9	2		19		23	30
	Egmore S.P.G. Boarding Girls' School.	1	1	26	9	4	40	44	40			40						8	32		29							11
	Vepery Presentation Convent School .	1	6	14	6	16	42	31	28	42								17	23	2	41							1

Madras.	Do. Doveton Girls' School	1	19	65	16	105	203	188	162	190	4								60	148	..	101	...	10	25	..	.	..	67
	Black Town Presentation Convent Pay School	1	6	29	21	24	80	63	54	80	..									77	3	57	..	11	.	12	..	..	
	Do. do. Orphan School	1	1	20	20	48	89	83	71	89	...									7	82	82	.	5	...	2	.	..	
	Vepery Baptist Girls' Day School	1	1	14	3	45	63	74	62	62	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		62	1	55	...	1	..	3	...	..	4
	Black Town Davidson Street Girls' School	1	5	32	10	62	109	103	86	109	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	104	..	97	...	7	.	5	...	..	...
	Rayapuram Medical Mission Girls' School	1	2	10	4	34	50	50	41	50	..	.	..	...	...	...	...	..		50	...	33	...	...	...	11	..	..	6
	Black Town Emmanuel Church Girls' School	1	4	10	11	58	83	77	66	81	..	.	.	..	...	..	2	8		73	2	77	2	4	...	...	..	..	...
	Egmore Military Female Orphan Asylum	1	12	13	8	77	110	122	122	110	...		.	...	..	..		.		..	110	...	...	...	...	..	...	110	.
	Popham's Broadway Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School	1	4	27	13	45	89	89	75	81	8	..	..	.	...	.		2		87	...	89	..	..	..	..	.	.	..
	Black Town Free Church Mission Boarding Girls' School	1	5	30	15	45	95	88	78	.	95		.	.	...	..	..	...		72	23	20	9	8	2	4	..	.	52
	Egmore Civil Female Orphan Asylum.	1	2	19	7	24	52	52	47	52		..	..	...	...	...	...	...		...	52	24	15	2		6	.	...	5
	Perambur St. Joseph's Girls' School .	1	...	7	..	50	57	56	44	57	..	..	..	...	...	..	...			48	9	9	...	.	...	41	...	7	...
	Vepery Presentation Convent Pay School.	1	...	14	...	47	61	38	30	61	...	.	...	...	..	.				1	60	...	51	3	..	5	..	.	2
	Do. do. Poor School.	1	..	1	4	61	66	69	44	66	...				...	...	.			..	66	..	15	4	.	6	.	1	40
	Home Education Classes	22	..	2	9	15	26	22	15	.	...		5	9	12	..	...		5	21	...	8	7	6	1	..	.	...	4
	Black Town Presentation Convent Special School	1	...	8	4	14	26	22	21	24	2	..	..	..	..	...	...		10	16	...	21	...	5		.	.	..	...
	Mount Road Christ Church Girls' School.	1	...	13	9	64	86	78	75	78	8		..	.	..	..	...			50	36	50	1		.	..	15	20	
	John Pereira's Union School	1	...	5	6	22	33	36	30	33	...		...	..	...	...	...	..		33		3	...		.	3	...	.	27
	Rayapetta Wesleyan Mission Boarding Girls' School.	1	...	29	12	25	66	48	59	...	66	.	..		..	..	..	..		17	49	17	48	.	...	1	..	...	...
	Do. do. do .	1	.	2	7	88	97	93	70	..	17	.	.	..	80	..	..	..		24	73	24	23	16	8	8	8	..	10
	Tiruvatiswaranpetta Wesleyan Mission Girls' School.	1	..	1	7	92	100	89	64	...	2	.	3	...	95	.	.			31	69	13	32	18	...	16	9	..	12
	Mirsaibpetta do. do. .	1	..	5	2	55	62	62	46	..	3	.	...	...	89	.	.	..		21	41	...	16	28	...	3	7	...	8
	St. Thomé St. Antony's Girls' School ..	1	...	8	1	32	41	27	24	40	1	.	.	...	...	...	.	..		31	10	28	...	...	.	.	...	..	13
	Black Town Free Church Mission Chetti Girls' School	1	...	7	9	114	130	153	125	...	2	.	23	40	65	.	.	2		53	75	44	43	30	...	13	..	.	..
	Rayapuram Free Church Mission Girls' School.	1	...	9	9	122	140	131	95	...	17	...	7	4	112	...	..	...		49	91	40	17	34	5	24	20	..	.
	Mint Street do. do. ...	1	..	11	17	149	177	169	124	...	2	..	14	161	..		..	1		91	85	105	17	23	10	11	..	1	10
	Rayapuram St. Anne's Anglo-Vernacular Girls' School.	1	...	10	3	35	98	90	85	..	94	.	..	...	.	4	.	...		30	68	28	23	4	7	9	10	10	7
	Purasewakam English do. ...	1	...	3	4	60	67	67	45	67	.		...	..	...	.	..	.		31	36	10	.	.	...	23		4	23
	Vepery St. Matthias' do. ...	1	..	12	10	49	71	74	63	71	..		..	..	...	.	.	..		43	28	13	.	.	.	24	.	..	34
	Do. London Mission Christian Boarding Girls' School	1	...	31	10	32	73	67	56	4	69	..	...	...	...	...	..	..		15	58	10	8	3	.	2	..	23	27
	Black Town H. H. the Maharajah of Vizianagrum Girls' School ..	1	..	8	10	29	117	97	77	..	..	...	8	6	103	...		..		50	67	77	7	21	2	..	..		10
	Rayapuram St. Peter's Girls' School ...	1	...	4	3	51	58	39	37	68	.		...	..	.	.				24	34	14	..	1	.	14	.		29
	Rayapetta Roman Catholic Girls' School	1	...	22	13	84	119	111	84	87	14	..	..	..	7	11	.	...		48	71	55	18	19		13	..	9	5
	Pudupet St. Antony's Results do.	1	...	3	4	92	99	96	87	53	41	..	...	..	..	5		..		..	99	...	12	10	.	15	39	2	1
	Egmore Scottish Ladies' Association Industrial Results Girls' School ...	1	...	4	4	33	41	48	46	14	27	..	...	..	...	..	.	..		...	41	.	...	..	...	...	21	6	14
	Napier Park C.E.Z.M. Results do. ...	1	...	5	27	94	126	137	94	..	34	..	2	6	82	2	..	.		32	94	41	32	8	3	4	2	...	36
	Pursewakam Lutheran Mission Results Girls' School	1	...	2	4	71	77	70	51	...	64	.	...	...	1	12	..	..		23	54	23	23	1	...	5	5	29	..
	Closed Schools (2) ...	...	.	...	...	.	.	.	.	..	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	.	.	...	...	...	.
	Total ...	61	71	557	354	2,467	3,449	3,329	2,696	1,898	611	..	62	226	616	34	2	118		1,663	1,668	1,485	428	284	63	304	141	231	513
	Total for the District ...	62	71	586	373	2,584	3,614	3,460	2,797	1,982	621	..	74	227	672	34	4	120		1,764	1,730	1,569	440	308	63	304	141	231	558
	AIDED.																													
South Arcot,	Cuddalore Church of England Girls' School	1	...	3	4	31	38	37	34	38	..	..	...	..	...	...	...	...		15	23	38	...	..	..	.	..	.	...

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of scholars on 31st March learning											Vaccination		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure						
						Vernacular.																			
		English	Latin	Greek	Arabic	Tamil	Telugu	Malayalam	Canarese	Hindustani	Uriya	Tulu	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*)	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates	Teachers holding Educational Certificates	Unpassed men	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds	Fees	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources	Total
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																		Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS																								
	AIDED																								
Vizaga-patam	Vizagapatam Fort Catholic Girls' School	110											110		8		1	1	2,342			577			2,919
	AIDED																								
Godavari	Cocanada St Joseph's Convent School.	52											52		3				820					650	1,470
	Do St Thomas' School	22											22			1	1		330			162	457		949
	Rajahmundry Church of England Girls' School	17											14	2	1		1		259			211	453	— 32	891
	Total	91											88	2	4	1	2		1,409			393	890	618	3,310
	AIDED																								
Kistna	Masulipatam Results School	48					56						36	15		3		1	977		2	105		3,580	4,664
	AIDED.																								
Bellary.	Bellary Convent Girls' School	65											65		6		1	5	360			719			1,079
	AIDED.																								
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Results School	7					26						15	11		1		2	195					755	950
	Madanapalle do.	10					29						30	2				4	161					355	516
	Total	17					55						45	13		1		6	356					1,110	1,466
	AIDED																								
Nellore.	Nellore Christ Church Girls' School	18											14	4			2		719			226	339	114	998
	GOVERNMENT.																								
	Government Female Normal School, Practising Branch	94				35	36						165		2	5			3,209			603			3,812
	AIDED.																								
	Black Town St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School	230											165	65		5	3	1	1,131			174		1,179	2,484
	Egmore S P.G Boarding Girls' School.	40				40	13						40	..	1	2	2	2	1,425			643		3,780	5,848
	Vepery Presentation Convent School	42											42	...	4		3	1	785			1,320		— 55	2,055

Madras.	Do. Doveton Girls' School ...	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	..	1	9	5	1	2,951	...	...	6,282	...	881	9,764
	Black Town Presentation Convent Pay School ...	80	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	80	..	3	1	1	.	885	...	...	720	...	363	1,968
	Do. do. Orphan School ...	89	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	4	2	1	.	1,395	...	...	...	...	317	1,712
	Vepery Baptist Girls' Day School ...	63	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	59	4	...	2	2	.	451	...	..	951	162	...	1,564
	Black Town Davidson Street Girls' School ...	109	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	1	5	.	1,093	...	..	2,047	...	252	3,392
	Rayapuram Medical Mission Girls' School ...	50	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	6	...	..	3	...	865	...	..	720	...	.	1,585
	Black Town Emmanuel Church Girls' School ...	83	...	..	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	...	72	7	...	3	2	...	753	..	..	800	357	405	2,315
	Egmore Military Female Orphan Asylum	110	...	.	.	19	..	...	...	..	...	...	110	...	.	1	9	..	1,311	.	...	.	...	5,339	6,650
	Popham's Broadway Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School ...	89	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	80	9		4	2	...	1,056	...	..	1,690	. .	294	3,040
	Black Town Free Church Mission Boarding Girls' School ...	95	...	..	..	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	..	2	2	1	2	2,045	..	...	1,276	4,579	41	7,941
	Egmore Civil Female Orphan Asylum.	52	...	.	..	52	...	...	...	...	..	...	52	...		2	6	..	2,476	..	.	..	1,886	3,864	8,216
	Perambur St. Joseph's Girls' School ...	57	..	.	.		..	...	...	...	...	...	28	29	...	..	3	..	188	...	..	241	...	481	910
	Vepery Presentation Convent Pay School.	61		.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	4	..	1	3	600	...	..	349	...	— 105	844
	Do. do. Poor School.	66	...	.	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	4	.	...	4	1,253	...	..	18	.	— 213	1,068
	Home Education Classes	9	.	...	.	12	14	...	...	...	...	...	23	3	1	4	...	.	759	...	..	366	644	...	1,769
	Black Town Presentation Convent Special School ...	26	..	..	...	...	.	..	...	...	...	..	26	...	2	1	1	...	620	..	. .	883	...	276	1,779
	Mount Road Christ Church Girls' School.	86	...	..	.	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	79	7	...	. .	4	1	695	...		321	341	581	1,938
	John Pereira's Union School	33	..	...	.	..	..	...	...	...	...	.	33	..	...	.	2	...	420	...	..	380	295	120	1,215
	Rayapetta Wesleyan Mission Boarding Girls' School.	96	.	..	...	96	..	...	...	...	...	...	57	6	. .	5	...	1	486	...	...	595	642	1,383	3,106
	Do. do. do. ...	18	..	...	...	97	...	...	..	...	..	..	71	22	...	3	1	1	486	..	...	70	230	580	1,356
	Tiruvatiswaranpetta Wesleyan Mission Girls' School	35	..	..	...	92	8	...	...	...	...	...	67	34	...	2	2	2	542	. .	...	79	311	562	1,494
	Mirsalpetta do. do. ...	37	.	..	...	62	.	...	..	..	...	...	26	30	...	3	.	1	464	...	...	58	153	570	1,246
	St. Thomé St. Antony's Girls' School ..	41	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	40	1	..		2	..	207	...	...	230	...	259	737
	Black Town Free Church Mission Chetti Girls' School	69	.	...	...	89	41	...	...	...	...	...	55	63	...	5	...	1	822	...	...	193	1,165	. .	2,209
	Rayapuram Free Church Mission Girls' School.	88	.	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	59	. .	4	1	...	695	...	...	132	937	..	1,764
	Mint Street do. do. ...	112	...	. .	...	154	23	...	...	...	...	...	148	. .	.	7	1	. .	887	...	...	275	1,079	...	2,241
	Rayapuram St. Anne's Anglo-Vernacular Girls' School	94	..	...	...	92	6	. .	...	...	...	...	90	19	...	2	3	2	450	...	...	53	...	1,286	1,800
	Purasawakam English do. ...	67	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	66	.	...	1	2		240	...	...	165	443	67	945
	Vepery St. Matthias' do. ...	71	..	.	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	71	..	...	2	3	...	445	...	...	205	599	92	1,341
	Do. London Mission Christian Boarding Girls' School	73	. .	...	...	69	40	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	2	2	...	685	...	...	a618	2,006	...	2,909
	Black Town H. H. the Maharajah of Vizianagrum Girls' School ...	117	..	..	...	56	61	...	...	...	...	...	80	37	1	2	4	..	1,042	..	...	219	...	1,778	3,039
	Rayapuram St. Peter's Girls' School...	58	.	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	1	...	...	2	1	900	...	...	124	.	455	879
	Rayapetta Roman Catholic Girls' School.	119	..	...	..	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	23	...		4	1	529	...	. .	66	. .	853	1,445
	Pudupet St. Antony's Results do ...	58	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	..	...	...	37	49	2	.	3	2	62	..	56	53	. .	593	764
	Egmore Scottish Ladies' Association Industrial Results Girls' School ...	18	...	..	....	28	...	...	...	...	...	..	41	.	1	...	1	2	71	...	142	30	...	434	656
	Napier Park C.E.Z.M. Results do. ...	44	...	...	...	110	16	...	..	...	...	...	82	28	..	2	2	4	519	...	..	263	..	530	1,812
	Pursewakam Lutheran Mission Results Girls' School ...	23	...	..	...	77	...	...	..	...	...	..	21	48	..	1	..	5	147	....	179	16		339	681
	Closed Schools (2) ...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	669	..	..	853	..	— 80	1,442
	Total ...	2,885	...	...	...	1,396	222	..	...	...	...	...	2,795	550	30	90	89	38	32,489	...	377	23,429	15,649	27,442	99,506
	Total for the District ...	2,979	...	...	...	1,430	258	..	...	...	...	...	2,960	550	32	85	89	38	35,618	...	377	24,032	15,649	27,442	1,03,518
	AIDED.																								
South Arcot.	Cuddalore Church of England Girls' School	38	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	....	...	1	1	...	173	...	..	78	220	118	889

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.									Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.		Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Paraiyas.													
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h		8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																												
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																												
	AIDED.																												
North Arcot.	Vellore Fort Girls' School	1	...	2	3	18	23	20	18	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	17	4	...	...	...	...	2	17
	Allapuram Results Girls' School	1	...	18	13	28	59	60	60	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	30	...	9	...	...	...	20
	Total	2	...	20	16	46	82	80	78	17	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	76	4	30	...	9	...	...	2	37
	AIDED.																												
Salem	Salem Loudon Mission Results Girls' School	1	...	2	5	19	26	26	26	...	22	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	15	...	7	4	...	...
	AIDED.																												
Tanjore	Tanjore S.P.G. Boarding Results Girls' School	1	6	45	17	63	131	112	92	3	121	...	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	55	76	66	39	...	16	...	10	...	...
	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission Results Girls' School	1	...	7	4	37	48	38	31	3	28	...	1	...	12	4	...	...	...	3	45	3	10	2	...	3	...	30	...
	Total	2	6	52	21	100	179	150	123	6	149	...	3	...	16	5	...	...	...	58	121	69	49	2	16	3	10	30	...
	UNAIDED.																												
	Mannárgudi Girls' Schools	2	...	12	8	166	186	172	115	...	10	...	49	...	127	...	...	...	...	12	174	13	35	33	36	24	24	...	21
	Villianellore Girls' School	1	...	2	3	10	15	12	10	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
	Total	3	...	14	11	176	201	184	125	...	10	...	64	...	127	...	...	...	...	12	189	13	35	33	51	24	24	...	21
	Total for the District	5	6	66	32	276	380	334	248	6	159	...	67	...	143	5	...	...	...	70	310	82	84	35	67	27	34	30	21
	AIDED.																												
Madura	Madura Eurasian Girls' School	1	...	5	...	16	21	19	17	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	9	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
	Batlagunda Boarding Results Girls' School	1	...	17	14	26	57	58	53	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	14	5	8	4	3	...	23
	Ramnad S.P.G. Results Girls' School	1	...	8	4	57	69	59	55	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	65	18	4	3	40	...	...	4	...
	Total	3	...	30	18	99	147	136	125	21	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	131	31	18	8	48	4	3	4	31

| | | |

No. 3—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
						Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																								
	AIDED.																								
North Arcot.	Vellore Fort Girls' School	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	...	...	2	...	238	...	...	25	154	...	417
	Allapuram Results Girls' School	59	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	3	2	...	518	...	...	401	...	797	1,716
	Total	82	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	2	...	3	4	...	756	...	...	426	154	797	2,133
	AIDED.																								
Salem	Salem London Mission Results Girls' School	12	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	—	...	...	26	...	...	...	2	1	39	...	...	...	...	...	39
	AIDED.																								
Tanjore	Tanjore S.P.G. Boarding Results Girls' School	118	...	...	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	1	5	2	1,356	...	...	...	...	...	1,356
	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission Results Girls' School	6	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	5	305	...	...	...	...	315	620
	Total	124	...	...	...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	1	5	7	1,661	...	...	...	...	315	1,976
	UNAIDED.																								
	Mannargudi Girls' Schools	12	...	...	...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	55	...	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	100	371	471
	Villianellore Girls' School	6	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	12
	Total	18	...	...	...	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	65	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	12	100	371	483
	Total for the District	142	...	...	...	380	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	65	...	2	6	13	1,661	...	...	12	100	686	2,459
	AIDED.																								
Madura	Madura Eurasian Girls' School	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	1	1	...	232	...	...	82	293	125	732
	Batlagunda Boarding Results Girls' School	9	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	20	...	2	2	1	653	...	...	135	...	1,315	2,103
	Ramnad S.P.G. Results Girls' School	26	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	15	...	1	3	1	284	...	...	...	...	...	284
	Total	56	...	...	...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	35	...	4	6	2	1,169	...	...	217	293	1,440	3,119

	AIDED.																								
Tinnevelly.	Palamcottah Results-Schools	414	.	..	...	224	.	.	...	..	...	.	177	16	..	9	. . .	2	827	...	20	424	220	3,670	5,330
	Pudu Street Girls' School. Closed (1).	...	...	...	...	..	...	.	...	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	66	...	...	...	..	..	66
	Boarding Girls' Schools, Rural Tracts.	118	...	.	...	280	...		..	...	..	..	240	33	..	8	5	4	2,620	.	...	407	1,282	1,276	5,584
	Total ...	532	..	..	..	494	.	..	.	...		.	417	51	...	17	5	6	3,513		20	831	1,671	4,945	10,980
	UNAIDED.																								
	Boarding Girls' Schools	48	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	.	..	54	14	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	202	940	1,065	2,207
	Nazareth Practising School	111	..	...		128	...	...	.	..	...	...	120	8	...	..	8	.	..	..	...	188	...	...	188
	Total ...	159	...	.	.	197	...	.		..	..	.	174	22	..	3	11	1	.	.	...	390	940	1,065	2,395
	Total for the District ...	691	...	...		691	...	..	.		.	..	591	73	...	20	16	7	3,513	...	20	1,221	2,611	6,010	13,375
	AIDED.																								
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly East Indian Results Girls' School.	23	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		23	...	..	1	.	2	106	...	...	...	...	168	274
	Puttur S. P. G. Boarding do.	67	...	..	..	70	...	...	...	..	..	.	64	4	.	4	.	.	585	...	...	107	..	2,697	3,359
	Trichinopoly Lady Hobart's do.	5	...	..	...	35	...	...	..	..	.	.	15	20	...	...	1	1	123	...	...	13	...	213	349
	Total ...	95	..	.	.	105	...	..	...	...	..	.	102	24	..	5	1	3	764	...	..	120	..	3,078	3,982
	AIDED.																								
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore All Souls' Church Girls' School.	22	..	.	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	22	...	3	1	...	1	311	...	...	49	552	...	912
	Do. European Convent do.	35	...	..	.	...	..	..	.	...	.	..	33	2	3	..	2	2	686	...	...	...	...	2,207	2,893
	Do. Stanes' Girls' Day do.	41	..	..	..	6	.		..	...	...	..	41	...	...	3	1	..	559	...	...	673	...	809	2,046
	Total ...	98	..	.	...	6	..	.	.	..	...	..	96	2	6	4	3	3	1,556	..	..	727	552	3,016	5,851
	BOARD.																								
Nilgiri.	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum Female Branch	72	.	...	.	..	.	.	...	...	...	...	72	...	2	2	..	...	16,320	..	...	276	...	643	17,239
	AIDED.																								
	Ootacamund Nazareth Convent European Girls' School.	60	...		.	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	58	...	9	3	3	3	1,481	...	...	2,359	...	1,789	5,629
	Do. do. Convent Native Girls' School.	9	...	..	...	72	...	.	..	..	..	..	72	...	2	...	...	4	220	...	...	...	...	1,140	1,360
	Do. Municipality St. Stephen's European Girls' Salary School.	31	..	..	..	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	29	2	3	...	...	...	456	...	..	217	912	501	2,086
	Coonoor Municipality; Coonoor Day do.	46	..	..	..	.	...	..	..	..	..	...	42	4	2	..	.	..	38	...	..	314	304	456	1,110
	Total ...	146	..	..	.	72	.	...	...	...	..	...	201	6	16	3	3	7	2,193	...	..	2,890	1,216	3,886	10,185
	Total for the District ...	218	...	.	..	72		.	..	..	..	..	273	6	18	5	3	7	18,513	..	..	3,166	1,216	4,529	27,424
	AIDED.																								
Malabar.	Cannanore St. Teresa's School	86	...	...	...	...	..	61	...	...	...	...	61	14	.	3	4	3	1,357	...	.	261	...	...	1,618
	Calicut St. Joseph's Convent European Girls' School.	94	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	13	12	12	...	2	1735	...	..	277	..	915	2,927
	Do. St. Mary's European Girls' do.	24	...	.	...	.	..	14	..	...	...	...	20	4	2	2	1	..	544	.	...	139	534	— 157	1,060
	Do. Basel German Mission do.	46	...	...	...	..	...	93	...	...	...		87	2	.	1	3	...	1,022	..	..	51	...	— 248	825
	Cochin St. Mary's Convent Girls' do.	101	.	..	...	...	..	101	...	..	...	...	79	20	7	7		1	464	.	.	351	...	677	1,492
	Total ...	351	...	..	.	.		269	.	...	.	.	328	53	21	25	8	6	5,122		..	1,079	534	1,187	7,922

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 5,000 or upwards)	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Panchamas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																											
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	AIDED.																											
South Canara	Mangalore St. Ann's Convent School	1	5	53	20	91	169	153	140	43	119	.	..		2	.	2	13	122	34	93	27	21	16	.	2	4	6
	Balmatta Basel Mission Girls' do.	1		8	8	107	123	121	90		123								44	79	48	10	4	1	32	7		21
	Mangalore Brahmin Girls' do.	1		2		40	42	32	26				31		8	1	2	2	30	10	11	2	8	3	2	6		10
	Total .	3	5	63	28	238	334	316	256	46	242		31		10	1	4	15	196	123	152	39	33	20	34	15	4	37
	Total Government Schools	1		29	19	117	165	140	101	84	10		12	1	56	.	2	2	101	62	84	12	24				.	45
	Total Board do	1		22	17	33	72	67	61	72								7		65	7							65
	Total Aided do	104	95	1,074	715	4,093	5,977	5,712	4,769	2,819	1,997		119	251	736	47	14	174	2,629	3,174	2,235	884	512	383	464	246	366	832
	Total Unaided do.	6		82	52	264	398	370	307		207		64		127				27	371	59	51	73	116	24	40	14	21
	Total English Schools . .	112	95	1,207	803	4,507	6,612	6,319	5,238	2,975	2,214	...	195	252	913	47	16	183	2,757	3,672	2,385	947	649	504	488	286	380	1,013
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.																											
	AIDED.																											
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam Salary Schools .	2		7	6	151	164	141	105		15		39	5	103	2		..	65	99	18	27	19	10	19	53	3	15
	Results School, Rural Tracts ..	1		6	14	170	190	196	185				31	18	141				50	140	15	39	29	42	65			
	Total	3		13	20	321	354	337	290		15		70	23	244	2			115	239	33	66	48	52	84	53	3	15
	AIDED.																											
Godávari.	Tangallamudi Results Boarding School.	1	.	11	8	26	45	49	44		45					.				45		5	1	4	5	1	29	
	AIDED.																											
Kistna	Masulipatam Results Schools	3	.	9	11	163	183	190	112		5		25	18	80	55			33	150	21	54	27	9	19	44	5	4
	Do. do. for Muhammadans ..	1		1	2	25	28	30	16			28							1	27	1	6	4			17		
	Guntur Results Schools	5	.	28	14	261	303	303	195	1	77	12	45	17	143	6			49	252	25	33	25	91	56	71		
	Results School, Guntur Range	1		5	7	49	61	63	51		59			2					12	49	.	2	2	25	24	5		3
	Total ...	10		41	34	498	573	576	374	1	141	40	70	37	223	61			95	478	47	95	58	125	99	137	5	7
	AIDED.																											
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Results School	1		3	3	49	55	54	41				4	3	48			3	44	8	13	12	18	1	11			

	GOVERNMENT.																													
Nellore	Ongole Government Girls' School	1	...	2	3	86	91	89	67	...	..	...	14	28	36	14	..	18	73	12	10	33	21		3		12
	Nellore do. do. ...	1	..	3	6	71	80	74	53	..		.	33	13	33	1		19	61	21	18	16	18		6	.	1
	Mulapet do. do. ..	1	..	2	4	50	56	51	40	...		.	6	3	47		1	10	45	14	10	11	9	2	10	.	.
	Venkatagiri do. do. .	1	...	4	4	40	48	40	38	..	...	.	11	3	32	2		3	45	3	3	3	9	1	29	.	
	Nayudupet do. do. ..	1	.	6	4	35	45	32	29		..		4	1	37	3	..	10	35	3	7	4	7	6	13	2	3
	Rangasamipet do. do. .	1	..	1	2	33	36	32	25	.	..	.	27	1	5	3	...	2	34	16	2	4	4	3	.	7	.
	Stonehousepet do. do. ...	1	.	1		39	40	38	31	.	...	..	12	19	5	1	.	5	35	9	..	18	2	.	9		2
	Total ...	7	.	19	23	354	396	372	293			.	107	68	194	27	..	1	67	328	78	50	89	70	12	70	9	18
	AIDED.																													
	Ongole American Baptist Mission School.	1	.	22	24	78	124	120	120	...	124			.	...	..	..	...	107	17	107	1	.	..	1	15		
	Nellore do. do. do.	1	.	11	8	33	52	43	38	..	39	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	...	52		20	.	8		24		
	Total ...	2	...	33	32	111	176	163	158	..	163	.		.		13	..	..	107	69	107	21		8	1	39	...	
	Total for the District ...	9	...	52	55	465	572	535	441	.	163	.	107	68	194	40	..	1	174	397	185	71	89	78	13	109	9	18
	AIDED.																													
Madras	Black Town F.C.M. Girls' Day School .	1	...	40	41	220	301	235	170	...	1	.	1	7	288	4		.	115	186	136	76	67	12	6	...	..	4
	Do do Girls' School	1	...	17	27	96	140	142	104	..	..	.	3	11	126			1	72	67	60	17	47	11	5	.	..	
	Do. do. Balica Patasala	1	...	6	18	176	200	203	140	..	..	..	17	114	61	8	.	7	80	113	18	26	133	3	3		.	17
	Vepery London Mission Hindu Girls' School.	1	.	3	6	110	119	115	74	.	2	.	2	..	115	...		.	23	96	23	33	89	1		19	.	4
	Purasaipakam do. do. do.	1	..	8	9	89	106	98	73		13	.	1	..	90	2	...	..	28	78	32	15	23	5	2	29	.	
	Mailapur H H. the Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Girls' School	1	...	3	9	138	150	135	110	..	.	.	30	16	102	...	.	1	55	94	34	37	40	9	8	22	.	.
	Chintadripet H.H. the Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Girls' School	1	..	4	8	43	105	99	78	...			6	16	83	.	...	..	21	84	18	28	19	3	8	29		...
	Results Schools, Madras	6	..	38	49	525	615	583	463		215		16	31	311	42	.	1	106	508	92	100	59	26	73	200	26	39
	Total ...	13	...	119	167	1,450	1,736	1,601	1,221	.	231	..	76	165	1,178	56		10	500	1,226	413	332	427	70	105	299	26	84
	AIDED.																													
Chingleput.	Walajabad F.C.M. Girls' Results School	1	...	5	3	79	87	76	57	.		.	...	...	87	.		.	.	87	.	7	12	23	25	20	..	..
	GOVERNMENT.																													
South Arcot.	Cuddalore Government Girls' School ...	1	..	4	10	115	129	129	113	...	...	.	22	15	86	...	6	2	7	120	35	19	35	11	15	14	..	.
	Chidambaram do. do. ...	1	...	2	5	96	103	65	53	..	..		53	1	42		5	...	5	96	23	5	5	4	4	10	..	10
	Vriddhachalam do. do. ...	1	...	1	1	47	49	41	40	..	...		11	6	19	...	13	..	2	147	30	5	2	3	2	.	..	7
	Villupuram do. do. ...	1	..	3	4	78	85	72	52	..	1	...	17	22	45	..		..	21	64	1	25	24	15	9	7	2	2
	Panruti do. do. .	1	...	4	4	76	84	73	52		...	.	1	36	47	.			11	73		4	44	9	20	7	.	.
	Total ...	5	..	14	22	412	446	382	310	...	1	...	104	80	339		24	2	46	400	89	58	113	79	59	38	2	19
	AIDED.																													
	Manjakuppam Hindu Girls' School	1	..	3	5	61	69	67	39	...	...	.	4	3	62	.	...	...	5	64	21	18	6	19	3	2	..	
	Tindivanam American Mission Girls' Results School	1	..	1	2	45	48	47	33	..	.	.	10	8	30	...	.	2	10	36	8	5	14	11	..	4	.	6
	Total ...	2	...	4	7	106	117	114	72	.	.	.	14	11	92	...	...	2	15	100	29	23	20	30	3	6	..	6
	Total for the District ..	7	...	18	29	518	563	496	382	.	1	.	118	91	331	.	24	4	61	500	118	81	133	109	53	44	2	25
	GOVERNMENT.																													
North Arcot.	Vellore Government Girls' School ...	1	...	10	7	92	109	103	69	...	...	...	5	...	104	..	.	...	22	87	17	11	23	6	6	45		1
	Walajapet do. do. ...	1	...	2	1	78	81	68	45	..	3	..	3	3	72	..	..	...	3	78	3	14	43	3	11	2		
	Chittoor do. do. ..	1	...	4	2	109	115	85	60	...	..	...	12	4	99	..			29	86	36	8	30	16		20	.	5
	Total ...	3	...	16	10	279	305	256	174	...	3	..	20	7	275	.	...	.	54	251	56	33	96	25	17	67		6

No 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers				Expenditure.						
						Vernacular																			
		English.	Latin	Greek	Arabic	Tamil	Telugu	Malayalam	Canarese	Hindustani	Uriya.	Tulu	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only	European Staff	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates	Teachers holding Liberal Educational Certificate	Unpassed men	General revenues	Local rates or cesses	Municipal funds	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources	Total
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued*																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued*																								
	AIDED																								
South Canara.	Mangalore St Ann's Convent School	169							4			39	150	17	3	4	7		2,025			1,480		2,203	5,667
	Balmatta Basel Mission Girls' do	30							123				123	3			2	2	253			83		654	990
	Mangalore Brahmin Girls' do.	18							42				41	2	1			3	170			41		823	1,034
	Total	217							169			39	314	22	4	4	9	5	2,448			1 563		3 680	7,691
	Total Government Schools	94				35	36						165		2	5			3,210			603			3,812
	Total Board do	72											72		2	2			16 120			270		643	17,239
	Total Aided do	4 650				2 462	333	269	169			39	5,012	779	95	152	142	91	57 568*		399	33,780	21 718	55,576	1,68,398
	Total Unaided do.	177				398							286	87		4	12	7				402	1,040	1,436	2,878
	Total English Schools	5 023				2,895	369	269	169			39	5,535	866	99	163	154	98	77,096*		399	34,661	22,758	57,405	1,92,318
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS																								
	AIDED																								
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Salary Schools						164						98	47		1	4	3	331					774	1,105
	Results School, Rural Tracts						190						64	80	3	1	1	3	606					1,260	1 868
	Total						354						162	127	3	2	5	6	937					2,034	2,971
	AIDED																								
Godávari.	Tangallamudi Results Boarding School.						45						15	15		1		2	380			80		1,011	1,471
	AIDED																								
Kistna.	Masulipatam Results Schools						183						66	69		4	5	7	632					1,440	2,072
	Do do for Muhammadans									28			8	2		1		2	30					241	271
	Guntur Results Schools						301						122	110		1	6	7	1,289				48	612	1 949
	Results School, Guntur Range						61						39	20				3	314					360	674
	Total						545			28			235	201		6	11	19	2,265				48	2,653	4 966
	AIDED																								
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah Results School						55						31	24				3	63					287	350

	GOVERNMENT.																									
Nellore.	Ongole Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	35	39	...	2	1	1	649	...	...	36	...	...	685
	Nellore do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	17	54	...	...	1	3	595	...	...	29	...	...	624
	Mulapet do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	43	7	...	1	1	1	507	...	...	20	...	...	527
	Venkatagiri do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	30	12	...	1	1	1	485	...	...	16	...	...	501
	Nayudupet do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	39	2	...	1	1	1	413	...	...	...	...	...	413
	Ranganaikspet do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	20	10	...	2	...	1	759	...	...	9	...	...	768
	Stonehousepet do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	6	27	...	...	1	1	686	...	...	9	...	...	695
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	396	...	...	...	...	...	190	151	...	7	6	9	4,094	...	...	119	...	...	4,213
	AIDED.																									
	Ongole American Baptist Mission School	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	87	33	1	...	1	6	1,889	...	...	...	...	— 41	1,848
	Nellore do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	29	3	...	...	4	1	1,012	...	...	...	...	1,260	2,272
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	...	...	116	36	1	...	5	7	2,901	...	...	...	...	1,219	4,120
	Total for the District	...	...	...	...	...	572	...	...	...	...	...	306	187	1	7	11	16	6,995	...	...	119	...	1,219	8,333
	AIDED.																									
Madras.	Black Town F.C.M. Girls' Day School	...	...	...	...	158	143	...	...	...	...	...	267	34	...	5	7	2	877	...	...	804	1,893	...	3,574
	Do. do. Girls' School	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	16	...	6	2	...	879	...	...	502	1,663	...	3,044
	Do. do. Balica Patasala	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	...	...	...	...	109	91	...	7	2	...	801	...	...	686	1,802	...	3,289
	Vepery London Mission Hindu Girls' School.	...	...	...	...	72	47	...	...	...	...	...	77	42	...	2	2	1	478	...	...	152	549	10	1,189
	Purasaipakam do. do. do.	...	...	...	...	73	33	...	...	...	...	...	89	12	...	1	3	1	305	...	...	76	660	12	1,053
	Mailapur H.H. the Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Girls' School	...	...	...	...	107	43	...	...	...	...	...	129	21	...	3	...	4	571	...	...	204	...	1,616	2,391
	Chintadripet H.H. the Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Girls' School	...	...	...	...	70	35	...	...	...	...	...	79	26	...	5	1	1	590	...	...	142	...	1,642	2,374
	Results Schools, Madras	...	...	...	...	496	119	...	...	...	...	...	639	194	...	6	16	14	1,606	...	530	326	943	3,624	7,119
	Total	...	...	...	...	1,116	620	...	...	...	...	...	1,213	436	...	35	33	23	6,197	...	530	2,892	7,510	6,904	24,033
	AIDED.																									
Chingleput.	Walajabad F.C.M. Girls' Results School	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	28	...	...	2	3	266	...	...	8	340	...	614
	GOVERNMENT.																									
South Arcot.	Cuddalore Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	20	...	1	2	1	616	...	...	54	...	...	670
	Chidambaram do. do.	...	...	...	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	36	...	1	2	...	548	...	...	40	...	...	588
	Vriddhachalam do. do.	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	10	...	2	...	...	386	...	...	32	...	...	418
	Villupuram do. do.	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	60	...	1	...	2	525	12	...	...	...	...	537
	Panruti do. do.	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	28	...	2	...	1	446	114	...	...	...	...	560
	Total	...	...	...	...	448	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	154	...	7	4	4	2,521	126	...	126	...	...	2,773
	AIDED.																									
	Manjakuppam Hindu Girls' School	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	7	...	1	2	...	179	...	...	...	120	84	383
	Tindivanam American Mission Girls' Results School	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	21	...	...	2	1	135	...	...	16	...	242	393
	Total	...	...	...	...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	28	...	1	4	1	314	...	...	16	120	326	776
	Total for the District	...	...	...	...	565	...	...	...	...	...	...	271	182	...	8	8	5	2,835	126	...	142	120	326	3,549
	GOVERNMENT.																									
North Arcot.	Vellore Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	28	...	1	...	2	1,368	...	...	46	...	...	1,414
	Walajapet do. do.	...	...	...	...	47	34	...	...	...	...	...	45	28	...	1	...	2	482	...	...	26	...	...	508
	Chittoor do. do.	...	...	...	...	49	66	...	...	...	...	...	102	11	...	2	...	1	423	...	...	...	...	...	423
	Total	...	...	...	...	205	100	...	...	...	...	...	225	67	...	4	...	5	2,273	...	...	72	...	...	2,345

* Exclusive feeding and clothing grants to St. Mary's Orphanage amounting to Rs. 5,445, and inclusive of special grants for apparatus, &c., amounting to Rs. 1,019.

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.									Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							
			In High department.	In Middle department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.		Richer classes (drawings an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
													Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parriyas.													
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h		8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																												
	VERNACULAR—*continued.*																												
	AIDED.																												
North Arcot —*concld.*	Arasamaram Street American Mission Girls' School	1	...	3	8	103	114	111	87	...	2	...	2	5	105	...	...	...	44	70	8	13	43	10	3	30	1	6	
	Total for the District ...	4	...	19	18	382	419	367	261	...	5	...	22	12	380	...	...	...	98	321	64	51	139	35	20	97	1	12	
	GOVERNMENT.																												
Salem.	Salem Government Girls' School ...	1	...	5	6	94	105	109	71	...	5	...	32	9	59	...	...	...	51	54	32	11	30	25	4	3	...	...	
	Krishnagiri do. do. ...	1	...	7	5	73	85	58	41	...	3	...	12	23	47	...	...	...	9	76	11	1	46	15	8	4	...	...	
	Hosur do. do. ...	1	...	6	1	61	68	59	38	...	3	...	15	8	42	...	...	...	5	63	9	7	7	3	2	30	10	...	
	Total ...	3	...	18	12	228	258	226	150	...	11	...	59	40	148	...	...	...	65	193	52	19	83	43	14	37	10	...	
	AIDED.																												
	Shevapet Roman Catholic Girls' School	1	...	7	4	25	36	36	33	...	35	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	36	10	7	...	...	...	19	...	...	
	Total for the District ...	4	...	25	16	253	294	262	183	...	46	...	59	40	149	...	...	...	65	229	62	26	83	43	14	56	10	...	
	GOVERNMENT.																												
Tanjore.	Kumbakonam Government Girls' School	1	...	2	3	184	189	189	97	...	1	...	83	39	66	...	...	...	9	180	80	30	35	20	10	14	...	...	
	Patukota do. do. ...	1	...	1	4	75	80	79	62	...	9	...	17	1	53	...	...	1	31	48	31	9	11	10	7	5	...	7	
	Total ...	2	...	3	7	259	269	268	159	...	10	...	100	40	119	...	...	1	40	228	111	39	46	30	17	19	...	7	
	BOARD.																												
	Nidamangalam Chattram Local Fund Girls' School	1	...	9	4	99	112	79	60	...	2	...	38	...	71	...	1	...	...	112	1	9	17	16	...	67	2	...	
	Kumbakonam Municipal Girls' School.	1	...	1	1	55	57	51	30	...	...	...	36	...	21	...	...	1	15	41	15	10	5	8	4	5	...	10	
	Total ...	2	...	10	5	154	169	130	90	...	2	...	74	...	92	...	1	1	15	153	16	19	22	24	4	72	2	10	

	AIDED.																												
	Tanjore Results Schools	3	...	17	22	148	187	191	144	2	69	...	52	...	64	...	...	...	53	434	28	76	25	14	33	6	1	4
	Koranad Lutheran Mission Girls' School	1	...	8	7	36	51	53	47	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	6	...	...	...	45	...	...
	Results Schools, Rural Tracts	3	...	20	20	178	227	203	189	...	135	...	73	...	11	5	3	...	93	134	13	37	27	67	10	71	2	...
	Total ...	7	...	45	58	362	465	447	330	2	255	...	125	...	75	5	3	...	146	319	41	119	52	81	43	122	3	4
	UNAIDED.																												
	Negapatam Roman Catholic Girls' School	1	...	10	13	87	110	86	63	...	100	...	...	...	7	3	...	...	27	83	8	8	22	...	3	69	...	...
	Total for the District ...	12	...	68	83	862	1,013	931	642	2	307	...	299	40	293	8	4	2	228	783	176	185	142	135	67	282	5	21
	AIDED.																												
Madura	Madura Results Boarding School ...	3	...	64	44	68	176	150	131	...	156	...	...	...	3	17	...	...	38	138	22	49	33	25	...	17	5	25
	Dindigul Results Schools	3	...	11	7	168	186	165	128	...	40	...	82	25	39	...	...	...	62	124	10	25	18	83	13	31	6	...
	Total ...	6	...	75	51	236	362	315	259	...	196	...	82	25	42	17	...	...	100	262	32	74	51	108	13	48	11	25
	AIDED.																												
Tinnevelly.	Palamcottah Results Schools	2	...	41	9	55	105	95	84	2	76	...	...	5	15	7	...	...	7	98	7	55	7	8	12	14	2	...
	Results Schools, Rural Tracts	5	...	25	11	132	168	160	126	...	76	...	39	...	53	...	...	...	44	124	6	9	38	54	20	15	26	...
	Total ...	7	...	66	20	187	273	255	210	2	152	...	39	5	68	7	...	...	51	222	13	64	45	62	32	29	28	...
	UNAIDED.																												
	Meignanapuram Boarding Girls' School.	1	...	27	35	32	94	92	88	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	73	63	...	2	28	1	...	...	...
	Tuticorin Schools	2	...	30	21	224	275	270	240	...	273	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	76	197	7	20	110	...	5	131	2	...
	Total ...	3	...	57	56	256	369	362	331	...	367	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	97	270	70	20	112	28	6	131	2	...
	Total for the District ...	10	...	123	76	443	642	617	541	2	519	...	39	5	70	7	...	2	148	492	83	84	157	90	38	160	30	...
	BOARD.																												
Trichinopoly.	Srirangam Mrs. Pennington's Municipal Girls' School	1	...	1	1	108	110	97	49	...	...	...	68	1	41	...	...	1	38	71	20	31	8	43	1	...	...	7
	AIDED.																												
	Trichinopoly Cantonment Girls' School.	1	...	11	6	36	53	50	42	...	45	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	6	47	1	...	6	1	10	12	...	23
	Hrithayapuram Girls' School	1	...	11	14	151	176	160	133	...	148	...	...	4	17	7	...	...	25	151	3	19	34	37	23	33	...	27
	Total	2	...	22	20	187	229	210	175	...	193	...	...	4	25	7	...	...	31	198	4	19	40	38	33	45	...	50
	Total for the District ...	3	...	33	21	295	339	307	224	...	193	...	68	5	66	7	...	1	69	269	24	50	48	81	34	45	...	57
	AIDED.																												
Coimbatore.	Karur Wesleyan Mission Results Girls' School	1	...	22	11	30	63	63	56	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	...
	Total Government Schools ...	20	...	70	74	1,532	1,676	1,504	1,076	...	25	...	390	235	975	27	24	4	272	1,490	386	204	427	247	110	231	21	50
	Total Board do. ...	3	...	11	6	262	279	227	139	...	2	...	142	1	133	...	1	2	93	224	36	50	30	67	5	72	2	17
	Total Aided do. ...	58	...	469	446	3,770	4,685	4,416	3,407	5	1,491	40	482	308	2,188	168	3	15	1,248	3,422	750	857	815	612	467	848	169	177
	Total Unaided do. ...	4	...	67	69	343	479	448	394	...	467	...	...	...	9	8	...	2	124	353	78	28	134	28	9	200	2	...
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	85	...	617	595	5,907	7,119	6,595	5,016	5	1,985	40	1,014	544	3,305	198	28	23	1,697	5,399	1,250	1,139	1,406	954	581	1,351	194	244
	Grand Total Secondary Schools for Girls.	197	95	1,824	1,398	10,414	13,731	12,914	10,254	2,980	4,199	40	1,209	796	4,218	245	44	206	4,454	9,071	3,635	2,086	2,015	1,458	1,069	1,657	574	1,257

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No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
						Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	VERNACULAR—*continued.*																								
	AIDED—*continued.*																								
North Arcot—*cont.*	Arasamaram Street American Mission Girls' School	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	25	...	3	1	1	211	...	...	77	...	607	895
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	319	100	...	...	...	...	...	304	92	...	7	1	6	2,484	...	...	149	...	607	3,240
	GOVERNMENT.																								
Salem.	Salem Government Girls' School ...	...	...	...	...	84	21	...	...	...	...	...	74	25	...	4	...	2	1,331	...	...	40	...	...	1,371
	Krishnagiri do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	3	...	...	...	3	385	...	...	...	...	...	385
	Hosúr do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	20	...	2	...	1	623	...	...	...	...	...	623
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	237	21	...	...	...	...	...	189	48	...	6	...	6	2,339	...	...	40	...	...	2,379
	AIDED.																								
	Shevapet Roman Catholic Girls' Results School	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	3	81	...	...	...	...	300	381
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	273	21	...	...	...	...	...	225	48	...	6	...	9	2,420	...	...	40	...	300	2,760
	GOVERNMENT.																								
Tanjore.	Kumbakónam Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	102	...	3	...	2	1,285	...	...	...	...	...	1,285
	Patukóta do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	2	...	1	...	3	476	...	...	...	...	...	476
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	104	...	4	...	5	1,761	...	...	...	...	...	1,761
	BOARD.																								
	Nidámangalam Chattram Local Fund Girls' School	...	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	32	...	...	2	...	...	499	...	...	...	...	499
	Kumbakónam Municipal Girls' School.	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	20	...	...	...	1	92	...	67	...	...	...	159
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	52	...	...	2	1	92	499	67	...	...	...	658

	AIDED.																								
	Tanjore Results Schools	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	37	...	...	6	5	1,040	...	...	...	...	601	1,641
	Koranad Lutheran Mission Girls' School	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	15	...	1	2	...	353	...	...	...	...	354	707
	Results Schools, Rural Tracts	...	...	...	...	227	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	53	...	2	4	9	1,221	...	...	...	...	758	1,979
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	465	...	...	...	...	...	...	334	105	...	3	12	14	2,614	...	...	...	...	1,713	4,327
	UNAIDED.																								
	Negapatam Roman Catholic Girls' School	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	20	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	481	481
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	1,013	...	...	...	...	...	...	657	281	...	7	16	24	4,467	439	67	...	...	2,194	7,227
	AIDED.																								
Madura	Madura Results Boarding School ...	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	20	...	5	3	3	1,375	...	9	1	...	394	1,779
	Dindigul Results School	...	...	...	...	171	27	..	...	...	...	...	134	46	...	3	1	6	544	...	...	...	..	..	544
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	347	27	..	...	...	...	...	286	66	...	8	4	9	1,919	...	9	1	..	394	2,323
	AIDED.																								
Tinnevelly.	Palamcottah Results Schools	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	11	...	5	1	3	1,242	...	...	...	...	1,807	3,049
	Results Schools, Rural Tracts	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	58	...	4	2	4	748	...	...	22	95	844	1,709
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	69	...	9	3	7	1,990	...	...	22	95	2,651	4,758
	UNAIDED.																								
	Megnanapuram Boarding Girls' School.	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	8	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4,387	..	4,387
	Tuticorin Schools	...	...	...	...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	47	...	1	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	280	280
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	369	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	55	1	1	11	10	...	...	...	...	4,387	280	4,667
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	642	...	...	...	...	...	...	414	124	1	10	14	17	1,990	...	...	22	4,482	2,931	9,425
	BOARD.																								
Trichinopoly.	Srirangam Mrs. Pennington's Municipal Girls' School	...	...	...	..	88	22	...	...	...	...	...	57	38	...	2	...	1	77	...	417	...	...	...	494
	AIDED.																								
	Trichinopoly Cantonment Girls' School.	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	3	...	2	1	2	751	...	...	...	...	217	968
	Hrithayapuram Girls' School	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	27	...	2	1	4	1,004	...	...	...	...	183	1,187
	Total ...	..	...	...	...	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	30	...	4	2	6	1,755	...	...	...	...	400	2,155
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	317	22	...	...	...	...	...	256	68	...	6	2	7	1,832	...	417	...	...	400	2,649
	AIDED.																								
Coimbatore.	Karur Wesleyan Mission Results Girls' School	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	7	...	3	1	1	675	...	...	...	906	...	1,581
	Total Government Schools ...	...	...	...	...	1,159	517	...	...	...	...	...	954	524	...	28	10	29	12,988	126	...	857	...	...	13,471
	Total Board do. ...	...	...	...	...	257	22	...	...	...	...	...	152	90	...	2	2	2	169	499	434	...	...	...	1,253
	Total Aided do. ...	...	...	...	...	2,847	1,822	..	...	28	...	...	3,062	1,197	4	75	83	105	22,568	...	539	3,096	9,019	20,460	55,721
	Total Unaided do. ...	...	...	...	...	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	313	75	1	1	13	14	...	...	...	...	4,387	761	5,148
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	...	...	...	...	4,742	2,361	...	...	28	...	...	4,481	1,836	5	106	108	150	35,725	625	1,023	3,453	13,406	21,220	75,492
	Grand Total Secondary Schools for Girls.	5,023	...	...	...	7,637	2,730	269	169	28	...	39	10,016	2,753	104	269	262	246	1,12,820	625	1,422	38,114	36,164	78,665	2,67,810

No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.						
			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artizans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
											Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																									
Ganjam	Government	27	103	1,121	1,224	1,306	763	...	5	1	4	...	803	411	..	..	1	1,223	6	2	11	939	..	258	..	8
	Board	111	184	2,565	2,749	2,733	2,437	...	17	96	446	329	1,659	176	26	..	339	2,410	119	417	527	1,012	293	151	54	176
	Aided	510	279	10,770	11,049	10,638	8,747	...	59	82	1,710	552	8,157	509	..	32	2,155	8,862	253	691	1,848	6,054	679	973	170	381
	Unaided	377	147	9,153	9,300	9,008	7,659	...	19	56	1,675	765	6,509	256	20	1	1,724	7,575	87	645	1,952	5,495	353	595	126	47
	Total	1,025	713	23,609	24,322	23,687	19,606	...	100	235	3,835	1,626	17,128	1,352	46	33	4,219	20,070	465	1,755	4,333	13,500	1,325	1,977	350	612
Vizaga-patam.	Government	2	19	54	73	44	36	...	...	4	23	8	22	16	..	3	20	50	16	13	10	11	8	..	..	15
	Board	93	306	1,860	2,168	2,262	2,029	...	..	102	662	214	895	295	..	50	443	1,675	144	401	471	704	169	127	15	137
	Aided	425	713	9,813	10,526	10,080	8,791	...	54	284	1,920	1,124	5,565	1,599	..	183	1,613	8,736	585	1,505	1,877	3,548	864	1,165	132	350
	Unaided	93	59	1,764	1,823	1,740	1,513	...	..	15	223	227	1,079	279	...	79	240	1,504	71	132	319	863	197	195	16	200
	Total	603	1,099	13,491	14,590	14,136	12,369	...	54	385	2,828	1,573	7,561	2,189	..	315	2,316	11,959	816	2,051	2,707	4,926	1,238	1,487	163	1,203
Godá-vari.	Government	21	...	329	329	311	253	...	...	24	12	38	216	39	..	...	12	317	4	46	65	183	10	9	4	8
	Board	408	754	7,530	8,284	8,718	7,538	...	..	800	2,780	1,145	2,165	1,394	..	124	1,480	6,680	268	626	1,527	3,812	466	378	78	1,129
	Aided	135	357	3,253	3,610	3,668	3,097	...	75	226	799	557	1,488	465	..	43	604	2,963	117	379	842	1,056	229	483	108	396
	Unaided	249	460	4,898	5,358	5,247	4,415	..	57	331	1,235	595	2,022	1,118	...	105	804	4,449	149	345	966	2,432	268	535	167	496
	Total	513	1,571	16,010	17,581	17,944	15,303	...	132	1,381	4,826	2,335	5,891	3,016	..	272	2,900	14,409	538	1,396	3,400	7,483	973	1,405	357	2,029
Kistna ..	Board	99	436	3,148	3,584	3,648	2,984	...	..	452	1,124	661	1,307	50	...	18	658	2,908	62	530	725	1,560	357	198	115	37
	Aided	577	1,395	12,003	13,398	12,954	10,736	5	1,263	870	2,790	2,540	5,151	825	14	35	3,214	10,149	344	1,427	2,935	5,189	1,839	1,189	255	220
	Unaided	292	121	4,321	4,442	4,207	3,624	...	1,018	276	745	431	1,431	532	9	2	775	3,667	15	474	451	2,047	981	409	36	29
	Total	968	1,952	19,472	21,424	20,809	17,344	5	2,221	1,598	4,659	3,632	7,889	1,407	23	55	4,645	16,724	421	2,431	4,111	8,796	3,177	1,796	406	286
Bellary	Board	21	82	682	764	769	657	...	4	170	146	37	388	17	2	7	240	517	70	113	186	205	89	81	20	...
	Aided	432	617	8,215	8,832	9,490	7,411	...	70	480	365	492	7,302	109	14	125	1,208	7,499	41	549	1,679	4,945	887	453	189	89
	Unaided	146	21	1,958	1,979	1,941	1,585	...	11	184	55	65	1,593	69	..	13	232	1,734	2	144	233	1,278	91	177	27	27
	Total	599	720	10,855	11,575	12,140	9,653	...	85	834	566	594	9,283	195	16	145	1,680	9,750	113	806	2,098	6,428	1,067	711	236	116
Anan-tapur.	Board	8	12	298	310	280	239	.	..	160	28	25	97	..	...	.	57	253	19	59	98	72	14	39	5	6
	Aided	178	359	2,893	3,252	3,319	2,974	...	3	377	364	524	1,929	55	..	35	762	2,456	58	403	729	1,319	246	265	91	141
	Unaided	88	58	919	977	948	807	...	2	81	155	136	571	32	..	5	254	718	19	158	170	486	70	36	6	32
	Total	274	429	4,110	4,539	4,547	4,020	...	5	618	547	685	2,597	87	..	40	1,073	3,426	96	620	995	1,877	330	340	102	179
Cudda-pah.	Board	12	59	412	471	490	419	...	11	130	112	25	180	13	..	15	133	333	46	153	82	69	30	55	31	5
	Aided	208	222	3,687	3,909	3,702	3,278	...	218	551	263	409	2,235	143	...	32	1,099	2,778	97	403	794	1,658	417	488	36	16
	Unaided	291	26	3,589	3,615	3,113	2,945	..	140	408	187	482	2,252	137	.	30	1,066	2,519	66	282	614	1,849	340	488	34	8
	Total	511	307	7,688	7,995	7,305	6,642	...	378	1,089	562	1,006	4,667	293	.	77	2,298	5,630	209	838	1,490	3,576	787	985	101	29

Kurnool.	Board	71	229	1,564	1,793	1,914	1,589	.	4	342	221	361	791	71	3	1	343	1,449	22	268	374	653	211	181	39	45
	Aided	148	229	2,429	2,668	2,708	2,249	1	407	454	176	483	1,042	135	..	4	316	2,348	35	256	641	869	573	156	44	114
	Unaided	115	82	1,418	1,450	1,425	1,206	.	280	140	87	199	624	120	..	..	167	1,283	1	124	247	543	341	142	18	34
	Total	334	490	5,421	5,911	6,047	5,044	1	691	936	484	1,013	2,457	326	3	5	826	5,080	58	648	1,262	2,065	1,125	459	101	193
Nellore.	Board	48	179	1,518	1,697	1,759	1,426	..	4	355	365	250	686	57	..	4	291	1,402	64	307	348	550	127	189	73	39
	Aided	242	265	4,456	4,721	4,811	3,991	...	338	208	953	1,161	1,974	97		9	820	3,802	54	407	1,319	1,970	436	466	33	36
	Unaided	120	29	1,719	1,748	1,725	1,420	.	166	62	328	594	723	78			299	1,449	2	133	413	803	205	175	13	4
	Total	410	473	7,693	8,166	8,295	6,837	..	508	625	1,646	1,795	3,383	232		13	1,410	6,743	120	847	2,080	3,323	768	830	119	79
Madras.	Government	7	42	259	301	363	313	.		301		.			..	6	52	243	17	66	73	10	47	32	15	41
	Aided	151	608	7,076	7,684	6,346	5,135	247	747	316	308	644	3,699	1,723	..	15	1,101	6,568	580	2,389	1,262	227	517	2,033	141	535
	Unaided	44	34	1,617	1,651	1,559	1,275	1	68	66	69	161	1,020	266	...	3	293	1,355	123	515	329	30	131	422	30	71
	Total	202	684	8,952	9,636	8,268	6,723	248	815	683	377	805	4,719	1,989	...	24	1,446	8,166	720	2,970	1,664	267	695	2,487	186	647
Chingleput.	Board	3	53	147	200	240	190	.	2	10	42	7	139		.	1	82	137	17	68	42	45	4	22	.	2
	Aided	302	800	8,003	8,803	8,685	7,292	2	251	249	783	454	6,713	349	2	17	644	8,142	141	485	1,132	4,702	491	1,723	68	61
	Unaided	129	122	3,204	3,326	3,169	2,601		110	75	297	131	2,569	234		1	153	3,172	21	151	294	1,948	182	715	7	8
	Total	434	975	11,354	12,329	12,094	10,083	2	363	334	1,032	592	9,421	583	2	19	859	11,451	179	704	1,468	6,695	677	2,460	75	71
South Arcot.	Board	84	460	8,015	3,475	3,413	2,912	..	9	259	449	296	2,417	43	2	18	395	3,063	66	420	435	2,111	235	139	29	40
	Aided	453	542	9,645	10,197	10,551	8,890	5	521	406	377	667	8,000	206	3	13	925	9,249	59	624	1,109	6,834	680	747	38	96
	Unaided	233	64	4,681	4,745	4,486	3,998	..	123	122	119	233	4,075	72	1	2	338	4,405	12	255	251	3,629	301	276	12	9
	Total	770	1,066	17,341	18,407	18,650	15,800	5	653	789	945	1,196	14,492	321	6	33	1,658	16,716	137	1,299	1,795	12,574	1,216	1,162	79	145
North Arcot.	Board	50	146	1,382	1,530	1,596	1,318	...	4	215	362	118	805	17	9	4	209	1,317	98	195	316	621	66	170	47	22
	Aided	388	432	8,806	9,238	9,297	7,651	9	441	365	608	871	6,377	478	89	26	1,132	8,080	171	652	1,513	4,194	708	1,848	108	46
	Unaided	185	70	4,228	4,298	4,346	3,472	..	136	584	260	406	2,695	194	23	3	384	3,911	55	295	708	1,978	250	897	100	15
	Total	623	630	14,416	15,066	15,229	12,441	9	581	1,164	1,230	1,395	9,877	689	121	33	1,725	13,308	319	1,142	2,537	6,793	1,024	2,915	255	83
Salem	Board	83	217	2,625	2,842	2,806	2,281	8	30	492	599	276	1,331	106		6	540	2,296	137	372	747	906	140	401	59	80
	Aided	315	325	5,786	6,111	6,202	5,144	1	167	422	358	649	4,187	327		46	780	5,285	69	393	1,238	3,108	467	753	30	53
	Unaided	129	26	1,965	1,991	1,940	1,681	17	14	112	127	133	1,535	53	..	4	265	1,722	22	129	421	1,030	123	249	9	17
	Total	527	568	10,376	10,944	10,957	9,106	26	211	1,026	1,084	1,058	7,053	486	..	56	1,585	9,303	228	885	2,406	5,044	730	1,403	98	150
Tanjore.	Board	23	170	1,256	1,426	1,377	1,080	..	5	398	290	19	703	2		14	180	1,232	16	150	294	304	40	425	128	69
	Aided	563	1,383	15,570	16,923	16,602	13,666	53	794	946	3,244	583	10,965	336	..	152	2,083	14,688	426	1,585	2,545	7,127	1,336	3,206	125	573
	Unaided	304	100	6,596	6,696	6,293	5,202	...	256	380	890	255	4,747	169	..	42	772	5,882	37	302	874	3,134	568	1,477	67	237
	Total	890	1,623	23,422	25,045	24,272	19,948	53	1,054	1,726	4,433	857	16,415	507		208	3,035	21,802	479	2,037	3,713	10,565	1,944	5,108	320	879
Madura.	Board	6	33	234	267	250	178	...		81	70	3	111	2		5	54	206	5	78	67	76	17	12	..	12
	Aided	673	969	20,187	21,156	20,163	17,988	..	1,644	1,899	1,502	1,696	13,482	919	64	122	2,460	18,574	310	1,483	4,090	10,889	1,239	2,817	104	254
	Unaided	331	58	6,918	6,976	6,360	5,355	1	418	648	172	328	5,107	272	30	30	651	6,295	32	301	748	4,798	337	692	15	53
	Total	1,010	1,060	27,339	28,399	26,773	23,521	1	2,062	2,628	1,744	2,027	18,650	1,193	94	157	3,165	25,077	347	1,832	4,905	15,763	1,593	3,521	119	319
Tinnevelly.	Board	2	3	64	67	60	40	1	4	22	1	.	39	..		1	3	63	2	12	5	20	.	26	2	.
	Aided	893	1,344	27,234	28,578	27,796	21,826	3	6,973	1,193	1,792	668	14,054	3,557	338	63	1,978	26,537	342	1,227	3,644	15,868	2,332	4,192	313	620
	Unaided	181	78	4,203	4,281	4,128	3,356	...	827	114	262	103	2,484	467	24	3	317	3,961	14	168	361	2,717	343	629	25	24
	Total	1,076	1,425	31,501	32,926	31,984	25,222	4	7,804	1,329	2,055	771	16,577	4,024	362	67	2,298	30,561	358	1,407	4,010	18,625	2,695	4,847	340	644
Trichinopoly.	Board	72	189	2,304	2,493	2,461	2,037	..	27	157	565	86	1,672	6		4	293	2,196	35	221	307	1,307	135	406	5	77
	Aided	254	427	6,916	7,343	7,315	6,051	.	1,089	290	817	203	4,867	73	4	8	833	6,502	199	461	912	4,057	379	1,098	2	235
	Unaided	103	16	2,415	2,431	2,334	1,953	...	145	149	170	45	1,901	21	1	4	251	2,176	6	122	336	1,541	124	238	...	44
	Total	429	632	11,635	12,267	12,130	10,041	..	1,261	575	1,552	334	8,440	100	5	16	1,377	10,874	240	804	1,555	6,905	638	1,762	7	356

No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning												Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
							Vernacular.																			
		English.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam...	Government	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	..	1,217	...	64	8	...	33	...	17	6,758	...	...	6	...	...	6,764
	Board	76	...	...	...	...	...	1,946	...	...	41	783	...	1,345	978	...	59	13	44	1,049	7,359	1,366	1,189	...	855	11,818
	Aided	117	...	...	...	...	...	5,628	...	..	22	5,409	...	6,164	3,154	...	50	12	456	2,717	17,708	716	2,726	...	1,335	25,202
	Unaided	152	...	...	...	...	...	3,226	...	...	...	6,045	...	4,231	2,620	...	27	6	346	..	...	...	631	...	1,299	1,960
	Total ...	349	...	...	...	...	...	10,703	...	...	63	13,544	...	11,854	6,760	...	169	31	863	10,524	25,067	2,082	4,602	..	3,489	45,764
Vizagapatam.	Government	49	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	40	30	...	...	4	...	950	...	...	150	...	...	1,100
	Board	438	...	...	...	...	...	2,123	...	...	60	...	...	1,302	467	...	80	29	18	4,462	9,673	1,446	3,708	...	29	19,308
	Aided	793	...	...	...	...	...	10,154	...	...	63	275	...	6,049	2,290	...	58	31	294	7,724	10,947	3,851	18,026	33	7,345	47,926
	Unaided	66	...	...	...	...	...	1,803	...	...	...	20	...	705	408	...	7	29	63	...	...	...	1,019	...	498	1,517
	Total ...	1,346	...	...	...	...	...	14,153	...	...	123	295	...	8,096	3,195	...	145	93	375	13,126	20,620	5,297	22,903	33	7,372	69,851
Godavari	Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	...	...	...	...	...	109	113	...	6	1	15	2,047	22	...	...	...	...	2,069
	Board	559	...	...	4	...	...	5,000	...	...	284	...	...	3,894	3,206	...	197	176	107	1,252	39,932	472	5,395	...	...	47,051
	Aided	346	...	9	...	...	...	3,531	...	...	103	...	...	1,717	1,399	...	7	40	110	1,333	3,472	2,188	5,004	353	2,818	15,168
	Unaided	444	...	...	...	...	...	5,237	...	...	121	...	...	2,401	2,168	...	30	45	192	...	...	...	7,830	10	1,757	9,597
	Total ...	1,349	...	9	4	...	...	17,097	...	...	508	...	...	8,121	6,886	...	240	262	424	4,632	43,426	2,660	18,229	363	4,575	73,885
Kistna ...	Board	337	...	...	15	...	...	3,451	...	...	153	...	...	1,280	1,868	...	70	28	33	2,896	11,983	1,614	3,114	...	70	19,677
	Aided	329	...	...	7	73	...	13,164	...	..	340	...	...	5,092	6,556	..	66	36	536	4,193	15,829	4,848	1,151	38	15,207	41,266
	Unaided	63	...	...	...	...	...	4,248	...	...	194	...	...	1,187	2,269	2	14	7	277	...	...	...	5,890	144	6,667	12,691
	Total ...	1,229	...	...	22	73	...	20,840	...	...	687	...	...	7,559	10,693	2	150	71	846	7,089	27,812	6,662	10,145	182	21,944	73,834
Bellary...	Board	141	...	...	13	...	...	614	...	343	60	...	...	345	322	...	18	5	14	497	3,611	1,598	879	...	..	6,585
	Aided	81	...	...	8	...	132	2,617	...	6,035	48	...	...	3,597	3,466	...	6	1	428	1,821	9,104	1,873	16,035	...	2,942	31,775
	Unaided	9	...	...	12	...	...	453	...	1,425	110	...	...	846	806	...	1	...	151	...	...	...	4,236	...	998	5,234
	Total ...	231	...	...	33	...	132	3,684	...	7,803	218	...	...	4,788	4,594	...	25	6	593	2,318	12,715	3,471	21,150	...	3,940	43,594
Anantapur.	Board	16	...	...	...	...	...	255	...	...	73	...	...	224	56	...	7	1	2	22	1,132	54	181	...	...	1,389
	Aided	65	...	...	...	...	...	3,109	...	92	51	...	...	1,999	991	...	11	1	176	825	6,721	98	9,746	436	1,523	19,350
	Unaided	32	...	...	...	...	38	871	...	52	16	...	...	529	291	...	5	1	84	...	...	...	2,549	...	893	3,442
	Total ...	113	...	...	...	...	38	4,235	...	144	140	...	...	2,752	1,338	...	22	3	262	848	7,853	152	12,476	436	2,416	24,181
Cuddapah.	Board	133	...	...	...	...	...	471	...	...	...	...	...	296	160	...	9	13	3	89	2,067	1,489	1,304	...	...	4,949
	Aided	44	...	...	...	...	...	3,899	...	...	10	...	...	1,624	1,964	...	3	4	207	750	6,947	248	11,456	...	2,338	20,839
	Unaided	31	...	...	...	...	...	3,566	...	...	49	...	...	1,568	1,689	...	4	1	288	...	...	...	12,083	...	1,380	13,468
	Total ...	210	...	...	...	..	...	7,936	...	...	59	...	...	3,488	3,813	...	16	18	498	839	8,134	1,737	24,848	...	3,718	39,276

Kurnool.	Board	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,766	...	...	33	...	...	951	695	...	60	3	30	1,508	7,630	...	1,023	...	187	11,248
	Aided	...	...	...	67	...	6	20	...	...	2,527	...	...	141	...	...	1,316	1,094	...	...	1	165	838	3,327	791	5,137	100	3,173	13,966
	Unaided	...	...	...	9	...	6	22	...	...	1,387	...	...	63	...	...	729	611	...	...	...	117	...	...	...	2,819	480	1,287	4,586
		Total	...	76	...	12	42	...	...	5,680	...	...	237	...	...	2,996	2,400	...	60	4	302	2,346	10,957	791	9,979	580	4,647	29,200
Nellore.	Board	...	...	...	204	...	...	...	...	...	1,643	...	...	95	...	...	1,021	446	...	43	24	34	155	10,677	1,450	1,671	...	...	13,953
	Aided	...	...	...	88	...	...	...	...	49	4,672	...	...	...	...	...	2,514	1,621	...	20	4	353	818	5,515	1,328	9,856	...	5,091	22,608
	Unaided	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	12	1,736	...	...	...	...	...	844	556	...	7	3	129	...	...	...	4,984	...	1,563	6,547
		Total	...	298	...	...	...	...	61	8,051	...	...	95	...	...	4,379	2,623	...	70	31	516	973	16,192	2,778	16,511	...	6,654	43,108
Madras.	Government	...	...	...	124	...	127	...	...	28	...	...	...	301	...	...	129	157	...	19	1	4	2,115	...	...	272	...	...	2,387
	Aided	...	...	...	2,418	...	280	16	...	4,522	2,340	...	...	280	...	...	4,552	2,312	11	20	80	226	1,729	...	8,415	15,701	2,473	7,488	35,806
	Unaided	...	...	...	322	...	52	3	...	1,008	591	...	...	25	...	...	825	468	...	2	11	55	...	...	...	3,670	678	726	5,074
		Total	...	2,864	...	459	19	...	5,558	3,231	...	...	606	...	...	5,506	2,937	11	41	92	285	3,844	...	8,415	19,643	3,151	8,214	43,267
Chingleput.	Board	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	164	36	...	...	...	...	...	97	72	...	4	3	...	290	369	...	907	...	10	1,376
	Aided	...	...	...	909	...	...	...	1,018	6,388	1,397	...	...	...	...	...	4,666	2,183	...	54	39	339	4,003	11,145	3,397	12,792	3,534	449	35,320
	Unaided	...	...	...	247	...	...	...	...	2,910	416	...	...	...	...	...	1,495	893	...	19	12	128	...	...	...	4,401	1,147	59	5,607
		Total	...	1,280	...	...	...	1,018	9,462	1,849	...	...	...	...	...	6,258	3,148	...	77	54	467	4,293	11,514	3,397	18,100	4,681	518	42,503
South Arcot.	Board	...	...	...	640	...	...	...	...	3,434	19	...	...	61	...	...	1,784	1,269	...	118	18	9	2,384	14,940	...	4,976	...	...	22,300
	Aided	...	...	...	320	...	...	...	32	9,586	440	...	...	206	...	...	4,994	4,067	...	31	22	418	2,826	14,168	1,319	12,725	...	5,453	35,991
	Unaided	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	4,638	89	...	...	22	...	...	2,225	1,958	...	9	6	222	...	...	...	4,890	...	492	5,382
		Total	...	992	...	...	...	32	17,658	548	...	...	289	...	...	9,003	7,294	...	158	46	649	4,710	29,108	1,319	22,691	...	5,945	63,673
North Arcot.	Board	...	...	...	241	...	...	...	...	918	562	...	...	50	...	...	805	542	...	61	14	6	1,389	8,822	...	4,165	...	...	14,316
	Aided	...	...	...	483	...	...	...	...	5,764	3,476	...	...	33	...	...	5,486	2,585	...	48	18	347	1,507	8,879	2,410	13,377	...	4,378	30,351
	Unaided	...	...	...	156	...	47	16	...	1,898	1,996	...	...	341	...	...	2,210	1,236	...	19	6	165	...	...	...	5,729	...	687	6,416
		Total	...	880	...	47	16	...	8,580	6,034	...	...	424	...	...	8,501	4,363	...	128	38	518	2,696	17,701	2,410	23,211	...	5,065	51,083
Salem ...	Board	...	...	...	465	...	...	...	...	2,325	371	...	...	176	...	...	1,508	1,137	...	92	19	31	1,253	9,320	2,741	5,275	...	3	18,592
	Aided	...	...	...	201	...	93	20	...	5,386	687	...	...	167	...	...	3,600	2,534	...	42	17	267	1,092	8,131	506	13,241	179	3,470	26,619
	Unaided	...	...	...	67	...	10	...	...	1,702	219	...	...	15	...	...	944	788	1	18	2	108	...	...	...	3,684	...	1,035	4,719
		Total	...	753	...	103	20	...	9,413	1,277	...	...	358	...	...	5,452	4,459	1	152	38	406	2,345	17,451	3,247	22,200	179	4,508	49,930
Tanjore.	Board	...	...	...	473	...	...	...	50	1,389	2	...	...	37	...	...	720	507	...	7	31	27	404	5,236	1,770	1,507	...	580	9,497
	Aided	...	...	...	2,998	...	...	...	507	16,853	20	...	...	...	...	...	10,540	4,536	...	84	103	530	3,698	16,868	6,329	25,518	118	8,496	61,027
	Unaided	...	...	...	408	...	...	...	326	6,696	9	...	...	...	...	...	3,745	1,900	...	8	27	292	...	...	...	8,418	96	3,123	11,637
		Total	...	3,879	...	...	...	883	24,938	31	...	...	37	...	...	15,005	6,943	...	99	161	849	4,102	22,104	8,099	35,443	214	12,199	82,161
Madura.	Board	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	267	1	...	...	...	...	...	189	63	...	5	4	42	70	507	...	187	...	...	764
	Aided	...	...	...	1,558	...	35	...	10	21,153	33	...	...	35	...	...	14,629	5,090	...	74	58	645	3,733	23,197	5,042	26,920	160	12,894	71,946
	Unaided	...	...	...	182	...	...	...	...	6,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,587	1,698	...	29	13	304	...	...	...	7,637	156	4,071	11,864
		Total	...	1,840	...	35	...	10	28,396	34	...	...	35	...	...	19,405	6,851	...	108	75	991	3,803	23,704	5,042	34,744	316	16,965	84,574
Tinnevelly.	Board	...	...	...	4	...	...	9	...	47	...	...	...	20	...	...	25	17	...	...	...	2	37	49	...	35	...	246	367
	Aided	...	...	...	684	...	...	...	...	28,578	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,046	6,364	...	129	242	708	2,831	27,339	2,172	24,866	159	34,390	91,757
	Unaided	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	4,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,242	1,026	...	17	23	148	...	...	...	3,735	84	5,266	9,685
		Total	...	827	...	...	9	...	32,906	...	...	...	20	...	...	20,313	7,407	...	146	265	858	2,868	27,388	2,172	28,636	243	39,902	101,209
Trichinopoly.	Board	...	...	...	407	...	...	...	...	2,493	12	...	...	11	...	...	1,459	808	...	46	15	34	741	8,935	1,190	2,515	...	286	15,667
	Aided	...	...	...	1,122	...	...	...	...	7,330	39	...	...	7	...	...	4,440	2,133	...	48	28	233	1,532	8,321	4,191	11,360	49	4,199	29,852
	Unaided	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	2	2,431	12	...	...	...	...	...	1,319	799	...	4	8	96	...	...	...	3,022	...	1,266	4,288
		Total	...	1,628	...	...	...	2	12,254	63	...	...	18	...	...	7,218	3,740	...	98	51	363	2,273	17,256	5,381	16,897	49	5,751	47,807

No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.						
			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
											Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Paraiyas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																									
Coimbatore.	Board	9	58	518	576	712	610	2	12	41	151	25	311	34	...	1	87	488	43	96	147	98	33	122	23	14
	Aided	319	519	7,530	8,049	7,811	6,469	29	80	577	959	665	5,596	140	8	49	2,452	5,548	268	729	1,891	6,443	420	1,119	90	96
	Unaided	201	73	3,723	3,796	3,543	3,026	...	24	214	186	223	3,088	61	...	21	1,111	2,664	15	243	743	2,122	201	372	33	67
	Total	529	650	11,771	12,421	12,066	10,105	31	116	832	1,296	913	8,995	235	3	71	3,650	8,700	326	1,061	2,781	5,663	654	1,613	146	177
Nilgiri.	Board	3	...	74	74	73	60	5	11	8	...	2	36	12	...	1	11	62	5	2	5	20	8	34	...	...
	Aided	17	39	478	517	506	390	...	186	16	...	7	235	71	2	1	122	394	37	44	51	170	46	135	28	6
	Unaided	8	...	160	160	158	142	...	23	8	...	...	75	54	...	...	13	147	2	13	26	89	4	21	5	...
	Total	28	39	712	751	737	592	5	220	32	...	9	346	137	2	2	146	603	44	59	82	279	58	190	33	6
Malabar.	Government	1	23	24	47	55	37	...	1	1	...	13	32	...	...	...	...	47	3	6	14	4	3	17	...	...
	Board	7	3	414	417	482	348	74	63	189	2	11	20	57	1	20	173	224	3	13	163	58	83	71	1	25
	Aided	628	1,322	25,929	27,251	26,670	19,917	19	751	6,113	1,284	157	16,406	2,519	2	350	3,876	23,025	399	931	4,048	11,337	1,758	7,150	144	1,484
	Unaided	161	14	6,133	6,147	5,744	4,568	1	73	1,265	140	...	3,672	992	4	128	944	5,075	57	193	859	2,848	389	1,536	10	255
	Total	797	1,362	32,500	33,862	32,951	24,870	94	888	7,568	1,426	181	20,130	3,568	7	498	4,993	28,371	462	1,143	5,084	14,247	2,233	8,774	155	1,764
South Canara.	Aided	197	667	6,399	7,066	7,129	5,697	17	1,435	367	2,114	211	2,604	223	95	422	1,429	5,215	342	722	1,116	3,230	280	720	4	652
	Unaided	88	31	1,987	2,018	1,857	1,524	...	226	168	471	27	995	56	75	70	301	1,647	8	109	334	1,039	47	309	...	172
	Total	285	698	8,386	9,084	8,986	7,221	17	1,661	535	2,585	238	3,599	279	170	492	1,730	6,862	350	831	1,450	4,269	327	1,029	4	824
	Total Govt. Schools	58	187	1,787	1,974	2,081	1,402	...	6	331	39	59	1,073	466	...	9	85	1,880	46	133	173	1,147	68	316	19	72
	Total Board Schools	1,203	3,577	31,610	35,187	36,053	30,372	90	207	4,459	8,424	3,880	15,782	2,352	43	294	5,991	28,902	1,266	4,501	6,864	14,203	2,517	3,227	724	1,915
	Total Aided Schools	7,998	18,783	207,088	220,871	216,393	177,380	391	17,506	16,675	23,486	15,347	131,978	14,858	630	1,782	31,606	187,483	4,927	17,708	37,215	101,814	16,843	33,159	2,251	6,954
	Total Unaided Schools	3,868	1,639	77,569	79,208	75,480	63,327	20	4,144	5,459	7,760	5,359	50,767	5,532	187	546	11,352	67,310	816	5,224	11,679	42,499	5,846	10,539	756	1,849
	Total for the Primary Schools for Boys	13,127	19,186	318,054	337,240	330,007	272,481	501	21,863	26,924	39,709	24,625	199,550	23,208	860	2,631	49,034	285,575	7,025	27,566	55,931	159,663	25,274	47,241	3,730	10,790
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.																									
	Ganjam	61	...	806	806	798	743	...	...	...	104	57	596	49	...	...	174	632	...	60	95	410	167	14	9	51
	Vizagapatam	33	23	427	450	416	383	...	...	10	47	31	207	155	...	3	14	433	4	122	102	165	11	7	4	35
	Godavari	6	...	101	101	94	80	...	...	12	9	4	38	38	...	...	9	92	3	35	14	15	10	6	11	7
	Kistna	140	18	1,798	1,816	1,702	1,545	...	8	104	340	416	895	51	2	10	400	1,406	7	163	423	922	137	166	34	24
	Bellary	16	6	292	298	292	247	...	...	244	54	...	...	...	...	...	24	274	5	29	39	118	71	20	5	11
	Anantapur	14	22	189	211	203	196	...	...	40	47	47	74	3	...	...	59	152	5	16	68	73	11	18	4	16
	Cuddapah	8	...	94	94	94	86	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	82	1	12	17	29	2	28	3	2
	Kurnool	40	2	525	527	514	469	...	...	212	39	90	183	3	...	...	61	466	...	41	145	203	104	27	6	1
	Chingleput	64	...	1,058	1,058	...	...	...	...	20	38	70	913	15	...	2	54	1,002	3	25	147	661	15	203	...	4

South Arcot	63	...	1,148	1,148	1,177	927	...	...	44	36	183	863	21	1	...	134	1,014	...	46	204	678	93	113	5	8
North Arcot	78	...	1,740	1,740	1,733	1,491	...	...	149	156	155	1,210	56	14	...	185	1,555	10	101	432	646	111	421	10	9
Salem	70	...	813	813	399	342	...	8	29	22	94	634	26	...	...	80	724	9	23	218	497	24	35	7	...
Tanjore	275	...	4,727	4,727	4,318	3,748	...	96	175	488	129	3,802	37	...	26	602	4,099	11	264	576	2,120	471	1,118	48	119
Madura	37	...	477	477	472	378	...	...	82	2	3	374	16	...	20	64	393	...	4	107	304	10	50	2	...
Tinnevelly	34	1	898	899	805	440	...	141	30	87	...	440	201	...	...	43	856	22	8	146	403	113	202	1	4
Trichinopoly	308	...	4,467	4,467	1,790	1,471	...	47	246	266	72	3,746	90	...	4	225	4,228	12	74	453	2,651	232	958	...	87
Coimbatore	110	3	1,514	1,517	2,409	1,266	...	3	67	37	100	1,305	5	...	1	386	1,130	14	54	267	912	61	198	6	5
Nilgiri	2	...	44	44	44	38	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	448	...	5	23	16	...	...	...	...
Total Private Schools ...	1,367	75	21,118	21,193	17,260	13,850	...	305	1,602	1,772	1,451	15,280	766	17	66	2,545	18,582	106	1,022	3,476	10,823	1,643	3,584	155	384
Grand Total Public and Private Institutions for Boys	14,494	19,261	339,172	358,433	347,267	286,851	501	22,168	28,526	41,481	26,076	214,830	23,974	877	2,697	51,579	304,157	7,131	28,588	59,407	170,486	26,917	50,825	3,905	11,174

No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning													Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
							Vernacular.																				
		English.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.		Vaccinated (*whether marked small-pox or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*		11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coimbatore.	Board	276	138	...	...	...	438	...	...	...	...	...	...		377	153	...	19	7	1	26	— 110	2,428	1,494	...	139	3,977
	Aided	706	...	30	10	...	7,743	209	...	67	80	...	...		5,058	2,066	2	83	52	276	2,028	12,218	1,877	17,573	601	4,644	38,941
	Unaided	95	...	8	...	...	3,215	172	...	379	54	...	...		2,198	900	...	11	7	192	...	...	...	7,707	...	2,056	9,763
	Total	1,077	138	38	10	...	11,396	381	...	437	134	...	...		7,633	3,119	2	113	46	469	2,054	12,108	4,305	26,774	601	6,839	52,681
Nilgiri.	Board	7	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...		46	13	...	...	1	2	...	181	42	5	49	...	277
	Aided	150	...	...	...	...	517	...	...	101	...	...	...		374	60	...	...	4	23	176	1,138	569	605	116	2,798	5,402
	Unaided	22	...	...	...	...	160	...	...	4	...	...	...		97	5	1	...	1	7	...	...	...	93	...	868	961
	Total	179	...	...	...	...	751	...	...	105	...	...	...		517	78	1	...	6	32	176	1,319	611	703	165	3,666	6,640
Malabar.	Government	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...		33	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	...	...	...	...		253	164	...	6	4	8	33	— 196	1,716	294	...	118	1,965
	Aided	476	...	986	...	...	239	...	26,994	...	...	...	...		19,954	2,469	...	345	32	517	10,662	26,388	8,692	9,230	...	4,454	59,420
	Unaided	19	...	253	...	...	74	9	6,052	...	...	...	...		3,127	463	...	49	2	159	...	...	...	1,325	...	...	1,325
	Total	655	...	1,239	...	...	313	9	33,510	...	...	...	...		23,367	3,102	...	400	38	684	10,695	26,192	10,408	10,849	...	4,572	62,716
South Canara.	Aided	781	...	71	...	...	...	...	287	6,658	121	...	102		6,351	189	...	55	52	167	8,762	10,554	2,004	9,424	...	2,722	33,466
	Unaided	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	1,759	47	...	4		1,593	33	...	7	7	82	...	...	...	1,431	...	493	1,924
	Total	829	...	71	...	...	...	...	353	8,417	168	...	106		7,944	222	...	62	59	249	8,762	10,554	2,004	10,855	...	3,215	35,390
	Total Govt. Schools	207	...	127	...	...	28	405	47	...	301	1,217	...		375	314	...	58	6	36	11,870	22	...	428	...	...	12,320
	Total Board Schools	4,773	138	...	41	50	11,549	21,252	417	343	1,154	783	...		17,921	12,943	...	901	408	447	18,547	1,42,137	19,576	40,664	49	2,523	2,23,496
	Total Aided Schools	15,236	...	1,510	81	1,640	114,240	58,142	27,281	12,953	1,707	5,774	102		132,162	59,123	13	1,235	857	7,411	64,899	2,47,016	62,864	2,72,469	8,349	1,37,607	7,93,204
	Total Unaided Schools	2,648	...	376	53	328	36,039	26,037	6,118	3,610	1,057	6,065	4		39,697	23,585	4	287	217	3,605	...	...	...	97,828	2,795	36,484	1,37,107
	Total for the Primary Schools for Boys	22,864	138	2,013	175	2,018	161,856	105,836	33,863	16,906	4,219	13,839	106		190,155	95,965	17	2,481	1,488	11,499	95,316	3,89,175	82,440	4,11,389	11,193	1,76,614	11,66,127
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.																										
	Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	...	530	...	...	...	276	...		109	196	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam	...	...	10	...	10	...	295	...	...	...	205	...		131	95	...	...	2	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Godavari	2	...	...	...	10	...	91	...	...	...	...	...		25	54	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	93	430	14	537
	Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,763	...	...	53	...	...		392	740	...	1	...	139	...	...	...	4,047	...	1,553	5,600
	Bellary	...	...	48	37	54	...	...	...	...	190	...	...		149	109	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	280	48	139	467
	Anantapur	...	...	...	...	44	...	132	...	...	35	...	...		136	64	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	220	191	— 268	143
	Cuddapah	...	...	53	3	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...		27	59	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kurnool	...	...	109	53	12	...	325	...	...	75	...	...		207	190	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	893	318	38	1,249
	Chingleput	29	...	...	...	...	917	141	...	...	...	...	...		351	323	...	...	1	66	...	...	...	2,110	2	96	2,208

South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	1,088	35	...	...	27	...	...	565	353	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	1,994	...	538	2,532
North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	759	925	...	...	56	...	...	783	415	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	2,893	...	964	3,857
Salem	...	...	...	...	9	695	168	...	...	...	...	...	298	376	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	1,460	...	486	1,946
Tanjore	80	...	...	...	277	4,702	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,399	1,586	...	...	...	276	...	...	...	7,347	...	1,385	8,732
Madura	...	...	20	20	...	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	310	87	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	739	...	93	832
Tinnevelly	21	...	...	...	...	899	...	...	...	...	...	...	359	165	...	1	3	31	...	...	...	1,486	...	329	1,815
Trichinopoly	16	...	91	...	...	4,366	92	...	...	107	...	...	1,217	1,300	...	5	...	304	...	...	...	4,272	...	458	4,730
Coimbatore	...	...	9	...	...	1,421	78	...	32	8	...	...	821	391	...	2	...	109	...	...	...	3,604	...	1,275	4,879
Nilgiris	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	35	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	110	...	...	110
Total Private Schools ...	148	...	369	113	416	15,244	4,575	...	32	604	481	...	8,365	6,307	...	9	7	1,367	...	...	...	31,548	989	7,100	39,637
Grand Total Public and Private Institutions for Boys	23,012	138	2,382	288	2,434	177,100	110,411	33,863	16,938	4,823	14,320	106	198,520	102,272	17	2,490	1,495	12,866	95,316	3,89,175	82,440	4,42,937	12,182	1,83,714	12,05,764

No. 5.—*Return of Primary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.						
			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Cooles.	Mendicants.	Others.
											Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																									
Ganjam.	Government	6	9	336	345	341	252	..	3	39	78	26	199	..		5	100	240	125	56	58	22	32	42	3	7
	Aided	1	..	19	19	19	17	..	..	..	1	6	12	..		...	...	19	1	3	6	6	1	...	...	2
	Unaided	3	.	123	123	103	94	..	..	9	50	10	54	..	..	1	21	101	15	32	13	50	5	...	...	8
	Total	10	9	478	487	463	363	...	3	48	129	42	265	.	..	6	121	360	141	91	77	78	38	42	3	17
Vizagapatam.	Government	2	6	104	110	106	99	.	.	.	29	23	39	20	..	...	27	85	30	9	32	20	17	1	.	1
	Board	1	.	40	40	40	36	.	.	40	..	..	...	..	..	..	10	30	..	10	6	..	...	24	..	..
	Aided	7	8	145	151	147	123	13	4	.	30	32	44	28	.	..	32	119	37	27	18	41	12	2	1	13
	Unaided	8	56	464	520	498	440	.	.	.	87	58	239	76		9	60	451	13	58	90	150	33	80	13	97
	Total	18	68	753	821	791	698	13	4	40	146	112	382	124	..	9	129	683	80	104	146	191	68	107	14	111
Godavari.	Government	1	.	30	30	46	28	.	.	2	7	1	20	..	..	..	8	22	..	12	2	16	...	...	..	...
	Board	17	18	548	566	583	446	.	.	3	163	94	190	64	52	8	118	440	25	51	128	156	45	68	9	104
	Aided	11	33	324	357	344	256	.	69	34	74	25	84	53	18	..	43	314	28	64	71	80	44	30	1	39
	Unaided	24	44	826	870	866	593	.	15	147	146	93	349	87	33	22	284	564	75	95	144	170	74	121	33	158
	Total	53	95	1,728	1,823	1,839	1,323	.	84	186	390	213	643	204	103	30	453	1,340	128	222	345	402	163	219	43	301
Kistna.	Aided	28	40	1,095	1,135	1,119	738	.	52	118	182	172	529	72	..	3	190	932	61	171	285	148	153	239	12	76
	Unaided	15	3	443	446	383	262	.	.	108	90	72	173	1	2	...	96	350	19	53	93	115	64	87	3	12
	Total	43	43	1,528	1,571	1,502	1,000	..	52	226	272	244	702	73	2	3	286	1,282	80	224	378	263	217	326	15	88
Bellary.	Government	1	...	22	22	22	15	.	.	...	8	3	7	4		.	11	11	2	3	8	6	.	...	3	..
	Board	2	.	38	38	40	25	.	.		21	4	18	.		.	9	29	9	6	7	10	3	.	1	2
	Aided	7	22	201	223	207	165	27	87		24	19	63	3	..	1	33	189	17	4	30	2	12	33	35	90
	Unaided	3	1	74	75	65	58	.	.	13	15	4	43	.	.	1	38	36	22	14	20	6	2	5	4	2
	Total	13	23	335	358	334	263	27	87	13	68	30	126	7		2	91	265	50	27	65	24	17	38	43	94
Anantapur.	Government	1	4	67	71	70	57	...	3	1	16	9	25	17		.	46	25	26	10	11	11	3	3	34	4
	Aided	1	..	36	36	42	25	.	7	.	4	5	15	.	5	.	9	27	...	10	8	14	3	..	.	1
	Total	2	4	103	107	112	82	.	10	1	20	14	40	17	5	.	55	52	26	20	19	25	6	3	3	5
Cuddapah.	Aided	1	2	55	57	35	29	.	.	..	27	2	28	.	.	..	11	46	19	6	3	14	3	2	6	4
Kurnool ...	Aided	1	.	22	22	25	19	.	1	..	5	.	16		.	..	20	2	20	1	..	1		..	..	..
Nellore.	Government	2	10	62	72	70	59	.	.	56	1	1	14	...	.	...	16	56	.	27	14	5	8	8	10	...
	Aided	5	2	159	161	138	107	.	.	53	17	30	61	.	..	6	49	106	12	26	42	53	3	25	...	..
	Unaided	4	..	142	142	100	84	.	.	11	22	47	62	.	..	14	43	85	12	17	53	38	1	21	.	..
	Total	11	12	363	375	308	250	..	..	120	40	78	137	.	.	20	108	247	24	70	109	96	12	54	10	.

Madras	Aided		55	136	2,124	2,260	2,228	1,753	174	211	153	105	132	1,338	147		26	659	1,575	468	459	537	74	176	205	46	226
	Unaided		3	5	239	244	212	153		20		36	1	105	82		-	54	190	45	68	39	11	3	74	4	
		Total	58	241	2,363	2,504	2,440	1,906	174	231	153	141	133	1,443	229		26	713	1,765	533	527	576	85	179	279	50	275
Chingleput.	Aided		18	49	963	1,012	933	729		71		103	42	792	4		12	138	882	78	123	228	236	30	290	8	19
	Unaided		13	4	384	398	361	279		22	27	51	5	255	28			28	365	15	34	27	136	59	107		10
		Total	31	53	1,347	1,409	1,294	1,008		93	27	154	47	1,047	32		12	161	1,227	93	157	255	372	89	397	8	29
South Arcot.	Government		5	5	338	343	302	219		2	22	75	29	215				60	283	21	49	116	96	18	41	2	
	Aided		6	12	247	259	246	190		31	9	4	6	113	46		3	45	211	33	68	56	57	24	21		
	Unaided		6	1	169	170	145	113		16	28	29	11	86			1	16	153	8	29	21	72	10	1		29
		Total	17	18	754	772	693	522		49	59	108	46	414	46		4	121	647	62	146	193	225	52	63	2	29
North Arcot.	Government		1	3	51	54	46	34				18	8	28				15	39	1	8	12	18	1	14		
	Aided		12	30	521	551	513	416		31	2	86	51	374	7		1	129	421	68	123	144	85	19	77	21	14
	Unaided		3		90	90	89	73		2		25	10	52	1		1	15	74	12	12	18	5	8	16	4	15
		Total	16	33	662	695	648	523		33	2	129	69	454	8		2	159	534	81	143	174	108	28	107	25	29
Salem	Government		4	3	193	196	149	113		1		92	22	81			2	26	168	43	35	33	36	26	15	7	1
	Board		5	2	162	164	165	135		5	25		15	111			3	50	111	7	17	52	28	1	59		
	Aided		6	30	268	298	296	222		70		38	31	159			2	92	204	19	24	70	118	11	41	15	
	Unaided		1	7	27	34	42	27		21	1				12				34		2		19		1	12	
		Total	16	42	650	692	652	497		97	26	138	68	351	12		7	168	517	69	78	155	201	38	116	34	1
Tanjore.	Government		2	6	185	191	158	99		4		28	6	153				36	155	21	56	47	11	19	37		
	Board		5	3	501	504	469	258		16	46	94	4	344			4	170	330	91	61	187	48	78	84	3	9
	Aided		27	29	1,052	1,081	934	648		145		332	1	601	2		7	220	854	74	129	140	242	133	274	25	44
	Unaided		27	20	1,014	1,034	923	691	25	92	62	292	26	528	9		35	181	818	155	102	174	234	85	198	.	66
		Total	61	58	2,752	2,810	2,485	1,696	25	257	108	746	37	1,626	11		46	607	2,157	284	348	548	585	335	593	28	139
Madura.	Aided		24	25	878	903	860	606	1	154	1	180	69	495	3		11	135	757	103	198	100	285	82	60	9	66
	Unaided		6	1	112	113	107	84		26		3	12	72				15	99	6	12	15	20	21	9	3	18
		Total	30	26	990	1,016	967	690	1	180	1	183	81	567	3		11	150	855	109	210	115	314	103	69	12	84
Tinnevelly.	Aided		93	124	2,464	2,588	2,459	1,757		1,314	5	112	54	936	144		7	318	2,263	189	160	363	1,342	168	264		100
	Unaided		64	69	1,624	1,693	1,593	1,212		915	19	25	19	624	91		11	225	1,457	65	137	232	611	91	372	27	155
		Total	157	193	4,088	4,281	4,052	2,969		2,229	27	137	73	1,560	235		18	543	3,720	257	297	597	1,953	259	638	27	255
Trichinopoly.	Aided		22	70	962	1,032	949	737		269		167	15	570	11		6	155	871	129	124	148	280	73	168	17	85
	Unaided		5	7	209	207	161	118		18		70	29	90			..	95	112	15	23	4	77		23		65
		Total	27	77	1,162	1,239	1,110	855		287		237	44	660	11		6	250	983	144	147	150	357	73	191	17	150

No. 5.—*Return of Primary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning									Vaccination		Professors and Teachers				Expenditure						
				Vernacular.																			
		English	Arabic	Tamil.	Telugu	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani	Uriya.	Tulu	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Oriental Certificates	Teachers holding Primary Certificates	Unpassed men	General revenues	Local rates or cesses	Municipal funds	Fees.	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources	Total
		10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10h	10i	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	13a	13b	13c	13d	13e	13f	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs
Ganjam	Government				208			30	8		1 5	102		3	6	6	2 248	33					2,281
	Aided				19						6	5				1	23						23
	Unaided				64			9	50		32	52		1	2	2				12		1,119	1,131
	Total				387			48	58		225	162		4	8	9	2,271	33		12		1,119	3,435
Vizagapatam.	Government				110						69	43		2	1	1	834						834
	Board							40			22	9				2			383				383
	Aided	13			147						101	13		1	3	5	1,005			209	200	180	1,654
	Unaided				520						295	145	4	6	6	10				50		8 625	8,655
	Total	13			777			40			487	190	4	9	10	18	1,839		383	259	200	8,805	11 526
Godávari.	Government				30						13	10				1	70						70
	Board				566						226	186				9	157	3,365				202	3,724
	Aided		7		323			91			15	141	1	3	7	10	1,000	23	9		182	1,493	2 701
	Unaided				731			109			476	363	2	2	11	32					91	5,678	5,769
	Total		7		1,650			143			515	640	3	13	28	52	1,227	3 388	3		273	7,373	12,284
Kistna.	Aided	1			1,012			113			341	528		13	7	38	1,902		8	5	180	4 529	6,565
	Unaided				340			106			120	234		2	1	16				6	151	678	835
	Total	1			1,352			219			461	762		15	8	52	1,902		8	11	281	5,198	7,400
Bellary	Government				22						18	4				1	145		14				159
	Board				3		35				23	13				2	67	455					512
	Aided	50		17	73		107				152	53	5	4	2	13	794	10		49	35	597	1,490
	Unaided			35	27			13			47	28		1		4						80	80
	Total	50		52	124		142	13			240	98	5	5	2	20	1,001	465	14	49	35	677	2,241
Anantapur.	Government				71						66			1	1	1	569			20			589
	Aided				36						30					1							
	Total				107						96			1	1	2	569			20			589
Cuddapah.	Aided				57						43	9				4	45					360	405
Kurnool	Aided				22						21					3	54			29	63	156	302
Nellore	Government				16			56			34	32		3		2	1,466			22			1,488
	Aided				108			53			62	75		1		5	207			1	244	27	479
	Unaided				131			11			61	51		2	1	3				19	80	416	485
	Total				255			120			164	158		6	1	10	1,673			42	304	443	2,462

Madras.	Aided	307	26	1,128	803	...	...	153	..	...	1,398	749	10	19	44	62	9,346	...	854	3,387	4,427	16,054	34,698
	Unaided	...	..	182	62	...	..	..		..	140	87	..	..	5	7	.	...	...	133	...	1,348	1,461
	Total	307	26	1,310	865	..	..	153		..	1,538	836	10	19	49	69	9,346	...	854	3,520	4,427	17,402	35,549
Chingleput.	Aided	..	..	944	68	..	.		...		441	289	..	11	11	29	2,774	..	.	361	4,380	426	7,941
	Unaided	1	..	312	50	.		26		.	160	97	..	2	4	15	...	.	..	102	273	407	782
	Total ...	1	.	1,256	118	.	..	26	..	..	601	386	..	13	15	44	2,774	...	...	463	4,653	833	8,723
South Arcot.	Government	.	.	321	...	..	..	22	...		117	106	..	3	4	2	1,392	23	...	...	...	..	1,415
	Aided	.	..	251	...	...	...	8	..		137	93	...	2	2	7	645	...	...	77	...	711	1,433
	Unaided	..	..	145	23	..	...	25	..	.	58	58		2	..	4	...	...	...	45	30	128	203
	Total	..		717	23	...	..	55	...	.	312	317	...	7	6	13	2,037	23	...	122	30	839	3,051
North Arcot.	Government	..	.	..	.	54	...	..	...	..	..	31	20	..	1	...	1	398	...	...	...	..	..	398
	Aided	..	..	357	194	...	..	.	..	...	300	171	.	10	7	14	1,217	14	.	205	18	2,498	3,952
	Unaided	...	..	45	45	.		..	..	...	40	32	.	...	..	3	..	...		28	6	13	47
	Total		.	402	293	..	..		...		371	223	...	11	7	18	1,615	14	.	233	24	2,511	4,397
Salem	Government	..	.	149	47		..	...	..		115	64	...	2	1	5	924	11	..	...	...	...	935
	Board	.	25	87	54	...	.	25	.		114	43	.	..	1	6	144	...	759	...	...	..	903
	Aided	5	..	296	..	..	...	..	..	.	295	83	.	2	3	14	1,083	...	321	63	...	686	2,153
	Unaided	.	..	34		.	..	..	...		32	2	.	.	..	3	..	...	...	...	...	360	360
	Total	5	25	568	101		...	25		..	466	192	...	4	5	28	2,151	11	1,080	63	...	1,046	4,351
Tanjore.	Government	...	...	191	..	..	.	...	...		62	61	..	2	1	3	1,010	...	..	8	...	..	1,018
	Board	...	..	458	.	..	...	46	...	.	290	153	...	2	2	4	254	...	893	...	...	..	1,147
	Aided	..	...	1,981	..	..	..	.	...		682	246	...	6	5	35	1,810	13	...	120	35	1,583	3,561
	Unaided	28	...	943	20	..	...	60	..	.	582	287	...	5	3	35	...	...	...	457	87	3,013	3,557
	Total ...	28	..	2,879	20	...	.	106	..		1,616	747	...	15	11	77	3,074	13	893	585	122	4,596	9,283
Madura.	Aided	34	.	903	..	...	.	.	..		509	207	.	18	6	15	2,518	8	48	22	..	1,282	3,828
	Unaided	.	..	113	...	.	..		.	..	91	19	..	1	2	5	...	...	...	42	..	398	440
	Total ...	34	.	1,016	...	...	..	..	...	..	600	226	...	19	8	20	2,518	8	48	64	...	1,680	4,268
Tinnevelly.	Aided	30	...	2,588	4	...	..	..	...	.	1,615	468	..	32	40	59	5,673	47	2	213	144	4,256	10,605
	Unaided	.	.	1,643	...	...	..	..	...	..	1,002	331	..	13	26	41	...	..	...	71	1,002	2,366	3,439
	Total ..	30	...	4,231	4	...	..	...	.	.	2,617	799	.	45	66	100	5,673	47	2	284	1,456	6,622	14,044
Trichinopoly.	Aided	72	..	1,032	16	...	..	...	.	...	670	238	.	20	7	26	2,194	30	58	229	...	2,654	5,165
	Unaided	..	...	207	2	...	...	...	..	...	120	82	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	46	42	18	106
	Total ...	72	...	1,239	18	...	...	...	...	...	790	320	.	21	8	32	2,194	30	58	275	42	2,672	5,271

No. 5.—*Return of Primary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March								Distribution of scholars according to wealth			Occupation of parents.						
			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Muhammadans	Hindus.				Others	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 5,000 or upwards)	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs 200 and upwards, but less than Rs 5,000)	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs 200)	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans	Coolies.	Mendicants	Others
											Brahmans	Vaisyas	Sudras.	Others including Paraiyas												
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																									
Coimbatore	Government	3	9	257	266	247	193		1		113	26	124		2	10	118	138	41	18	78	99	11	5	8	6
	Board	2	1	125	126	126	54				87	18	21				50	76	20	28	19	53	1	1		4
	Aided	10	17	364	381	359	270		171		74		124	12			77	304	29	68	27	157	11	54	35	
	Unaided	5	4	141	145	142	106		6		87	3	49			2	37	106	7	23	14	95		6		
	Total	20	31	887	918	874	623		178		361	47	318	12	2	12	282	624	97	137	138	404	23	66	43	10
Nilgiri	Aided	4	9	180	189	164	112		59			14	103	13		10	62	117	32	9	40	5	43	53	7	
Malabar.	Government	2	7	100	107	105	77		12		19		76				43	64	21	8	18	3	22	17		18
	Board	2		103	103	106	63		17		30	2	37	14	3		8	95	16	19	31	7	4	3	1	22
	Aided	27	48	862	910	881	679	66	312	82	165	51	197	31	6	2	132	776	40	80	147	134	129	236	19	125
	Unaided	2		41	41	43	34		1				40			5	3	33	2	2	5	23		9		
	Total	33	55	1,106	1,161	1,135	855	66	341	82	215	53	350	45	9	7	186	968	79	109	201	167	155	265	20	165
South Canara.	Aided	4	3	177	180	190	135		152		17	6	5			2	44	134	24	23	6	8	13	45	8	53
	Total Govt Schools	30	62	1,745	1,807	1,663	1,245		26	120	464	153	961	41	2	17	506	1,284	331	291	429	343	157	183	36	37
	Total Board Schools	34	24	1,517	1,541	1,529	1,019		38	114	403	137	716	78	55	15	415	1,111	111	192	430	282	132	239	14	141
	Total Aided Schools	370	657	13,108	13,795	13,088	9,763	281	3,210	480	1,747	913	6,679	576	29	99	2,593	11,103	1,501	4,900	2,449	3,392	1,163	2,119	265	1,006
	Total Unaided Schools.	192	222	6,113	6,335	5,893	4,421	25	1,183	425	1,029	400	2,891	397	35	102	1,206	5,027	480	713	962	1,821	462	1,130	103	655
	Total Public Schools	626	995	22,483	23,478	22,113	16,448	306	4,427	1,119	3,663	1,503	11,257	1,092	121	233	4,720	18,525	2,432	5,096	4,270	5,838	1,914	3,671	418	1,839
	Total Private Schools	1		5	5	8	5				3	2					3	2	2	1		5				
	Total Primary Schools for Girls	627	995	22,488	23,483	22,121	16,453	306	4,427	1,119	3,666	1,505	11,257	1,092	121	233	4,723	18,527	2,434	5,097	4,270	5,843	1,914	3,671	418	1,839

No. 5.—*Return of Primary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning									Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																			
		English.	Arabic.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates	Teachers holding Educational Certificates	Unpassed men.	General revenues	Local rates or cesses	municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	13*f*	13
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS *—continued.*																Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
Coimbatore.	Government			209			57				144	92		2	1	3	2,867						2,867
	Board			126							89	37		2		1	171		441				612
	Aided	4		381							267	89		3	2	14	1,005	8		105	108	571	1,797
	Unaided			145							81	46				6				61	38		99
	Total	4		861			57				581	264		7	3	24	4,043	8	441	166	146	571	5 375
Nilgiri	Aided	28		189							137	40	1		3	5	344			36	489	558	1,429
Malabar.	Government	6				107					90	11		3		2	1,335	8					1,443
	Board			70		33					63	19		3	4		288		704				992
	Aided	166		67		797					607	168		11	11	22	2,658	125	688	283	200	1,345	5,299
	Unaided					41					21	3		1		2				52			52
	Total	172		137		978					781	201		18	15	26	4,281	133	1,392	335	200	1,345	7,686
South Canara.	Aided	37					153			20	175	4		1	1	5	484	5		152		1,061	1,702
	Total Govt Schools	6		870	648	107	57	117	8	..	947	585		22	15	28	13,253	75	14	50			13,397
	Total Board Schools		25	741	623	33	35	111			827	480		15	15	24	1,071	3,920	3,180			202	8,273
	Total Aided Schools	747	33	9 236	2,881	797	260	361		20	8,140	3,671	17	157	161	385	36,786*	233	1,982	5,548	11,005	40,948	96 552
	Total Unaided Schools	29		3 860	2,015	41		359	50		3,302	1,857	6	39	62	104				1,104	1,780	24,647	27,531
	Total Public Schools	782	58	14,707	6,167	978	352	948	58	20	13,225	6,573	23	233	253	631	51,115	4,178	5,176	6,702	12,785	65,797	1 45,753
	Total Private Schools	4			5						3	2	2									10	10
	Total Primary Schools for Girls	786	58	14,707	6,172	978	352	948	58	20	13,228	6,575	25	233	253	631	51,115	4,178	5,176	6,702	12,785	65,807	1,45,763

* Inclusive of special grants amounting to Rs. 144.

No. 6.—*Return of Normal and Special Schools for the official year* 1885-86.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.						
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
									Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	A.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.																							
	GOVERNMENT.																							
Ganjam	Russellkonda Normal School	1	13	12	12	..	.	.	5	.	8	.		..	.	13	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	9
Godavari	Bhadrachalam Normal School (closed).	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	.	..	...	...		..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Narsapur do. (do.).	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	...		.	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	..	..	..
Madras	Teachers' College	1	35	35	33	..	1	5	21	..	8	..		..	16	19	4	6	..	22	...	...	..	3
	Muhammadan Normal School	1	8	16	14	...	..	8	..	..	.	..		..	2	6	2	1	..	3	1	..	...	1
Malabar	Tellicherry do.	1	80	55	49	..	2	1	.	1	76	.	.	..	.	80	4	1	7	27	5	34	..	2
	Total ..	4	136	118	108	.	3	14	26	1	92	.	.		18	118	10	10	9	52	6	34	.	15
	BOARD.																							
Ganjam	Berhampore Normal School	1	30	26	24	...	.	.	15	..	15	...	.	...	15	15	10	8	4	8	...	...	..	
	Chicacole do.	1	35	24	24	..	.	..	8	.	27	.		..	...	35	...	18	...	11	1	..	5	...
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam do.	1	27	23	22	...	..	...	14	.	1	12	.	...	3	24	...	26	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Ellamanchili (closed)	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	.	..	.	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
	Palakonda Normal School	1	20	21	20	..	..	..	8	...	2	10	..	...	...	20	...	6	1	8	...	...	...	3
Godavari	Rajahmundry do.	1	16	26	22	...	.	...	16	.	.	.	...	.	...	16	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	...
Kistna	Masulipatam do.	1	36	28	23	...	..	.	32	.	4	.	.	..	3	33	.	12	...	20	1	...	...	3
	Guntur do.	1	27	29	27	...	...	.	26	..	1	..	..	..	...	27	...	6	...	17	...	...	4	...
Bellary	Bellary do.	1	14	14	13	...	..	...	5	..	2	7	..	...	5	9	3	2	1	8	...	...	...	..
Anantapur	Anantapur do. ...	1	19	17	17	...	...	...	6	.	13	..		...	2	17	1	9	...	8	...	..	1	...
Cuddapah	Cuddapah do.	1	18	15	14	...	1	1	10	.	6	..		..	...	18	3	1	1	5	...	...	4	4
	Madanapalle do. .. .	1	9	8	7	.	...	.	6	.	3	..	...	..	...	9	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	5
Kurnool	Nandyal do.	1	27	24	21	..	3	2	14	2	6	...	..	...	10	17	...	10	1	16	...	...	...	...
Nellore	Nellore do.	1	20	28	26	...	1	1	14	1	2	1	..	...	...	20	...	4	...	4	...	...	..	12
	Kandukur do.	1	26	23	19	...	5	..	21	...	.	...	..	...	...	26	..	1	..	25	...	...	...	...
Madras	Municipal do.	1	29	20	16	..	1	.	4	.	14	1	..	...	...	29	...	20	..	..	...	.	...	...
Chingleput	Poonamallee do. ..	1	27	28	24	...	4	..	5	1	17	...	.	...	7	20	...	12	1	14	...	...	...	...
	Chingleput do.	1	23	23	18	.	...	..	7	...	16	..	...	...	...	23	..	...	...	23	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	Villupuram do.	1	30	24	22	..	1	.	6	.	23	..	..	..	13	17	..	3	2	18	...	...	...	7
	Tirukoilur do.	1	30	24	22	...	2	2	8	...	18	..	..	..	..	30	3	9	1	14	...	...	..	3
North Arcot	Tirupati do.	1	9	8	8	...	.	.	4	2	3	...	..	..	...	9	...	7	...	2	...	..	...	...
	Arni do.	1	27	24	21	...	3	...	8	...	10	6	.	.	1	26	1	6	2	18	...	..	..	...
Salem	Tirupatur do.	1	29	28	26	...	1	.	17	..	10	..	.	.	2	26	..	17	...	7	...	...	...	4
	Dharmapuri do.	1	26	25	20	..	..	.	21	...	5	.	..	...	3	23	2	15	...	4	...	...	2	3
Tanjore	Tanjore do.	1	29	27	25	...	1	.	12	.	16	.	...	...	5	24	1	1	3	18	2	...	...	4
	Tiruvalur (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Madura	Madura Normal School	1	41	35	32	...	2	1	15	1	22	..	.	..	9	32	..	18	3	19	...	...	...	1
Tinnevelly	Palamcottah do.	1	37	25	25	...	13	.	3	..	21	.	..	..	7	30	...	5	13	19	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	Kulitalai do.	1	32	25	22	...	5	...	10	...	17	...	...	...	7	25	...	11	1	10	...	...	...	10

Coimbatore	Coimbatore do.	1	30	27	26		2		14		14				2	26	1	2	2	1				24
	Karur do.	1	22	23	22				13		10				4	18		2	3	10				7
Nilgiri	Wellington do.	1	6	6	6						6					6				6				
Malabar	Calicut Mappilla Normal School	1	25	23	20			25								25		2	9	1		3		10
	Calicut Hindu do	1	19	20	17		2		2		9	5		4	5	9				10		8		
South Canara	Mangalore do.	1	8	14	12		2		6		2				3	5		1	2	4				1
	Sessional Schools (2)																							
	Total	33	792	733	660		47	32	349	7	315	42		4	166	682	26	238	50	345	4	11	17	101
	AIDED.																							
Kistna	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	1	39	35	31		35				2	2			5	34	5	11	6	14	3			
North Arcot	American Mission Normal School, Chittoor																							
Madura	Dindigul C.V.E.S. Training Institution	1	50	50	49		49				1				10	40		5	3					42
Tinnevelly	Tuticorin S.P.G. Normal School	1	16	15	13		16								2	14		1	5	6		4		
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Institution	1	67	63	60		67							1	16	50	40			25	2			
Trichinopoly	Puthur S.P.G. Normal School	1	23	17	13		12		3		8				5	18	2	1	5	12		3		
	Total	5	195	185	166		179		3		11	2		1	38	156	47	18	19	57	5	7		42
	UNAIDED.																							
Malabar	Nittur Training Seminary	1	8	8	8		8									8								8
	Total Normal Schools for Masters	43	1,131	1,044	942		237	46	378	8	418	44		5	162	964	83	266	76	454	15	52	17	166
	B.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.																							
	GOVERNMENT.																							
Madras	Female Normal School	1	38	32	30	12	14			4	8			1	36	1	20	2	6					10
Coimbatore	Coimbatore do	1	13	14	12				1		12				5	8	2	2	1	4	2	1		1
	Total	2	51	46	42	12	14		1	4	20			1	41	9	22	4	7	4	2	1		11
	BOARD.																							
Malabar	Calicut Moyan Female Normal School.	1	21	21	15		12	6			3			12	1	8	12	5	4					
	AIDED.																							
Kistna	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	1	6	9	9		6									6		4		2				
Madras	F.C.M. Christian Female Normal School	1	38	37	36		38								15	23	14	19	1		2			3
	Hobart Normal School for Mohammadan Girls	1	10	11	9			10							4	6	6		3				1	
South Arcot	Cuddalore Roman Catholic Female Normal School.	1	17	16	15		17								17		10		4	3				
Madura	American Mission Female do.	1	19	56	49		19								4	15	4	12	1	2				
Tinnevelly	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Female Normal School	1	63	80	76		63								18	45	45	3	3	11	1			
	Nazareth St. John's do	1	26	26	24		26								3	23	14		4	6		2		
Trichinopoly	S.P.G. Female Normal School	1	20	37	27		20								5	15	4	7		2		3		4
Coimbatore	Roman Catholic do.	1	20	18	16		20									20		3		7	2			8
	Total	9	219	290	261		209	10							66	153	97	47	16	33	5	5	1	15
	Total Normal Schools for Mistresses	12	291	357	318	12	235	16	1	4	23			13	108	170	131	56	27	37	7	6	1	26
	C.—SCHOOLS OF ARTS.																							
	GOVERNMENT.																							
Madras	School of Arts	1	176	143	118	57	25	5	3	13	69	4		3	18	155	20	7	9	3	9	1		127

No. 6.—*Return of Normal and Special Schools for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Number passed in the Special Upper Primary Examination.	Number of trained pupils who joined or obtained employment during the year.	Expenditure.						
		English.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.							Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European Staff.	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Unpassed men.			General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
					Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.															
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13	14	15*a*	15*b*	15*c*	15*d*	15*e*	15*f*	15
	A.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.																			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	GOVERNMENT.																									
Ganjam	Russellkonda Normal School	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	6	7	...	...	2	...	3	6	1,248	...	...	...	...	.	1,248
Godavari	Bhadrachalam Normal School (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	641	...	...	...	...	...	641
	Narsapur do. (do.).	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,270	...	...	...	...	...	1,270
Madras	Teachers' College	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	13	..	..	...	...	...	..	10,485	...	..	...	..	..	10,485
	Muhammadan Normal School	...	8	..	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	3	...	1	1	...	7	5	1,974	170	...	...	...	38	2,182
Malabar	Tellicherry do.	...	...	..	...	...	80	...	...	...	..	68	10	...	2	...	...	27	25	2,556	...	..	..	...	...	2,556
	Total ...	35	8	...	...	..	80	...	8	13	..	99	33	..	3	3	...	42	36	18,174	170	...	..	.	38	18,382
	BOARD.																									
Ganjam	Berhampore Normal School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	17	13	...	1	1	...	7	16	...	1,806	...	...	...	..	1,806
	Chicacole do.	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	1	...	...	2	11	.	1,271	...	...	...	...	1,271
	Vizagapatam do.	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	..	...	...	19	8	...	1	..	...	12	22	527	944	...	...	.	..	1,471
Vizagapatam	Ellamanchili (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	551	...	...	...	...	551
	Palakonda Normal School	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	13	6	...	2	...	...	13	13	...	1,502	...	...	...	...	1,502
Godavari	Rajahmundry do.	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	..	14	2	...	2	...	...	6	16	...	1,700	...	...	...	57	1,757
Kistna	Masulipatam do.	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	20	16	...	2	1	...	10	7	577	2,245	...	...	..	...	2,822
	Guntur do.	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	7	20	...	...	2	...	11	10	1,320	1,203	240	...	...	...	2,763
Bellary	Bellary do.	...	...	..	...	8	..	6	...	...	..	4	10	..	1	1	...	9	6	255	886	126	...	...	10	1,277
Anantapur	Anantapur do.	...	...	...	...	19	...	..	...	...	...	9	10	...	1	...	1	12	12	420	1,236	...	...	...	...	1,656
Cuddapah	Cuddapah do.	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	2	16	...	..	2	...	5	3	75	1,164	...	...	...	...	1,239
	Madanapalle do.	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...	1	...	...	3	3	...	1,128	...	...	...	...	1,128
Kurnool	Nandyal do.	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	8	19	...	...	1	...	9	16	300	1,227	...	...	...	...	1,527
Nellore	Nellore do.	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	8	12	...	1	...	...	13	17	432	1,857	317	...	...	...	2,606
	Kandukur do.	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	15	11	...	2	...	...	14	...	295	919	...	...	...	22	1,236
Madras ..	Municipal do.	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	...	1	...	...	12	...	702	...	580	...	...	...	1,282
Chingleput	Poonamallee do.	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	17	...	2	...	...	11	13	868	596	...	...	...	...	1,464
	Chingleput do.	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	10	...	1	..	...	13	14	960	951	170	..	...	..	2,081
South Arcot	Villupuram do.	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	8	...	2	...	1	5	22	952	1,239	127	...	...	..	2,318
	Tirukoilur do.	...	...	...	30	..	...	...	...	...	...	17	13	...	1	1	..	14	11	680	1,121	...	...	...	...	1,801
North Arcot	Tirupati do.	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	..	2	...	...	10	16	...	1,767	...	...	...	4	1,771
	Arni do.	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	16	...	1	1	...	10	22	569	1,304	...	...	...	28	1,901
Salem	Tirupatur do.	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	23	...	1	1	...	6	16	614	2,136	...	...	..	...	2,750
	Dharmapari do.	...	...	...	19	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	19	...	1	1	...	10	13	542	1,569	...	...	..	..	2,111
Tanjore	Tanjore do.	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	20	..	1	1	...	22	26	...	2,503	...	...	...	...	2,503
	Tiruvalur (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	...	...	122
Madura	Madura Normal School ...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	15	...	1	2	..	26	21	...	3,025	...	...	...	...	3,025
Tinnevelly	Palamcottah do. ...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	..	...	...	22	15	...	2	...	...	...	...	130	1,148	22	...	...	..	1,300
Trichinopoly	Kulittalai do. ...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	9	...	2	...	...	12	17	986	1,170	37	...	...	18	2,212

Coimbatore	Coimbatore do.	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	13	...	1	1	...	11	13	272	2,061	39	...	...	...	2,372
Karur	do.	...	...	...	23	...	...	..	...	...	...	9	13	...	2	..	..	13	9	953	1,578	86	...	...	...	2,616
Nilgiri ...	Wellington do.	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	938	...	...	...	...	938
Malabar ...	Calicut Mappilla Normal School	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	18	7	...	2	...	1	10	10	793	1,952	56	...	...	...	2,801
	Calicut Hindu do.	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	3	...	...	11	11	928	1,819	39	...	...	...	2,786
South Canara	Mangalore do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	6	2	...	2	...	...	6	8	983	1,284	...	...	...	...	2,267
	Sessional Schools (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	311	...	...	...	...	311
	Total ...	...	...	...	401	304	43	14	...	30	...	400	374	...	43	17	3	332	394	15,131	48,272	1,839	...	...	139	65,381
	AIDED.																										
Kistna ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	22	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	16	17	1	2	...	...	15	5	959	...	...	...	...	5,506	6,965
North Arcot ...	American Mission Normal School, Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	350	850
Madura ...	Dindigul C.V.E.S. Training Institution.	21	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	1	1	3	...	...	16	22	3,397	...	...	...	...	...	3,232
Tinnevelly ...	Tuticorin S.P.G. Normal School ...	16	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	..	3	...	...	...	17	462	...	...	...	4,895	...	1,514	1,976
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Institution ...	60	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	17	1	6	...	...	26	31	2,553	...	...	...	...	...	4,362	6,915
Trichinopoly ...	Puthur S.P.G. Normal School	...	...	...	23	...	..	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	2	...	...	5	2	591	...	...	...	...	...	597	1,188
	Total ...	119	...	...	156	39	...	...	...	...	...	154	35	3	16	...	...	62	77	8,452*	...	...	...	4,895	12,329	25,676
	UNAIDED.																										
Malabar ...	Nittur Training Seminary	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	3	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	818	818
	Total Normal Schools for Masters ...	162	8	...	557	343	131	14	8	43	...	661	442	4	62	23	4	441	507	41,757	48,442	1,839	...	4,895	13,324	1,10,257
	B.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Madras ...	Female Normal School	17	...	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	32	6	2	4	1	...	4	10	6,853	...	...	...	...	...	6,853
Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore do.	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	1	1	1	2	1	...	2,366	...	...	...	...	...	2,366
	Total ...	17	...	...	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	42	9	3	5	2	2	5	10	11,219	...	...	...	...	...	11,219
	BOARD.																										
Malabar ...	Calicut Moyan Female Normal School.	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	21	...	1	2	...	...	4	4	685	2,709	...	...	...	...	3,394
	AIDED.																										
Kistna ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	9	6	276	...	...	...	...	712	988
Madras ...	F.C.M. Christian Female Normal School	33	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	6	...	3	...	..	8	4	1,589	...	...	...	3,081	40	4,720
	Hobart Normal School for Muhammadan Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	805	...	...	...	...	900	1,705
South Arcot ...	Cuddalore Roman Catholic Female Normal school ...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	..	14	3	...	1	...	...	9	8	720	...	...	...	...	1,680	2,380
Madura ...	American Mission Female do. ...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	...	2	...	...	19	7	1,927	...	...	...	...	482	2,409
Tinnevelly ...	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Female Normal School ...	63	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	7	3	7	...	...	28	17	3,225	...	...	...	576	3,639	6,840
	Nazareth St. John's do. ...	26	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	3	1	4	...	...	7	...	1,294	...	...	...	...	94	1,388
Trichinopoly ...	S.P.G. Female Normal School ...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	...	3	...	1	8	19	1,633	...	...	...	...	3,601	5,234
Coimbatore ...	Roman Catholic do.	...	..	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	504	...	...	...	...	864	1,368
	Total ...	127	...	...	203	6	...	...	10	...	...	193	26	8	22	...	1	83	63	11,963	...	...	...	3,657	11,392	27,032
	Total Normal Schools for Mistresses ...	144	...	...	236	7	21	...	10	...	...	256	35	12	29	2	3	97	77	23,887	2,709	...	...	3,657	11,392	41,645
	C.—SCHOOLS OF ARTS.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Madras ...	School of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	26	1	...	1	2	..	2	17,683	...	...	388	...	14,001	32,072

* Including special grants amounting to Rs. 45.

No. 6.—*Return of Normal and Special Schools for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.						
									Hindus.														
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Others including Parayas.	Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h
	D.—SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE.																						
	GOVERNMENT.																						
Madras ...	Madras Medical School	1	78	85	81	29	10	6	7	...	25	...	1	2	68	8	31	11	12	15	2	...	...	7
	Rayapuram Auxiliary Medical School.	1	45	44	43	4	15	3	..	..	19	...	4	..	34	11	21	3	13	7	1	...	.	..
	Total ...	2	123	129	124	33	25	9	7	...	44	...	5	2	102	19	52	14	25	22	3	..	..	7
	BOARD.																						
Nellore ...	Local Fund Medical School	1	7	9	8	1	2	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	4	3	2	3	...	.	1	...	...	1
Tanjore ...	H. R. H. Prince of Wales' Medical School	1	28	28	28	1	9	...	...	...	18	...	...	..	16	12	6	11	5	1	...	..	...	5
Madura ...	Madura Medical School	1	26	25	25	.	9	1	3	..	13	...	..	...	15	11	12	2	2	5	..	...	...	5
	Total ...	3	61	62	61	2	20	1	4	...	33	1	..	..	35	26	20	16	7	6	1	...	...	11
	Total Schools of Medicine ...	5	184	191	185	35	45	10	11	..	77	1	5	2	137	45	72	30	32	28	4	..	...	18
	E.—SCHOOLS OF ENGINEERING.																						
	GOVERNMENT.																						
Madras ...	School of Engineering	1	167	145	132	31	15	3	60	...	56	1	1	1	141	25	73	6	10	52	2	1	..	23
	F.—SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.																						
	GOVERNMENT.																						
Chingleput ...	College of Agriculture	1	90	91	82	9	9	6	45	..	16	1	4	6	50	34	30	14	5	33	1	...	...	7
	G.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.																						
	AIDED.																						
Kistna ...	C.M.S. Industrial School, Masulipatam	1	6	6	6	.	6	...	.	...	..	..	..	..	...	6	..	3	..	3	..	...	...	...
Madras .	Madras Industrial School . .	1	53	50	48	53	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	...	53	20	...	2	..	14	.	.	17
Madura ..	Ramnad do.	1	28	28	23	..	23	..	..	.	.	.	.	...	.	28	..	2	...	...	.	23	.	.
	Dindigal do. . . .	1	67	52	12	...	2	10	..	37	18	...	...	.	25	42	..	5	13	10	25	14	..	..
Tinnevelly	Nazareth S.P.G. Girls' Industrial School	1	23	24	23	..	23	.	..	.	.	...	..	...	...	23	2	..	...	7	...	..	14	...
	Do. Boys' do. ...	1	40	40	37	.	40	..	..	.	.	..	...	..	...	40	.	4	..	7	.	..	29	..
	Total ...	6	217	200	179	53	99	10	.	37	18	.	...	..	25	192	22	14	15	27	39	40	43	17

	UNAIDED.																							
Chingleput	Wallajabad F C M Industrial School	1	34	24	17	2	2	3				27				34	1					33		
Tanjore	Pennington's Industrial School	1	11	9	9		1		3		7				1	10		1		3	1	6		
Trichinopoly	Erukalanchery do.	1	25	23	22		25									25	4		1	1		10		9
	S P G Girls' do.	1	8	9	9		8								1	7		2		5				1
	Total	4	78	65	57	2	36	3	3		7	27			2	76	5	3	1	9	1	49		10
	Total Industrial Schools ..	10	295	265	236	55	135	13	3	37	25	27			27	268	27	17	16	36	40	89	43	27
	H —OTHER SPECIAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.																							
	GOVERNMENT																							
Madras	Ordnance Artificers' School .	1	72	66	60	72									42	30								
	UNAIDED.																							
Madras .. .	Chengelvaraya Nauck's Commercial School.	1	153	140	123				20	42	82				106	44	43	53	41	9	7			
	Total other Special and Technical Schools	2	225	206	183	72			23	42	82				145	74	43	53	41	9	7			
	Total Normal and Special Schools	75	2,530	2,442	2,196	271	701	99	530	104	766	78	10	30	788	1,735	479	449	218	632	85	149	59	394

No. 6.—*Return of Normal and Special Schools for the official year* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning										Vaccination		Professors and Teachers.						Expenditure						
					Vernacular																					
		English.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam	Canarese.	Hindustani	Uriya.	Tulu.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	European staff	Teachers holding Normal and Ordinary Certificates	Teachers holding Educational Certificates	Unpassed men.	Number passed in the Special Upper Primary examination	Number of trained pupils who joined or obtained employment during the year	General revenues	Local rates or cesses	Municipal funds	Fees.	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources	Total.
		10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*	10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	13	14	15*a*	15*b*	15*c*	15*d*	15*e*	15*f*	15
	D.—SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE.																			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
	GOVERNMENT.																									
Madras	Madras Medical School											68	10							— 3,766	16,026	11,688	730		191	24,869
	Royapuram Auxiliary Medical School	45										35	10	1		1	4				5 945	4,240	303		2 600	13 091
	Total	45										103	20	1		1	4			— 3,766	21,974	15,928	1 033		2,791	37,960
	BOARD.																									
Nellore	Local Fund Medical School	3				4						6	1	1		1		8	8		1,454					1,454
Tanjore	H. R H Prince of Wales' Medical School	28										19	9	2		4						240			6,028	6,268
Madura	Madura Medical School	26										21	5	1		3					3,475					3,475
	Total	57				4						46	15	4		8		8	8		4,929	240			6,028	11,197
	Total Schools of Medicine	102				4						149	35	5		9	4	8	8	— 3,766	26,903	16 168	1,033		8,819	49,157
	E.—SCHOOLS OF ENGINEERING																									
	GOVERNMENT.																									
Madras	School of Engineering				32	30						129	38	6	1	7	2			25,935			3,904		599	30,438
	F.—SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.																									
	GOVERNMENT.																									
Chingleput	College of Agriculture											86	34	1	1	2				33,648					813	34,461
	G.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS																									
	AIDED.																									
Kistna	C M.S Industrial School, Masulipatam.					6						2	2		1		1			98					94	187
Madras	Madras Industrial School	53										53		1	1		2			2,519				2,026		4,545
Madura	Ramnad do	28			28							28		1			3	3		610					2,326	2,936
	Dindigul do	14			67							52	15			1	3					62	212		71	345
Tinnevelly	Nazareth S.P.G Girls Industrial School				23							23					1		1	30					30	60
	Do Boys' do.				40							40					3		3	438					834	1,272
	Total	95			158	6						198	17	2	2	1	20	3	4	3,690		62	212	2,026	3,355	9,345

	UNAIDED.																									
Chingleput ..	Wallajahad F.C.M. Industrial School...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	.	...	...	19	10	..	..	...	1	...	..	...	.	..	2	477	...	479
Tanjore ...	Pennington's Industrial School ...	3	..	..	11	..	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	.	2	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	744	744
	Erukatancheri do. ...	...	..	.	25	..	...	.	..	..	..	25	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	2,276	2,276
Trichinopoly ...	S.P.G. Girls' do.	..	.	.	8	...	...	..	...	...	...	4	4	..	.	...	1	..	...	..	..	.	..	..	66	66
	Total ...	3	..	..	78	..	.	...	...	..	...	54	17	1	..	..	7	..		...	...	.	2	477	3,086	3,565
	Total Industrial Schools ..	98	..	...	236	6	.	..	.	...	...	252	34	3	2	1	27	3	4	3,690	..	62	214	2,503	6,441	12,910
	H.—OTHER SPECIAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.																									
	GOVERNMENT.																									
Madras	Ordnance Artificers' School	..	.	..	...	...	..	..	.	..	..	..	...	..	...	...	10	...	.	3,640	...	...	...	...	...	3,640
	UNAIDED.																									
Madras	Chengelvaraya Naick's Commercial School.	153	...	...	58	47	..	...	.	...	...	96	57	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	255	...	39	294
	Total other Special and Technical Schools ...	153	..	.	58	47	...	...	...	...	.	96	57	..	...	...	10	...	...	3,640	..	...	255	...	39	3,934
	Total Normal and Special Schools .	659	8	..	1,119	437	152	14	18	43	.	1,749	701	32	96	45	52	549	508	1,46,474	78,054	18,069	5,794	11,055	55,428	3,14,874

APPENDIX.

I.—*Statement showing the percentage of pupils to school-going age population in* 1885-86.

Districts	Europeans and Eurasians.						Native Christians.						Muhammadans.					
	Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-age population.		Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-age population.		Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-age population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ganjam .. .	31	21	47		151·6		92	88	109	9	118·5	10·2	450	461	293	50	65·1	10·8
Vizagapatam	47	38	117	113	248·9	297·4	201	226	88	33	43·8	14·6	1,518	1,542	440	50	28·9	3·2
Godavari	60	39	58	69	96·7	176·9	243	241	277	179	114	74·3	2,844	2,975	1,580	339	55 6	11 4
Kistna	12	7	12	2	100	28·6	2,760	2,651	1,693	952	61·3	35·9	6,580	6,495	1,739	383	26·4	5·9
Bellary ...	74	27	94	140	155 4	592·6	310	338	120	89	42·9	27·6	8,553	7,947	1,251	28	22·9	·3
Anantapur			21	20					13	10					711	1		
Cuddapah	27	22	4	1	14·8	4·5	456	405	350	196	76·8	48·4	7,606	7,053	1,282	21	16 9	·3
Kurnool . .	8	5	8		100		868	839	583	227	67·2	27·1	6,257	6,017	1,200	9	19·2	·1
Nellore	26	26	12	14	46·2	53·6	1,564	1,503	521	266	33·3	17·7	4,674	4,528	740	120	15·8	2·6
Madras	1,215	1,164	1,926	1,860	158 5	159·8	1,662	1,903	1,666	1,283	100 2	67 4	3,660	3,385	1,276	164	34·9	4 2
Chingleput .	231	197	234	35	101 3	17·8	1,048	1,040	395	171	37·7	16·4	1,906	1,849	418	27	21·9	1 5
South Arcot .	48	31	25	24	52 1	77·4	2,895	2,971	745	170	25·7	5 7	3,594	3,650	963	69	26·8	1·6
North Arcot	44	40	25	11	56·8	27 5	670	749	651	141	97·2	19	6,092	6,273	1,557	77	25·6	1·2
Salem	50	43	66	38	132	88 4	1,116	1,275	234	191	21	14 2	3,780	3,983	1,350	32	35·9	·8
Tanjore .	69	58	70	51	101·4	87·9	5,621	5,991	1,668	837	29·6	13·9	7,378	9,431	2,607	111	27·2	1·2
Madura	53	30	22	12	41 5	40	5,993	6,659	2,430	696	40 5	10·5	9,436	11,706	2,861	10	30·3	·1
Tinnevelly	56	47	23	2	41·1	4·3	10,243	10,795	8,482	4,496	82·8	41·1	6,039	7,427	1,450	31	24	·4
Trichinopoly	46	36	90	88	196·7	244 4	4,375	4,758	1,585	662	36·2	13 9	2,535	2,580	917	12	36·2	·5
Coimbatore	49	33	92	114	187·8	339·4	929	988	395	280	42·5	29·4	2,732	2,946	1,041	6	38·1	·2
Nilgiri	248	158	376	178	151 6	112·7	438	429	241	151	55	35·2	340	189	104	.	30·6	.
Malabar	334	128	352	314	105 4	245 3	2,971	3,046	1,219	554	41	11·6	49,143	48,687	6,941	912	14·1	1·9
South Canara ...	22	15	30	46	136·4	306·7	4,336	4,359	1,803	618	41 6	14·2	7,130	6,918	594	. .	8·3	
Total	2,745	2,165	3,704	3,132	134 9	144 7	48,791	51,254	25,208	12,211	51·7	23·8	142,249	146,444	30,715	2,450	21·6	1·6

I.—*Statement showing the percentage of pupils to school-going age population in* 1885-86—continued.

Districts.	Hindus—Brahmans.						Hindus—Vaisyas and Sudras.						Hindus—Others.						Others.					
	Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-age population.		Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-age population.		Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-age population.		Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage o pupils to school-age population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ganjam	9,397	9,784	4,347	283	46·3	2·9	80,205	81,004	19,329	942	24	1·2	40,018	40,769	1,349	72	3·4	·2	77	44	50	...	64·9	..
Vizagapatam	4,511	4,324	3,511	541	81·4	12·5	113,496	111,600	9,392	1,203	8·3	1	68,590	66,750	2,297	266	3·3	·4	65	64	..	.	...	..
Godavari	6,578	6,834	5,892	1,193	89·6	17·5	73,690	74,357	8,313	1,861	11·3	2·5	49,931	50,931	2,691	724	5·4	1·4	9	4	...	103	...	25·75
Kistna	6,955	7,279	5,435	1,048	78·1	14·4	73,514	72,254	12,619	1,922	17·2	2·7	27,258	26,493	1,233	405	4·5	1·5	9	5	23	5	255·6	100
Bellary	1,170	1,136	998	84	8·9	7·4	35,229	34,667	10,123	308	28·7	·9	13,861	13,248	200	26	1·4	·2	} 94	63	18	8	19·2	12·7
Anantapur	1,144	1,129	800	41	69·9	3·6	34,905	33,552	3,591	145	10·3	·4	6,570	6,487	92	22	1·4	·3						
Cuddapah	1,798	1,835	786	46	43·7	2·5	53,361	51,884	5,794	176	10·9	·3	22,245	21,459	269	43	1·2	·2	1	..		...	...	...
Kurnool	1,396	1,431	634	13	45·4	·9	34,782	33,824	3,802	66	10·9	·3	10,590	10,376	298	55	2·8	·5	2	1	2	1	100	100
Nellore	4,244	4,300	2,205	220	51·9	5·1	56,040	55,053	5,299	621	9·5	1·1	25,746	25,320	244	50	·9	·2	6	6	7	...	116·7	...
Madras	1,125	896	2,449	291	217·7	32·5	14,834	15,140	10,561	4,149	71·2	27·4	7,402	7,843	2,004	563	27·9	7·2	37	21	42	3	113·5	14·3
Chingleput	2,343	2,461	1,705	277	72·8	11·3	41,432	41,123	11,295	1,720	27·2	4·2	26,912	26,621	652	105	2	·4	22	17	25	...	113·6	..
South Arcot	2,594	2,589	1,668	346	64·3	13·4	86,096	85,847	17,123	1,579	19·9	1·8	40,257	40,358	329	69	·8	·2	387	392	14	24	3·6	·6
North Arcot	3,641	3,754	2,228	367	61·2	9·8	88,607	88,472	13.665	1,467	15·4	1·7	36,473	36,698	761	47	2·1	·1	576	588	150	7	26	1·2
Salem	2,116	2,143	1,798	305	84·9	12·4	79,512	83,908	9,332	949	11·7	1·1	30,189	31,911	509	32	1·7	·1	10	3	..	...	..	..
Tanjore	9,900	10,288	7,907	1,382	7·9	12·5	95,925	102,728	22,209	2,607	23·2	2·5	35,041	37,032	564	29	1·6	·1	*45	50	6	4	13·3	8
Madura	3,162	3,221	2,579	491	91	11·8	105,284	114,690	21,900	1,069	20·8	·9	30,976	34,090	1,202	33	3·9	·1	2	...	96	1	4800	.
Tinnevelly	4,234	4,631	3,156	245	74·5	5·3	68,912	71,630	18,929	2,121	27·5	2·9	34,394	36,346	4,169	306	12·2	·8	5	3	363	20	7260	666·7
Trichinopoly	2,556	2,561	3,006	544	119·9	21·2	60,912	65,691	13,214	1,154	21·7	1·7	17,534	18,662	194	16	1·1	·1	7	2	12	1	171·4	50
Coimbatore	2,237	2,232	2,940	490	131·4	21·5	85,310	89,877	11,781	860	13·8	1	29,755	31,540	259	28	·9	·1	17	9	3	2	17·6	22·2
Nilgiri	41	25	10	..	24·4	...	1,945	1,427	548	128	29·4	9	4,731	3,777	167	21	3·5	·6	3	4	4	..	133·3	.
Malabar	3,686	3,467	2,400	325	65·1	9·4	59,015	61,602	20,285	3,318	34·4	5·4	60,960	61,662	3,623	305	5·9	·5	32	22	38	17	118·8	77·3
South Canara	8,039	7,923	3,189	354	39·7	4·5	21,816	22.331	3,834	236	17·6	1	28,689	30,816	298	26	1	·1	803	730	194	8	24·2	1·1
Total ...	82,667	84,248	60,001	8,936	72·6	10·6	1,364,712	1,392,866	252,923	28,621	18·5	2	648,212	659,634	23,424	3,243	3·6	·5	2,209	2,035	1,047	204	47·4	10

II.—*Statement showing the distribution of pupils in colleges and secondary and primary schools in* 1885-86.

Districts.	Europeans and Eurasians.						Native Christians.						Muhammadans.						Hindus—Brahmans.					
	In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	...	...	47	.		.	...	...	15	...	94	9	...	...	60	...	233	50	22	...	512	..	3,785	283
Vizagapatam	...	...	110	107	7	6	...	...	48	15	40	18	...	...	55	...	385	50	69	..	970	70	2,550	471
Godavari	...	...	58	69	...	.	1	..	155	84	121	95	5	..	335	...	1,240	339	140	.	1,680	15	4,050	1,178
Kistna	...	...	7	2	5		...	...	106	211	1,552	735	2	...	152	40	1,595	343	38	..	1,019	97	4,320	951
Bellary	...	...	94	113	.	27	...	...	35	2	85	87	..	..	134	...	1,067	26	...	...	330	...	604	84
Anantapur	...	...	21	20	..	...	...	..	8	..	5	10	..	..	53	...	658	1	...	...	220	1	574	40
Cuddapah	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	91	76	258	120	...	..	119	...	1,162	21	...	...	222	5	548	41
Kurnool	...	...	7	...	1	..	...	...	91	24	489	203	...	...	59	...	1,139	9	...	...	106	..	515	13
Nellore	...	...	11	14	...	...	...		108	163	405	103	...	...	114	...	625	120	...	...	599	107	1,570	113
Madras	...	...	1,370	1,655	259	163	63	.	864	829	647	399	22	..	539	...	682	154	569	.	1,245	143	370	148
Chingleput	...	...	221	35	2	..	.	...	89	4	291	167	...	.	55	...	354	27	...	...	692	9	966	268
South Arcot	...	...	20	24	5	.	9	...	183	1	550	152	1		137	..	833	69	33	..	758	120	803	226
North Arcot	...	...	18	9	7	2	...	...	110	65	538	76	..	...	319	...	1,238	77	...	...	1,008	60	1,206	307
Salem	...	...	42	35	23	3	1	..	39	68	193	123	...	..	301	...	1,049	32	31	...	752	90	975	269
Tanjore	...	...	32	8	35	43	20	...	456	526	1,096	311	3	...	106	...	1,598	111	317	...	2,929	379	4,646	1,003
Madura	...	...	20	12	2	..	1	...	438	396	1,901	341	..	...	148	...	2,701	10	62	..	1,269	92	1,530	390
Tinnevelly	...	...	19	2	4	...	44	...	1,396	1,110	6,906	3,268	2	...	93	...	1,355	31	49	...	1,915	55	2,059	190
Trichinopoly	...	...	90	88	...	...	34	..	290	274	1,235	360	1	..	107	...	809	12	298	...	1,146	98	1,609	446
Coimbatore	...	...	75	100	17	14	1	...	258	66	108	194	2		146	...	893	6	59	.	1,621	19	1,234	469
Nilgiri	...	...	373	176	3	2	.	...	46	67	195	84	..		23	...	76	...	...	..	10	...	..	.
Malabar	...	...	263	242	88	72	5	...	373	142	829	490	2	.	169	...	6,744	906	50	..	1,632	...	1,316	825
South Canara	...	...	13	46	17		25		334	249	1,144	369	2	.	57		535	.	51	..	829	55	2,303	299
Total			36	..	2,915	2,758	475	332	204		5,573	4,318	18 977	7,624	42	..	3,336	40	27,251	2,394	1,794		19,922	1,421	37,615	7,514
In 1884-85			33	.	2,898	2,679	425	335	103		5,456	3,655	19,732	7,436	49	.	3,280	103	24,624	1,739	1,634		20,477	945	38,418	6,341

II.—*Statement showing the distribution of pupils in colleges and secondary and primary schools in* 1885-86—continued.

Districts.	Hindus—Vaisyas and Sudras.						Hindus—Others.						Others.					
	In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.		In Arts Colleges.		In Secondary Schools.		In Primary Schools.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	4	...	503	...	18,772	942	...	..	20	...	1,329	72	...	...	4	...	46	—
Vizagapatam	11	...	445	270	8,933	933	2	...	69	2	2,204	264	...	...	..	...	...	...
Godávari	27	...	1,019	2	7,267	1,859	1	...	156	...	2,534	724	...	..	..	...	...	103
Kistna	5	...	493	268	12,114	1,654	1	...	43	61	1,187	344	...	...	1	...	22	5
Bellary	...	...	395	1	9,726	307	...	...	17	..	176	26	...	...	5	...	13	3
Anantapur	...	...	258	8	3,320	137	...	...	7	...	85	22	...	...	..	..	...	5
Cuddapah	...	...	191	67	5,594	109	...	...	15	4	254	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	...	...	121	...	3,673	96	...	...	24	..	274	55	...	...	...	...	2	1
Nellore	...	...	278	264	5,016	337	...	...	20	40	222	10	...	...	7	...	...	...
Madras	287	...	4,650	2,252	5,215	1,885	...	...	251	92	1,747	471	1	...	34	3	...	...
Chingleput	...	...	768	96	10,467	1,624	...	...	74	24	550	80	...	...	19	...	2	...
South Arcot	8	...	986	423	16,088	1,156	...	...	10	...	319	69	...	...	7	24	7	...
North Arcot	...	...	1,504	453	12,146	1,014	...	...	47	2	708	45	...	...	22	..	128	7
Salem	6	..	786	216	8,525	733	...	...	15	2	494	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	28	...	1,401	480	20,739	2,127	..	...	25	13	539	16	...	...	6	4	...	..
Madura	12	...	1,081	82	20,715	987	...	...	5	18	1,197	15	...	..	3	...	93	1
Tinnevelly	44	...	1,391	154	17,473	1,967	...	...	28	7	4,161	299	...	...	21	...	342	20
Trichinopoly	36	..	912	99	12,241	1,055	..	..	2	7	192	9	2	...	6	..	4	1
Coimbatore	16	...	900	11	10,841	837	...	...	35	...	224	28	...	...	...	...	3	2
Nilgiri	...	...	184	9	353	119	...	...	35	3	132	18	...	...	2	..	2	...
Malabar	109	...	2,574	117	17,516	3,198	...	...	308	2	3,310	393	1	...	30	8	7	9
South Canara	4	...	201	15	3,627	221	3	.	36	6	250	20	4	..	24	4	166	4
Total ..	597	..	21,041	5,287	230,361	23,307	7	..	1,242	283	22,097	2,959	8	..	191	43	837	161
In 1884-85 ...	543	...	21,064	4,364	215,513	19,533	15	..	1,182	202	21,104	2,858	15	..	342	58	1,827	198

III.—*Statement showing the number of schools and scholars in Municipalities in* 1885-86.

Municipality	Population as per final census figure		School-going age children		Schools		Pupils.		Percentage of pupils to school going age population	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	1884-85	1885-86.	Males	Females	Males	Females
Berhampore ..	11,335	12,264	1,700	1,840	34	30	1,035	80	60 9	4 3
Chicacole	7,526	8 820	1,129	1,324	16	22	915	106	81	8
Vizagapatam	14 804	15 497	2,221	2,324	34	36	1,777	434	80	18'7
Bimlipatam	4,950	4,232	653	635	8	14	388	122	59 4	19 2
Vizianagrum	11,004	11,513	1,650	1,727	29	32	1,316	275	79'3	15 9
Anakapalle	6,593	6 648	1,004	997	11	13	370	176	36 9	17 7
Cocanada	14,874	15,982	2 231	2,097	33	34	1,296	254	58 1	12 1
Ellore	11,897	13,195	1,785	1,979	18	20	646	205	35 6	10 4
Rajahmundry	12,290	12,265	1,844	1,840	31	20	1,403	372	76 1	20 2
Masulipatam	16 891	18 225	2,525	2,734	70	81	2,285	922	90 5	33 7
Guntúr	9,770	9,870	1,466	1,481	42	40	1,620	537	11 1	36 3
Bellary	27,128	26 742	4 069	3,950	65	65	2,112	474	51'9	12
Adóni	11,253	11 188	1,688	1,678	22	20	793	33	47	2
Anantapur	2,426	2 481	364	372	8	8	371	71	101 9	19 1
Kurnool	9 637	10 692	1,446	1,604	22	29	1 063	26	71 4	1 6
Cuddapah	9,576	9 406	1 436	1,411	23	26	945	85	65 8	6
Nellore	13,357	14,148	2 004	2,122	36	37	1,261	417	62 9	19 7
Ongole	4 622	4 578	691	687	14	13	678	304	97 8	44'3
Conjeveram	18,106	19 169	2,716	2,875	45	52	1,964	466	72 3	16 2
Vellore	17,605	19 856	2,641	2,993	37	48	1,793	344	67 5	11 5
Wálajanagar	4 867	5 520	730	828	6	6	397	97	54 4	11 7
Cuddalore	21,128	22,417	3 169	3,363	38	44	2,083	502	65 7	14 9
Chidambaram	9,589	10 248	1,438	1 537	13	12	680	118	47 9	7 7
Salem	24 584	26,083	3,688	3 912	42	43	1,749	469	47 4	12
Tanjore .	26,272	28,473	3,941	4,271	77	70	3,018	826	76 6	19 3
Kumbakónam	24,307	27 701	3 646	3 855	62	64	2,809	916	76 7	23 8
Mannárgudi	9 4'4	9 985	1,414	1,498	25	23	1 001	240	70 8	16
Negapatam	24,303	29,550	3,646	4 433	48	51	2,245	542	61 6	12 2
Máyaváram	11 304	11 740	1,696	1,761	33	43	1 428	222	84 2	12 6
Madura ..	37,238	36 569	5 586	5,485	73	74	3,512	717	62 9	13
Dindigul	7,026	7,156	1,054	1,073	27	26	1,011	284	95 9	26 5
Tinnevelly	10,963	12 278	1,630	1,839	24	38	1,505	259	95 5	14 1
Palamcottah	8,764	9,200	1,314	1,380	20	25	880	511	67	37
Tuticorin	8,130	7,942	1,251	1,191	18	19	1,008	433	80 6	36 4
Trichinopoly	41,250	48,199	6,188	6,480	72	94	4,564	900	73 8	13 9
Srirangam	9,330	10 443	1,400	1,566	13	27	921	162	66	10 3
Coimbatore	18,559	20 408	2,784	3,060	37	45	2,544	501	91 4	16 4
Erode .	4 826	5 038	724	756	9	11	686	68	94 8	9
Karur	4,468	4 737	670	711	21	16	708	217	104 9	30 5
Ootacamund .	6,435	5,900	965	885	12	14	508	259	52 6	29 3
Coonoor	2,591	2 187	389	328	4	6	167	110	42 9	33 5
Calicut	30,000	27,076	4,501	4 061	44	49	2,411	509	53 6	12 5
Cochin .	8,374	7 924	1,256	1,069	22	16	715	212	56 9	19 3
Pálghat	17,673	18,666	2,651	2,800	36	39	1,912	352	68 4	12 6
Tellicherry	12,930	13,471	1,941	2 021	30	36	1,777	350	91 6	17 5
Cannanore	13,046	13 340	1,957	2,001	21	20	1 253	370	64	18 5
Mangalore	16,539	15 560	2 481	2,334	30	28	1,571	335	63 3	14 4
Madras .	200,170	205 678	30,025	30 852	375	392	19 924	8 314	66 4	26 9
Total	849,553	880,285	127,433	132,040	1,640	1,985	86,944	24,516	68 2	18 6

IV.—*Statement of salary grants to schools under private management for* 1885-86.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1886.						Amount of grant drawn in 1885-86.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	I.—SALARY, RENT, AND FREE SCHOLARSHIP GRANTS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	INSTITUTIONS FOR BOYS.											
Ganjam	Culpeper District School	...	...	10	30	...	40	...	630	138	..	768
	Mandasa Zamindari Middle School	...	...	17	33	..	50	...	47	93	...	140
	Chatrapur Onslow Institution	...	...	49	41	...	90	...	210	149	...	359
		...	...	76	104	...	180	...	887	380	...	1,267
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Hindu College	21	38	110	...	...	175	91	259	...	...	350
	Do. London Mission High School	...	38	124	116	...	278	...	1,043	...	...	1,043
	Do. St. Aloysius' School	...	7	70	58	...	135	...	1,082	302	...	1,384
	Bissemcuttack Grant-in-Aid School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	.	65
		21	83	310	174	...	588	91	2,384	367	..	3,342
Godávari	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's College	21	36	123	50	...	230	410	985	...	...	985
	Jagannadhapuram Baptist Mission Free School.	..	2	9	23	...	34	...	398	109	...	507
	Ellore C.M.S. High School	...	37	114	...	..	151	...	1,216	...	...	1,216
	Rajahmundry American Lutheran Mission School.	...	25	70	18	...	113	...	293	...	...	293
	Rajahmundry Innespota High School	...	...	103	57	...	160	...	88	...	...	88
	Pithapuram Samasthanam High School	...	16	56	101	..	173	..	734	280	...	1,014
	Amalapuram C.M.S. High School	...	...	44	10	...	54	...	212	57	...	269
	Narsapur Taylor High School	...	40	122	...	...	171	...	1,820	...	...	1,820
	Amalapuram C.M.S. Muhammadan School	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	58
		21	165	641	259	...	1,086	410	5,746	504	...	6,250
Kistna	Masulipatam Noble College	27	41	136	...	...	204	1,400	717	...	...	2,117
	Do. Hindu High School	...	48	132	...	..	180	...	814	...	...	814
	Bezvada C.M.S. High School	...	11	50	37	..	98	...	105	30	..	225
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	...	...	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	449	449
	Do. Industrial School	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	94	94
		27	100	318	37	45	527	1,400	1,726	30	543	3,699
Bellary	Bellary London Mission High School	...	35	171	95	...	301	...	504	...	...	504
Nellore	Nellore Hindu High School	...	23	89	45	...	157	...	373	...	...	373
	Do. F.C.M. do.	...	65	107	115	...	347	...	627	...	...	627
	Ongole American Mission High School	...	25	86	41	...	152	...	1,356	...	...	1,356
		...	113	342	201	...	656	..	2,356	...	...	2,356
Madras	Madras Christian College	573	...	...	...	...	573	16,086	...	...		16,086
	Doveton Protestant do.	28	25	81	91	..	225	2,610	2,450	393	...	5,453
	St. Mary's College	3	44	121	54	...	222	834	1,441	110	...	2,385
	Church of Scotland Mission Institution	...	140	215	128	...	483	...	2,400	...	...	2,400
	Royapet Wesleyan Mission High School	..	68	150	131	...	349	...	2,203	203	..	2,406
	London Mission Institution	..	59	171	129	...	359	...	2,074	232	...	2,306
	Harris' High School	...	14	36	41	...	90	...	1,501	221	..	1,782
	St. Thomé Seminary	...	26	101	84	...	211	...	1,240	76	...	1,316
	Vepery S.P.G. High School	...	63	212	185	...	460	...	2,352	611	...	2,963
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	..	35	106	89	..	230	...	3,038	180	...	3,218
	Triplicane Hindu High School	...	102	194	..	...	296	...	92	...	...	92
	St. Francis Xavier's Boys' School	...	...	47	125	...	172	...	288	334	..	622
	Civil Orphan Asylum	...	...	30	42	...	72	...	993	993	..	1,986
	Govindu Nayudu's School	...	...	307	306	...	613	...	619	431	..	1,050
	Tondaimandalam A.V. School	...	...	121	402	...	523	...	600	..	..	600
	Industrial School, Madras	...	...	...	..	53	53	...	..	...	1,800	1,800
		604	576	1,891	1,807	53	4,931	19,530	21,421	3,784	1,800	46,535
Chingleput	Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's High School	...	39	127	66	...	232	...	826	...	...	826
	Do. F.C.M. High School	...	37	84	...	...	121	...	505	..	..	505
	Tiruvallur do.	...	26	66	77	..	169	...	746	184	...	930
	Chingleput do.	...	20	64	24	..	108	...	395	35	...	430
	Madurantakam Wesleyan Mission High School.	...	11	36	58	...	105	...	590	88	...	678
	St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School	..	11	67	56	.	134	...	672	216	..	888
	Walajabad F.C.M. Middle School	...	...	24	30	...	54	..	329	...	...	329
	Adyar St. Patrick's Orphanage	.	...	30	141	...	171	.	1,216	801	...	2,017
		...	144	498	452	...	1,094	...	5,279	1,324	...	6,603
South Arcot.	Cuddalore St. Joseph's College	29	133	154	98	...	414	799	920	...	...	1,719
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's High School	...	41	67	28	...	136	...	736	.	...	736
		29	174	221	126	...	550	799	1,656	...	...	2,455
North Arcot.	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission School	...	62	143	170	...	375	...	1,075	...	...	1,075
	Arkonam do.	...	...	67	32	...	99	...	440	177	.	617
	Tirupati German Mission High School	...	11	22	5	..	38	.	37	..	.	37
	Chittoor A.M. Normal School, closed	...	..	.	.	...	..	.	...	.	320	320
		...	73	232	207	.	512	.	1,552	177	320	2,049
Salem	Vaniyambadi London Mission School	...	.	14	75	...	89	...	173	180	...	353
	Salem do.	...	36	32	110	..	178	...	385	...	..	385
	Matigiri Remount Depôt School	...	6	19	8	...	26	..	469	221	...	690
	Trinity Church School, Yercaud	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	53	..	53
		...	42	58	193	...	293	..	1,027	454	..	1,481

IV.—*Statement of salary grants to schools under private management for* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name of school	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1886.						Amount of grant drawn in 1885-86.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Special schools	Total
	I.—SALARY, RENT, AND FREE SCHOLARSHIP GRANTS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	INSTITUTIONS FOR BOYS—*continued.*											
Tanjore	Tanjore S P G College	113	101	211			425	2,071	2,787			4,858
	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College	30	55	140	94		319	1,543	908			2,451
	Tranquebar Lutheran do	5	28				33	276	276			552
	Kumbakonam Town High School		146	301			447		2,804			2,804
	Mannargudi Native High School		39	74			113		871			871
	Do Wesleyan Mission High School		40	103	57		200		335			335
	Negapatam Native High School		25	64	39		128		187			187
	Do St Antony's High School		18	71	105		194		224			224
	Kapistalam Anglo-Vernacular School			32	25		57		154	69		223
		148	452	990	320		1,916	3,890	8,546	69		12,505
Madura	Dindigul Hindu High School		30				30		258			258
	Ramnad S P G. do		47	97			144		2,410			2,410
	Madura American Mission High School		38	84	84		206		584			584
	Do Native High School		81	75	26		182		516			516
	Sivaganga Hindu do.		15	39	39		93		598	105		703
	Pasumalai American Mission Middle School								37			37
	Sholavandan Middle School								155			155
	Madura Fisher's High School								700			700
	Dindigul C V E S Training Institution					50	50				2,054	2,054
	S P G Industrial School, Ramnad					28	28				588	588
			191	295	149	78	713		5,258	105	2,642	8,005
Tinnevelly	Tuticorin Caldwell College	39	61	42			142	1,319	716			2,035
	Tinnevelly Hindu do	74	97	179	80		430	932	1,071			2,003
	Do C M S do	28	51	88	73		238	918	943			1,861
	Palamcottah C.M.S High School		17	63	8		88		629			629
	Shermadevi A V School			9	18		27		60	48		108
	Sachiapuram Boys Boarding School			37	4		41		33			33
	Sawyerpuram S.P.G. Middle do.			74			74		495			495
	S P G Normal School, Tuticorin					16	16				450	450
	Palamcottah C M S Training Institution					67	67				617	617
	Nazareth S P.G. Industrial School					40	40				458	458
		139	226	492	183	123	1,163	3,169	3,937	48	1,505	8,659
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly St Joseph's College	235	249	331	160		975	5,355	534			5,889
	Do. S P G College	136	253	332	61		782	4,307	1,112			5,479
	St John's Vestry School			28	109		137		380	379		759
	Trichinopoly Boys' Boarding School								600			600
	S.P.G. Normal School, Trichinopoly					23	23				274	274
		371	502	691	330	23	1,917	9,722	2,626	379	274	13,001
Coimbatore	Coimbatore College	78	91	237	186		592	1,846	1,538			3,384
	Do. Native High School		36	94	63		193		390			390
	Do London Mission High School		24	78	105		207		451			451
	Sathiamangalam London Mission High School.		26	18			44		182			182
		78	177	427	354		1,036	1,846	2,561			4,407
Nilgiri	Ootacamund Brooks' Memorial School		5	35	58		98		2,000	697		2,697
	St Joseph's European Boys' School			4	11		15		280	92		372
			5	39	69		113		2,280	789		3,069
Malabar	Calicut B G. Mission High School		35				35		518			518
South Canara	Mangalore St. Aloysius' College	45	74	195			314	3,382				3,382
	Total	1,483	8,167	7,893	5,000	322	17,925	43,829	70,764	8,410	7,084	1,30,087
	INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS.											
Vizagapatam	London Mission Caste Girls' School (2)			7	157		164		317	294		611
	Fort Catholic Girls' School		3	22	85		110		1,647	695		2,342
	English Girls' School, Bobbili									45		45
	Do. Bimlipatam				13		13			477		477
			3	29	255		287		1,964	1,511		3,475
Godavari	Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry.			6	11		17		49	178		227
	St Thomas' Girls' school, Cocanada			3	19		22		212	118		330
	Church of England Girls' School, Amalapuram.				55		55			200		200
	St Joseph's Convent Girls' School, Cocanada		1	17	34		52		640	180		820
			1	26	119		146		901	676		1,577
Kistna	St Mary's Church School, Masulipatam, closed									40		40
Bellary	R C Convent Girls' School, Bellary		1	13	51		65		240	120		360
	London Mission Telugu Girls' School, Bellary				51		51			115		115
	Do Canarese Girls' School, do				68		68			200		200
			1	13	170		184		240	435		675
Cuddapah	Caste Girls' School, Cuddapah									32		32

IV.—*Statement of salary grants to schools under private management for* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1886.						Amount of grant drawn in 1885-86.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	I.—SALARY, RENT, AND FREE SCHOLARSHIP GRANTS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS—*continued.*											
Nellore	Christ Church Girls' School, Nellore	...	1	6	11	...	18	...	124	195	...	319
Madras	Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School	...	...	...	127	...	127	...	...	1,478	...	1,478
	English Girls' School, Purasaipakam	...	...	3	64	...	67	...	120	120	...	240
	Cathedral Girls' School, Rayapet, and Presentation Convent Infant School, Madras	...	...	...	176	...	176	...	...	1,474	...	1,474
	Emmanuel Church Girls' School, Black Town	...	4	10	69	...	83	...	459	294	...	753
	S.P.G. Girls' Boarding School	...	1	26	13	...	40	...	995	230	...	1,225
	St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé	}										
	Methodist Seminary, closed	} ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	441	249	...	688
	Baptist Girls' Day School	...	1	14	48	...	63	...	225	226	...	451
	Civil Female Orphan Asylum	...	2	19	31	...	52	...	253	747	...	1,002
	Military Female Orphan Asylum	...	12	13	85	...	110	...	619	622	...	1,241
	Home Education Classes for Hindu Women	...	...	2	24	...	26	...	70	689	...	759
	Davidson Street Girls' School	...	5	32	72	...	109	...	675	418	...	1,093
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Pophams' Broadway	...	4	27	58	...	89	...	675	381	...	1,056
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Tiruvattesvaranpet	...	...	1	99	...	100	...	128	414	...	542
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Mirsahibpet	...	...	5	57	...	62	...	115	349	...	464
	Do. Boarding Girls' School, Rayapet	...	...	29	37	...	66	...	115	371	...	486
	St. Matthias' Girls' School, Vepery	...	...	12	59	...	71	...	240	205	...	445
	Christ Church Girls' School, Mount Road	...	...	13	73	...	86	...	225	470	...	695
	Doveton Girls' School, Vepery	...	19	65	119	...	203	...	1,955	936	...	2,891
	F.C.M. Girls' School, Baliki Patasala	...	...	6	194	...	200	...	64	737	...	801
	Do. Female Boarding Girls' School	...	5	30	60	...	95	...	1,320	651	...	1,971
	Do. Girls' School, Mint Street	...	...	11	166	...	177	...	360	527	...	887
	Do. do. Rayapuram	...	...	9	131	...	140	...	246	449	...	695
	Do. Chetty Girls' School, Black Town	...	...	7	123	...	130	...	250	572	...	822
	Do. Girls' Day School do.	...	...	40	261	...	301	...	312	565	...	877
	Medical Mission Girls' School, Rayapuram	...	2	19	38	...	59	...	435	430	...	865
	F.C.M. Girls' School, Black Town	...	...	17	123	...	140	...	179	700	...	879
	St. Peter's Girls' School, Rayapuram	...	...	4	54	...	58	...	70	230	...	300
	R.C. Girls' School, Rayapet	...	...	22	97	...	119	...	304	89	...	393
	Union School, John Pereiras	...	...	5	28	...	33	...	33	387	...	420
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's Girls' School, Black Town	...	...	8	109	...	117	...	7	1,035	...	1,042
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's Girls' School, Mailapur	...	...	3	147	...	150	...	36	535	...	571
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's Girls' School, Chintadripet	...	...	4	101	...	105	...	16	574	...	590
	St. Joseph's Girls' School, Perambore	...	...	7	50	...	57	...	50	102	...	152
	London Mission Hindu Girls' School, Vepery	...	...	3	116	...	119	...	197	281	...	478
	Do. do. Purasaipakam	...	...	8	98	...	106	...	17	288	...	305
	Presentation Convent Special School, Black Town	...	...	8	18	...	26	...	310	310	...	620
	Presentation Convent Special Pay School	...	6	29	45	...	80	...	442	442	...	884
	Do. Orphan School, Black Town	...	1	20	68	...	89	...	697	698	...	1,395
	St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School, Black Town	...	3	22	205	...	230	...	329	571	...	900
	London Mission Christian Boarding Girls' School, Vepery	...	...	31	42	...	73	...	138	220	...	358
	St. Antony's Girls' School, St. Thomé	...	...	8	33	...	41	...	136	71	...	207
	Presentation Convent Special School, Vepery	...	6	14	22	...	42	...	467	293	...	760
	Do. Pay do.	...	...	14	47	...	61	...	390	210	...	600
	Do. Poor do.	...	...	1	65	...	66	...	387	866	...	1,253
	St. Ann's A.V. School, Rayapuram	...	...	10	88	...	98	...	319	140	...	459
	F.C.M. Home Education Classes	}								525	...	525
	London Mission Girls' School, Varathamuthiappen Street, Black Town									220	...	220
	London Mission Girls' School, Virapillai Street, Srinivasa Pillai's Girls' School									226	...	226
	H.H. The Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Girls' School, Triplicane	...	...	...	671	...	671	...	...	689	...	689
	H.H. The Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Girls' School, Muthialpet									662	...	662
	H.H. The Maharajah of Vizianagrum's Kindergarten Girls' School									454	...	454
	Christian Female Normal School	}								480	...	480
	Hobart Muhammadan do.	...	...	...	...	38	38	...	...	...	671	671
		...	...	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	300	300
		...	71	622	4,411	55	5,159	...	14,821	24,902	971	40,694
Chingleput	F.C.M. Girls' School, Conjeevaram (3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	785	...	785
	Do. Tiruvallur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	210
	Do. Chingleput, and Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Madurantakam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	539	...	539
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,534	...	1,534
South Arcot	English Girls' School, Cuddalore	...	...	3	35	...	38	...	173	...	...	173
	Hindu do. Manjakuppam	...	...	3	66	...	69	...	35	144	...	179
	S.P.G. do. Cuddalore	...	...	...	68	...	68	...	...	246	...	246
	R.C. Female Normal School, Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	180	180
		...	...	6	169	17	192	...	208	390	180	778
North Arcot	Fort Girls' School, Vellore	...	...	2	21	...	23	...	238	...	...	238
	Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore	...	...	...	72	...	72	...	...	189	...	189
	Do. do. Arkonam	...	...	...	59	...	59	...	...	192	...	192
		...	...	2	152	...	154	...	238	381	...	619
Tanjore	High Caste Girls' School, Tanjore	...	...	...	135	...	135	...	...	255	...	255
Madura	Hindu Girls' School, Madura	...	...	...	108	...	108	...	...	184	...	184
	Eurasian Girls' School, Madura	...	...	5	16	...	21	...	206	26	...	232
	American Mission Female Normal School, Madura	...	...	...	...	19	19	...	...	...	182	182
		...	...	5	124	19	148	...	206	210	182	598

IV.—*Statement of salary grants to schools under private management for* 1885-86—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1886.						Amount of grant drawn in 1885-86.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	I.—SALARY, RENT, AND FREE SCHOLARSHIP GRANTS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS—*continued.*											
Tinnevelly	Sarah Tucker Training Institution, Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	63	63	...	...	...	562	562
	Nazareth St. John's F.N. School ...	...	...	...	...	26	26	...	...	...	358	358
	Do. S.P.G. Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	23	23	...	...	...	30	30
		...	...	...	...	112	112	...	...	...	950	950
Trichinopoly	S.P.G. Boarding Girls' School, Musiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	98
	Do. Female N. School, Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	300	300
		...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	98	300	398
Coimbatore	All Souls' School, Coimbatore	...	...	3	19	...	22	...	181	130	...	311
	European Convent Girls' School, Coimbatore ...	...	...	7	28	...	35	...	134	273	...	407
	Stanes' Girls' Day School, Coimbatore	...	3	11	27	...	41	...	262	297	...	559
	Aided Girls' School, Vangal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	104
	R.C. Female Normal School, Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	220	220
		...	3	21	74	20	118	...	577	804	220	1,601
Nilgiri ...	Nazareth Convent European Schl., Ootacamund	...	4	11	45	...	60	...	492	754	...	1,246
	Do. Native do. do. ...	...	...	3	69	...	72	...	60	160	...	220
	St. Stephens' European do. do. ...	...	...	1	30	...	31	...	118	181	...	299
	R.C. Girls' School, Coonoor	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	...	84	...	84
		...	4	15	169	...	188	...	670	1,179	...	1,849
Malabar ...	St. Teresa's Convent School, Cannanore ...	...	...	5	81	...	86	...	855	432	...	1,287
	St. Joseph's Convent Girls' School, Calicut ...	...	...	15	79	...	94	...	1,020	715	...	1,735
	St. Mary's European do. do. ...	...	...	3	21	...	24	...	140	404	...	544
	Do. Convent School, Cochin	...	...	20	81	...	101	...	326	138	...	464
	Protestant Grant-in-Aid School, Cochin ...	...	...	...	20	...	20	...	...	131	...	131
	Zenana Girls' School, Calicut (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	...	205
	Combined Schools, Tellicherry (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	313	...	313
		...	...	43	282	...	325	...	2,341	2,338	...	4,679
South Canara	St. Ann's Canarese School, Mangalore	...	...	...	35	...	35	...	...	181	...	181
	Do. Convent Girls' School, Mangalore ...	...	5	53	111	...	169	...	1,510	515	...	2,025
		...	5	53	146	...	204	...	1,510	696	...	2,206
	Total ...	...	89	841	6,217	131	7,278	...	23,800	35,676	2,803	62,279
	Grand Total ...	1,483	3,256	8,734	11,277	453	25,203	43,829	94,564	44,086	9,887	1,92,366
	Closed Schools (4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,92,634

Furniture, book, and apparatus grants	8,634
Scholarship grants	14,032
Building grants	30,885
Results grants	1,45,389
Grants for feeding and clothing in European Schools	14,112
Total ...	4,05,686

V —*Statement showing statistics of schools and pupils presented and passed under the first four results standards.*

Districts	Number of schools that		Standards	Number of pupils				* Number of pupils that passed in													
				Presented		Passed		Vernacular.								English..			Needlework.	Singing.
	Presented pupils.	Passed pupils		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.		
Ganjam	855	840	I	5,090	232	4,224	140	4,074	4 086	3,759										19	
			II	3,788	146	3,521	110	2,407	2,373	2,316	1,886									23	
			III	1,912	85	1,194	62	1,158	1,163	1,098	1,007	585	424	350	14		29	30		19	
			IV	508	5	304	5	250	302	257	257	174	153	170	120		10	11	6	4	
Vizagapatam	582	579	I	2,982	246	2,007	184	2 115	2,166	2,000										25	
			II	2,570	150	1,909	109	1,985	1,919	1,744	1,738									30	
			III	1,801	76	1,307	58	1,275	1,304	1 081	1,204	486	500	405	10		193	186		12	
			IV	801	33	576	23	555	573	443	514	312	340	244	260		105	108	67	7	
Godávari	712	644	I	1,985	518	1,250	287	1,320	1,386	1,389										87	
			II	1,806	347	1,413	245	1,451	1,521	1,400	1,118									60	
			III	1,818	207	1,207	135	1,089	1,281	1,209	1,071	669	771	250	10		169	218	2	39	
			IV	1,196	86	690	51	600	707	536	567	406	417	256	174		137	162	91	17	
Kistna	814	801	I	3,460	558	2,622	429	2,881	2,833	2,396										155	
			II	2,700	366	2,258	296	2,406	2,383	2,068	2,184									114	
			III	2,253	172	1,777	148	1,752	1,868	1,562	1,802	517	626	413	24		166	147		66	
			IV	1,277	86	864	71	906	947	416	877	268	440	232	100		251	236	105	41	
Bellary	461	461	I	1,536	95	1,594	76	1,477	1,587	1,617										6	
			II	1,930	38	1,381	27	761	1,329	1,308	1,136									4	
			III	1,201	19	774	16	406	718	701	716	59	68	11			23	19	5	5	
			IV	405	26	207	10	144	221	160	213	33	42	5	19		7	12	7	9	
Anantapur	234	234	I	1,042	22	783	25	663	734	716										4	
			II	806	13	710	11	593	691	589	603									2	
			III	735	11	544	10	421	517	499	507	90	105	87			18	19			
			IV	184		114		89	103	83	104	41	23	18	18	6	5	5	2		
Cuddapah	261	250	I	1,265	83	918	50	785	914	882										14	
			II	1,049	45	703	26	645	767	709	633									9	
			III	591	26	427	20	364	424	376	404	61	83	61			34	36		13	
			IV	138	15	92	15	99	106	62	89	35	80	20	6		18	22	17	14	
Kurnool	251	251	I	1,200	67	875	55	808	848	840										6	
			II	1,013	31	817	25	759	784	714	721									8	
			III	734	18	554	13	507	535	500	490	228	255	183			15	13		2	
			IV	307	13	215	10	202	218	155	186	109	124	114	119		9	8	9		
Nellore	280	278	I	1,017	135	782	110	800	883	761										40	
			II	858	110	741	99	741	795	777	655									38	
			III	671	61	543	57	558	580	526	502	116	154	98	21		20	22		40	
			IV	750	43	113	39	130	143	63	124	73	74	40	25		13	12	9	30	
Madras	212	211	I	1,352	409	1,044	345	1,240	1,275	1,087										290	14
			II	976	349	909	308	1,141	1,086	900	1,061		7				90	151		274	31
			III	811	227	610	185	732	718	583	710	300	328	70	30		125	173		165	25
			IV	594	109	259	98	337	344	103	206	191	161	28	31		82	134	61	88	17
Chingleput	388	385	I	1,945	223	1 656	178	1,773	1,766	1,465										59	
			II	1,627	136	1 417	148	1,532	1,532	1,158	1,417									40	1
			III	1,202	111	1,125	81	1,163	1,145	894	1,130	248	477	142	12		284	171		19	
			IV	605	71	512	58	549	541	170	448	184	173	93	31		107	135	66	25	
South Arcot	640	637	I	3,702	302	2,997	243	2,950	2,933	3,011										102	
			II	2,997	188	2,418	157	2,167	2,208	2,239	2,108									66	
			III	1,878	75	1,418	61	1,291	1,369	1,248	1,283	586	1,022	256	15		256	304		28	
			IV	633	23	474	18	438	474	342	412	230	302	131	144	23	168	195	128	9	
North Arcot	501	499	I	2,984	249	2,096	187	2,053	2,131	1,979										81	
			II	2,044	156	2,058	129	2,020	2,080	1,815	1,869									58	
			III	1,600	75	1,108	64	1,169	1,221	933	1,117	643	682	176			210	227	4	30	
			IV	502	41	306	32	391	412	202	300	242	256	96	40	6	99	112	92	20	
Salem	472	468	I	2,510	233	1,882	150	1,744	1,789	1 332										63	
			II	1,672	148	1,352	109	1,278	1,354	1,215	1,188									49	
			III	1,119	93	803	57	814	867	737	749	365	503	110	20		106	130		39	
			IV	235	40	195	17	185	205	154	170	99	141	34	49	42	36	43	22	11	
Tanjore	737	722	I	3,903	502	3,047	473	2,964	3,186	3,240										255	
			II	3,019	277	2,348	235	2,988	2,412	2,336	2,224									158	2
			III	2,043	168	1,451	144	1,307	1,489	1 414	1,435	718	893	91	46		509	621		102	3
			IV	1,008	100	707	92	670	758	627	715	415	459	68	51		445	485	287	84	2
Madura	934	886	I	6,512	803	4,028	324	4,303	4 796	4,647										154	
			II	3,936	266	2 791	221	2,720	2,502	2 625	2,578		3							99	
			III	1,982	156	1,408	121	1,286	1,261	1,046	1,300	642	682	158	45		357	372		82	
			IV	791	89	573	84	630	627	366	584	286	427	76	73	28	279	308	106	60	
Tinnevelly	1,237	1,215	I	6,530	894	4 800	761	5,003	5,169	4,730										20	
			II	4,926	502	3,545	512	3,819	3,700	3,110	3,548									578	
			III	3,003	357	1 860	308	2,039	2,034	1,593	2,010	605	890	137	69		426	401		340	
			IV	838	295	554	273	702	799	436	759	414	507	106	103		302	368	235	274	
Trichinopoly	411	400	I	2,325	320	1,896	279	1,900	1,949	2 092										156	
			II	1 961	185	1,585	154	1,570	1,524	1,626	1,596									137	
			III	1,242	154	955	120	927	975	979	974	553	771	47	11		328	342		78	
			IV	360	63	237	41	250	286	188	243	153	184	25	29		152	184	86	35	
Coimbatore	440	438	I	2,771	315	1,796	234	1,676	1,956	1,818										93	
			II	1,968	157	1,393	126	1,499	1,506	1,374	1,187									56	
			III	1,237	83	785	58	755	781	673	679	437	498	170	16		150	200		28	
			IV	507	26	336	20	301	325	240	270	218	209	82	49	3	110	123	82	18	
Nilgiri	11	11	I	42	41	26	27	41	53	42										26	
			II	34	25	24	18	37	41	38	29									14	
			III	30	10	21	7	26	27	20	29	9	23				7	6		7	
			IV	18	8	14	7	17	21	14	13	11	7				9	4		2	
Malabar	723	703	I	6 920	1,119	1,522	736	4,888	4 591	4,986										101	
			II	4,164	568	2,826	428	3,113	3 031	2,994	2 870									105	
			III	2,343	236	1,405	164	1,501	1,536	1,311	1,441	928	1,187	790	5		216	185		46	
			IV	874	67	654	50	677	686	528	633	470	550	376	294		114	115	99	29	
South Canara	249	249	I	1,749	258	1,372	197	1,374	1,300	1,416										62	
			II	1,654	173	1,275	141	1,241	1,242	1,179	1,225									43	
			III	1,179	76	799	46	752	769	565	731	445	532	307			139	237		14	
			IV	487	15	362	9	329	329	259	312	197	197	144	109	4	231	144	95	6	
Total	11,405	11,180	I	63,421	7,284	47,187	5,496	46,922	48,901	46,712										2,285	14
			II	28,168	4,495	96,544	3,630	35,753	36,778	34,235	33 569		10				96	151		1 715	34
			III	31,543	2,408	22 115	1,945	21 354	22,562	19,436	21 302	9,407	11,661	4,910	348		3,889	4 061	11	1,072	28
			IV	12 512	1,264	8,478	1,029	8,852	9,107	5,891	8,176	4 522	5,382	2,344	1,991	112	2,809	3,026	1,672	678	19

VI.—*Statement of receipts and charges of District Boards for the year* 1885-86 *appertaining to education.*

Name of the District Board.	Receipts.							Charges.														
										Board Schools.				Aided Schools.							
												Combined system.				Combined system.					
	One-sixth land-cess including interest on arrears of land-cess.	School fees credited to Boards.	Sale of books.	Contributions.	Provincial grant.	Miscellaneous.	Total receipts	Public Works	Inspection	Training schools	Salary system.	Fixed stipend.	Results grant.	Other charges.	Salary system.	Results system.	Salary grant.	Results grant.	Purchase of books.	Contributions.	Miscellaneous.	Total charges.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam	28,117	2,296	197	100	1,331	79	32,120	91	2,863	3,347	1,207	5,921	1,534	22	2,142	17,650			578	.	714	36,069
Vizagapatam	37,352	5,038	618	373	1,296	114	44,791	4,716	3,319	3,232			.		4,090	10,877	11,405	1,769	1,098	125	102	40,733
Bellary	26,162	2,383	490	126	939	5	30,105	191	1,872	1,630	6,824	1,276	559	291		9,212			503		52	22,110
Godavari	56,755	7,661	39	140	1,017	220	65,832		4,484	1,700	2,915	44,997	1,007	4,584		{ 338 3,649 }						63,674
Anantapur	16,781	903	298		753		18,735		403	1,874	1,751	528		51		7,968			284		45	12,904
Kistna	67,403	6,656	147	286	4,863	55	79,410	1,400	4,538	5,169	11,206	7,951	4,816	2,407				16,234	444	250	45	54,460
Cuddapah	33,916	2,398	244		477	57	37,092		2,769	2,856	5,314		238			6,328			96		27	17,628
Kurnool	48,500	2,452	368	20	300	37	51,677	155	2,021	1,806	1,174	5,853	2,749	848		3,469			302		30	18,416
Nellore	35,394	288	470		1,763	170	38,085		2,124	4,623	17,099							5,515	526	1,149	53	31,089
Chingleput	29,424	1,403	306	170	2,958	46	34,307	1,763	3,627	3,883	2,447					11,902		.	473		49	24,154
South Arcot	44,762	11,122	673	100	6,401	49	63,107	438	2,026	4,468	7,874	15,292	4,710	3,161		14,362	.		850	250	139	53,570
North Arcot	44,223	9,944	725	520	4,753	40	60,205	493		3,673	6,443	16,523	12,732	1,894					954	963	33	43,110
Salem	28,468	13,603	421	880	5,028	79	48,479	1,626	3,789	3,756	13,383	10,607	4,136	1,939		8,565			672		301	48,743
Tanjore	46,405	4,122	465		1,900	181	53,153	1,601	3,353	2,969	12,864		1,239	6,232				9,911	500	.	60	38,729
Madura	51,920		1,347		1,300		54,567		4,545	3,025		2,878	1,492			21,156			2,122		790	35,708
Tinnevelly ..	41,883	251		22	130		42,286	..	1,456	1,300	467		190	79		29,312				750	18	33,572
Trichinopoly	27,861	5,341	274		2,214	9	35,699	2,795	2,490	2,182	3,145	8,297	1,426	616	2,461	8,825			202		72	32,591
Coimbatore	34,548	5,405	549	.	1,860		42,362		4,280	4,434	6,082	3,531	1,411	60				8,841	652	875	268	29,934
Nilgiri	1,241	9	..	360	729	55	2,394		685	988	80			103	.		1,179	207			.	3,192
Malabar ..	37,063	8,283	2,383	300	4,298	5,786	58,113	695	6,254	7,833	10,599						13,292	14,631	2,685	627	139	56,755
South Canara	13,745	4,207	504		1,398	681	20,536	129	1,397	*2,226	..	3,739	320	123		4,789	4,509	1,145	829	.	59	19,247
Total	7,52,003	93,765	10,518	3,397	45,709	7,663	9,13,055	16,084	58,255	66,934	1,10,573	1,27,093	38,559	22,410	8,693	1,58,402	30,385	58,253	13,770	3,891	2,996	7,16,298

VII.—*Statement of receipts and charges of the Municipality for the year* 1885-86 *appertaining to education.*

	Receipts.				Charges.													
								Municipal Schools.				Aided Schools.							
									Combined System.						Combined System.					
	School fees credited to Municipality.	Sale of books.	Contributions for educational purposes.	Provincial grant for education.	Public works.	Inspection, including contribution.	Training schools, including stipends.	Salary System.	Fixed Stipend.	Results Grant.	Other Charges.	Salary System.	Result System.	Salary Grant.	Results Grant.	Purchase of Books.	Contributions.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berhampore	3,264	...	1,852	...	2,800	120	100	3,847	...	...	...	...	563	...	...	...	...	813	8,243
Chicacole	3,417	..	.	...	1,349	110	...	3,475	892	535	102	...	154	...	...	...	...	...	6,617
Vizagapatam	18	...	...	...	...	132	170	754	...	...	...	1,170	2,403	...	...	...	...	...	4,629
Bimlipatam	1,920	...	...	300	19	60	...	2,106	...	...	...	...	61	..	...	30	...	143	2,419
Vizianagrum	141	...	..	...	...	140	...	...	312	132	48	...	1,144	...	...	...	...	...	1,776
Anakapalle	1,229	...	...	...	...	60	...	1,262	614	147	72	...	243	...	...	54	...	...	2,492
Cocanada	...	..	..	...	...	148	...	103	...	...	...	1,550	1,101	...	...	....	...	..	2,902
Ellore	64	...	.	...	.	40	100	...	180	153	99	443	2,082	...	...	...	...	...	3,097
Rajahmundry	...	...	..	545	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	883	...	...	...	...	...	933
Masulipatam	81	...	..	...	...	215	...	...	491	163	183	1,249	2,344	...	...	...	...	...	4,646
Guntur	167	...	...	.	..	239	240	1,178	...	...	...	...	2,561	...	..	...	...	15	4,233
Bellary	2,109	660	..	...	4,299	240	126	3,133	408	100	105	457	1,351	...	...	1,255	759	...	12,218
Adoni	525	...	100	...	7	38	...	2,042	...	...	...	...	541	...	..	...	...	..	2,626
Anantapur	2,679	4	...	279	84	...	...	2,766	48	...	25	...	98	...	...	224	..	119	3,364
Kurnool	912	...	..	481	...	20	...	945	847	85	36	...	590	60	290	20	1,338	...	3,641
Cuddapah	1,847	...	..	..	..	...	...	4,676	...	...	...	...	374	...	...	...	...	...	5,050
Nellore	311	...	1,000	..	..	261	317	...	1,177	357	267	...	917	893	...	64	...	...	4,253
Ongole	733	5	...	30	.	...	57	1,836	...	...	...	...	787	..	...	31	...	40	2,731
Conjeeveram	...	...	..	187	.	162	514	...	...	...	...	979	3,397	..	...	...	...	...	5,042
Vellore	200	...	...	...	291	246	...	1,294	702	455	149	1,302	1,836	...	...	50	45	22	6,392
Walajapet	3,416	13	...	48	506	38	..	3,211	475	146	48	...	...	...	...	93	...	178	4,608
Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	109	127	...	...	...	..	249	3,627	...	...	...	..	...	4,103
Chidambaram	898	...	...	...	.	...	..	920	...	...	111	445	492	...	...	...	...	...	1,968
Salem	6,355	...	55	245	174	120	..	8,063	2,471	567	461	...	507	...	...	..	...	23	12,386
Tanjore	..	.	.	...	...	251	...	...	171	...	21	1,043	3,291	...	..	..	...	5	4,692
Negapatam	102	...	..	...	9,932	324	...	...	648	136	94	1,492	3,206	...	..	..	.	92	15,924
Kumbakonam	...	...	125	..	..	240	...	...	...	...	...	495	1,806	177	...	..	..	46	2,854
Mannargudi	...	20	..	..	...	170	...	...	...	...	...	295	714	...	..	21	...	...	1,200
Mayavaram	6,510	...	..	1,278	1,470	51	...	7,683	...	...	...	...	480	...	...	.	5	462	10,151
Madura	...	..	..	...	...	368	...	...	504	..	41	963	4,338	...	..	..	..	...	6,214
Dindigul	..	..	..	1,086	...	114	.	..	..	...	...	..	2,525	.	...	..	..	10	2,659
Tinnevelly	...	..	..	..	..	128	22	..	...	...	..	725	1,108	.	...	..	.	...	1,981
Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	65	22	..	...	.	...	489	774	..	..	..	.	...	1,360
Tuticorin	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	35	1,661	..	..	..	..	...	1,696
Trichinopoly	52	...	.	...	.	300	...	378	...	...	.	1,131	4,470	..	..	..	..	...	5,879
Coimbatore	715	...	...	.	...	246	...	...	1,733	344	328	2,280	819	...	...	...	.	...	5,750
Karur	2,630	...	...	105	464	60	86	2,022	777	385	55	..	298	293	106	72	.	...	4,618
Erode	2,373	...	...	65	2,258	16	75	2,899	255	146	32	.	319	..	...	71	..	..	6,171
Ootacamund	3	...	...	..	..	240	...	...	41	...	53	997	334	...	...	..	..	...	1,665
Calicut	1,834	...	..	288	158	243	96	3,269	691	809	149	446	1,322	...	...			..	7,151
Palghat	8,164	.	6,456	...	348	311	..	13,176	...	...	..	....	751	701	1,356			...	16,622
Cochin	86	..	.	..	25	52	10	642	...	41	..	765	864	306	475	40		..	3,130
Tellicherry	4,257	..	2,860	...	73	227	..	6,614	583	.	.	...	2,017	...	1,551	40	377	237	11,719
Cannanore	1,062	..	..	..	...	282	..	620	470	749	47	.	1,396	...	...	..	.	8	3,552
Mangalore	1,380	..	...	...	9	70	...	...	1,789	189	467	291	1,486	636	473	..		..	5,380
Madras	...	..	..	712	...	1,080	1,749	..	...	...		...	10,868	...	...	..	.	78	13,706
Coonoor	.	.	.	...	..	120	..	..	...	...	.	360	91	..	..	..		...	571
Srirangam	2,714	...	...	102	.	123	37	2,981	...	1,341	...	...	442	...	...	...	...	...	4,926
Total	62,033	702	12,003	5,874	24,206	7,596	3,838	81,995	15,779	6,979	2,963	19,649	72,356	3,156	4,140	2,065	2,524	2,291	2,50,127

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Director of Public Instruction, dated 22nd Dec. 1886, No. 8787-A.

ABSTRACT.—Forwarding five copies of the Report on Public Instruction in the Madras Presidency for 1885-86.

ORDER—dated 4th March 1887, No. 111, Educational.

With his letter read above, the Director of Public Instruction submits his report on Education in the Presidency for the year 1885-86. The report is due on the 10th October, and the Government trust that strenuous efforts will be made to ensure punctuality in future. The statistical tables have not yet been received.

COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

2. The number of Arts colleges was the same as in the previous year, viz., 30, but the number of Professional colleges advanced from 3 to 4, owing to the affiliation to the University of the institution formerly known as the Madras Normal School, but now called the Teachers' College.

3. The number of pupils attending colleges continued to advance, thus affording the best possible proof that the enhanced scale of fees introduced from the 1st January 1884 has had no seriously deterrent effect upon the spread of higher education. The figures are given below :—

	Attendance.			
	1882-83.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1885-86.
Arts Colleges	2,112	2,175	2,515	2,688
Professional Colleges	217	237	262	304
Total ..	2,329	2,412	2,777	2,992

The increase is found in all the more important colleges, except the Presidency College, the number of students attending which fell from 295 to 240. This is, no doubt, largely, if not entirely, due to the competition that exists between this and other colleges in Madras—a competition in which the Presidency College is handicapped by the obligation it is under to charge fees 25 per cent. in excess of those obtaining in the other institutions. This matter has already received attention, and the excess rate has been reduced to 15 per cent.

4. The Director has, in paragraph 10 of his report, shown the students attending colleges under the three heads of Richer, Middle, and Poorer classes. The majority (1,924) belong to the middle classes, but 994 are said to be of the poorer classes. The Government do not, however, place much reliance upon these statistics, depending, as they must do, upon information supplied by the students themselves and never verified. Further it is observed that, since poverty is held to be the sole qualification for a cheap or free collegiate education, there is a direct inducement to understatement of the parents' incomes. The report does not give anywhere the numbers of scholarship holders or free students. The Government desire that in future a table showing the numbers of such students in each class of institution shall be furnished. It is observed that the total number of collegiate students is shown in paragraph 10 as 3,027 instead of 2,992.

5. The increase in attendance was accompanied by a proportionate increase in the fee income, which rose from Rs. 1,12,646 to Rs. 1,20,148 in Arts colleges, and from Rs. 28,823 to Rs. 33,098 in Professional colleges. In 1882-83—the last year in which the old scale was fully in force—the fee income of Arts colleges was only Rs. 63,024.

6. The total cost of Government colleges was Rs. 1,80,730, or, if the cost of the school departments attached to them be included, Rs. 2,01,189. The total cost of Aided colleges was Rs. 1,83,995, or including the school departments Rs. 3,25,310. The percentage of fees to total cost was as follows :—

	Government Colleges.	Board Colleges.	Aided Colleges.
College department	27·1	22·2	32·8
School department	76·2	96·5	70·9
Both combined ..	32·1	65·2	49·3

The percentage varied from 5·4 in St. Mary's College to 71·7 in the Tinnevelly Hindu College. The percentage in Government colleges has shown a steady tendency to decline of late years, owing chiefly to the increased cost consequent on an improved staff. The percentage in aided colleges shows a slight decline, but it is still much higher than it was in 1883-84.*

1883-84	24·3
1884-85	33·6
1885-86	32·8

7. The cost to Government of each student in Government, Board, and Aided colleges is shown below :—

Class of College.	Cost of each student to Government. 1884-85.			1885-86.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Government	157	15	7	153	6	·1
Board	..			104	9	5
Aided	30	5	9	36	7	5

The increase of over Rs. 6 in the cost to Government of each student in aided colleges is said to be "the result of increased aid afforded to certain colleges which seemed to be deserving of more support from the State." It would have been well if more detailed information had been given regarding the circumstances which justified such increase.

8. The number of students who appeared for the various examinations of the University, other than the matriculation examination, was 2,041, as against 1,517 in 1884-85; and of this number, only 739, or 36 per cent., passed, as compared with 622, or 41 per cent., in the previous year. These percentages cannot be considered satisfactory, and it is clear either that there is much room for improvement in the instruction given in colleges, or that the Matriculation examination is not sufficiently difficult. The percentage of passes was only 34·4 for the B.A. degree examination, and 33·7 for the First in Arts or intermediate examination. It is observed that, taking these examinations together, Government institutions passed 36·9 per cent. of their candidates, and aided institutions 32·6 per cent. The following table shows the results in the first-grade colleges :—

College.	Percentage of Passes. B. A.	F. A.
Government—		
Presidency College	42·5	34·4
Kumbakónam College	38·4	44·0
Rajahmundry „	58·3	40·4
Aided—		
Madras Christian College	34·9	28·3
Doveton College	..	75·0
Tanjore S. P. G. College	40	28·3
Tuticorin Caldwell College	..	36·4
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's College	20	37·1
Do. S. P. G. College	28·6	25·9
Unaided—		
The Maharaja's College, Vizianagrum	0	45·4
Average for Presidency	**34·4**	**33·7**

As usual, a large majority of the persons who passed the Arts examinations were Brahmans, no less than 71·8 per cent. of the students who obtained the B.A. degree being of that caste. The increase in the proportion of passes secured by other classes of the community noticed in 1884-85 has thus not been maintained at the B.A. examination; but at the F.A., while the proportion of Brahmans among successful candidates is stationary, those for "Other Hindus" and Muhammadans have increased.

9. The number of students who appeared for the B.L. degree was 72, and 36 of these were successful. The number of students in the Madras Medical College continued to increase,* and there was again a large advance in the number appearing for the various medical examinations of the University.† The percentage of passes was 61·2. His Excellency in Council notices that a female student of this college succeeded in obtaining the L.M.S. degree, and was thus the first female graduate of the Madras University. Eight pupils appeared for the B.C.E. degree, but only three were successful, as against 7 out of 11 in the previous year.

1883	113
1884	124
1885	134
†1883	38
1884	75
1885	116

10. The total expenditure on higher education was Rs. 4,68,596, as compared with Rs. 4,26,363 in the previous year. The contribution from provincial revenues advanced from Rs. 1,90,415 to Rs. 2,11,003.

Secondary Education.

11. The number of Secondary Schools advanced from 762 to 784, and the number of pupils from 30,372 to 31,113. The following table shows the position in more detail :—

—	1884-85.		1885-86.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Upper Secondary—				
For boys	120	6,659	127	6,162
For girls	26	160	22	95
Total ..	146	6,819	149	6,257
Lower Secondary—				
For boys	476	22,065	460	23,032
For girls	140	1,488	175	1,824
Total ..	616	23,553	635	24,856
Grand Total ..	762	30,372	784	31,113

The decrease in the number of pupils attending upper secondary classes is ascribed to the great falling off in the number of pupils who succeeded in passing the Middle-School examination in December 1885. The scheme of that examination underwent considerable changes in February 1885, and whereas 59 per cent. of the candidates were successful in 1884, only 33 per cent. succeeded in passing in the following year. This matter has already received the attention of the Government, and upon the advice of the Director, the conditions of the examination were greatly simplified in September last.

12. The High and Middle Schools for boys are classified as follows according to agency :—

—	Govt.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
High Schools—					
1884-85	16	10	78	11	115
1885-86	9	17	75	18	119
Middle Schools—					
1884-85	3	130	273	57	463
1885-86	2	117	252	69	440

It is observed that the above figures, which are taken from paragraphs 97 and 109 of the report, differ from those given in General Table No. (3). This discrepancy should be explained.

13. The total number of candidates examined for the Matriculation examination of the Madras University rose from 5,215 to 5,805, or by 11 per cent., while the number who succeeded in passing advanced from 1,603 to 1,895, or by 18 per cent. The average percentage of passes was 33, as compared with 31 in the previous year. Madras Government institutions were most successful with 50 per cent. of passes, while only 17 per cent. of the youths studying privately succeeded. This last was, however, an improvement upon the results of the previous year.

Of the 1,895 persons who passed, 1,184, or 35 per cent., were Brahmans, and 453, or 25 per cent., "other Hindus." His Excellency the Governor in Council regrets to observe that the number of Muhammadans who succeeded fell from 41 to 31.

14. The number of persons examined for the Middle-School examination fell from 8,358 to 7,888, and the number that passed from 4,895 to 2,640. The decrease in the number examined was large under "Private candidates," many of whom are long past school-going age.* The number of school boys and girls examined was :—

1884	1,436
1885	1,067

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Passed.
1884	6,679	243	6,922	4,039
1885	6,542	279	6,821	2,299

The results are altogether abnormal, owing to the changes in the standard of the examination referred to above. Under the revised scheme sanctioned in G.O., dated 10th September 1886, No. 583, Educational, the standard will still be higher than formerly, but the removal of some needless complications will, it is hoped, secure a greater measure of success in future.

15. The percentage of fees to total cost fell in all upper secondary schools and Government lower secondary schools, but it rose in both aided and Board lower secondary schools.

The average cost to Government advanced in all secondary schools except aided lower secondary schools, in which there was a very slight decline. The increase was considerable in schools managed by the department,† but it is explained that the transfers of such schools to local bodies render useful comparison of the results of the two years in regard to them impossible.

	1884-85.			1885-86.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
† Upper Secondary ..	17	15	10	24	10	2
Lower „ ..	59	14	8	64	0	0

The total expenditure from all sources on secondary education was Rs. 14,85,189, which was contributed as follows :—

	RS.
From Provincial Revenues	3,37,689
„ Local rates or cesses	40,059
„ Municipal funds	45,420
„ School-fees	6,85,666
„ all other sources	3,76,355

The expenditure in 1884-85 was Rs. 14,39,374, the proportions contributed from the various sources being nearly the same as in the year under review.

16. The raising of the standard of the Middle-School examination appears to have had a greater effect upon the female candidates than upon the male, for only 81 girls were successful out of 279 examined. The result was that the number of girls studying in High Schools on the 31st March 1886 was only 95, as against 152 on the same date in the previous year. But in Middle Schools for girls there was an advance both in number and strength.

The figures for the two years are given below:—

	Number of Schools.	Number of pupils.	
		Middle Dept.	Primary Dept.
1884-85	139	994	8,715
1885-86	153	1,315	10,435

When it is remembered that in 1879-80, the number of middle schools for girls was only 21, the above figures, small though they be absolutely, are matter for congratulation. The Governor in Council notices with much pleasure the practical interest, as evidenced by pecuniary assistance, that native gentlemen are beginning to take in female education.

Primary Education.

17. Turning next to primary education, His Excellency in Council is glad to learn that there was a recovery in numbers and an evident improvement in the instruction given.

The number of primary schools advanced from 14,706 to 15,121, the number in 1883-84 having been 15,200. The number of pupils in these schools and in the primary departments of colleges and High and Middle schools increased by 23,849, the numbers for each of the past three years being as under:—

1883-84	413,290
1884-85	395,324
1885-86	419,173

18. The steady increase in the number of girls attending primary schools or departments continued, the advance being from 30,243 to 35,295. The number of primary schools under the management of Local Boards continued to rise, and the number under Municipal control continued to fall.* So also the fall in the number of private (aided and unaided) schools for boys was continued, but the attendance in aided schools advanced from 187,220 to 191,727. There is, however, still much ground to recover, as the attendance in such schools on the 31st March 1884 was 207,554. Among girls' schools, it is noticed that there was a decline, both in numbers and strength, in the case of aided schools, but a larger advance in those which were unaided:—

—	31st March 1884	31st March 1885.	31st March 1886.
** Local Board Schools.*			
Schools	973	1,014	1,131
Pupils	30,825	30,252	31,747
Municipal Schools.			
Schools	84	80	72
Pupils	4,662	4,444	3,440

—	Aided.		Unaided.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
1884-85	310	11,401	165	3,740
1885-86	303	11,014	184	5,520

The fall in aided schools is said to be due to some of the primary schools having been constituted secondary schools.

19. But, satisfactory as is the advance in numbers, the improvement in teaching, as shown by the better results obtained in the examinations, is still more gratifying. In the case of boys, the percentage of passes advanced in all the four standard examinations, while in the case of girls, the percentages remained stationary under two standards, fell under one, and rose under the fourth. Further, as noticed by the Director, the marked advance, both relatively and absolutely, in the number of pupils who passed the two higher standards, shows clearly that the quality of elementary instruction is gradually improving. It is noticed that, notwithstanding an increase in the number of boys attending primary schools, there was a considerable decrease in the number presented for examination. This would seem to be the result of the great

fall in attendance that occurred in 1884-85, as that decrease had no effect upon the numbers presented for examination in that year.

20. The total amount spent on primary education was Rs. 13,11,736, of which Rs. 1,46,287 was contributed from provincial revenues, Rs. 3,93,353 from local rates, Rs. 87,616 from municipal funds, Rs. 4,18,081 from fees, and Rs. 2,66,389 from other sources. Rs. 50,971 of the provincial contribution was towards girls' schools, the total cost of which was Rs. 1,45,609.

Special Schools.

21. *Training Schools.*—The number of training schools for masters fell from 48 to 43, and, the Government regret to notice, the number of pupils also fell. Further, there was a very serious decrease in the number of individuals who passed the special upper primary examination,* and in the percentage of passes.†

*1884-85	.. .. ..	658
1885-86	.. .. ..	467
†1884-85	.. .. ..	76 per cent.
1885-86	.. .. ..	56 „

22. The training schools for mistresses show better results, for, although there was a decrease in the number of pupils, the number who appeared for the special upper primary examination advanced from 88 to 151, and the number of passes from 56 to 100. The decrease in the number of pupils is ascribed to the rules for the grant of aid having been made more strict, in order partly to improve the efficiency of the schools, and partly to prevent public money being thrown away on training persons who have no fixed intention of becoming mistresses.

23. The Government are glad to learn that the commercial school connected with Pachaiyappa's College contained as many as 153 pupils at the close of the year. The number of industrial schools rose from 5 to 10, and the attendance from 179 to 295. It would appear from the remarks contained in paragraph 203 of the report, that Dr. Duncan considers that these schools are more valuable as affording food, shelter and occupation to poor and orphan children, than as real industrial schools. He should inquire whether there is any demand for the services of youths who have passed through such schools, and report further on the matter.

24. The total expenditure on special schools during the year was Rs. 3,14,522 against Rs. 2,94,771 in 1884-85. Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 1,46,122 against Rs. 1,41,981. The amount realised from fees was small—Rs. 5,794.

General.

25. The total number of colleges and schools furnishing returns to the department, and of the pupils therein, is shown for each of the past five years in the following table :—

Year.	Colleges or Schools.	Scholars.		Total.
		Male.	Female.	
1881-82	15,455	356,304	37,379	393,683
1882-83	16,590	402,653	43,671	446,324
1883-84	16,139	400,236	47,550	447,786
1884-85	15,587	379,932	50,919	430,851
1885-86	16,014	397,040	58,797	455,837

It is satisfactory to observe the steady increase in the number of females at school, and the recovery in male education that the returns for the last year show. There is still much room for further advance, as only 17·3 per cent. of the boys, and only 2·5 per cent. of the girls, of school-going age, are under instruction. It must be remembered, however, that these figures do not include those boys and girls who attend schools that do not furnish returns. There can be no doubt that the number attending such schools, which are for the most part indigenous or *pyal* schools, is considerable.

According to the last census, there were, in 1881, 538,013 boys and 76,019 girls under instruction, yet the returns furnished to the Educational Department in that year showed only 356,304 boys and 37,379 girls.

26. It may be noticed that the number of children of school-going age is for the purposes of educational statistics taken to be 15 per cent. of the total population, or 4,630,276. This is, however, a very low estimate, for according to the census of 1881 the number of children between the ages of 6 and 11 alone was 4,773,913, while between the ages of 5 and 15 the number was over eight millions. The total number of children reading in primary schools on the 31st March 1886 was 419,173, or less than one-eleventh of the children who are between 6 and 11 years of age, which may be taken as the average period of primary instruction. Although, therefore, there has been great progress, much more must be done before the educational condition of the presidency can be considered satisfactory.

27. Education was most advanced in Madras, Tinnevelly, Nílgiris, Tanjore and Bellary, and most backward in Kurnool, Salem, Anantapur, Nellore, Cuddapah and Vizagapatam. The returns show great variations between districts, which in some cases cannot be easily explained. Ganjam, for example, had 1,089 primary schools for boys and 25,629 pupils, while the neighbouring district of Vizagapatam had only 635 such schools and 15,502 pupils. It is clear that, when the question of restricting aid comes to be considered, very different treatment must be given to different districts. The matter, however, is not one requiring immediate orders, and His Excellency in Council will, therefore, here merely express a general concurrence in the views set out in paragraph 222 of the report.

28. The total cost of public instruction advanced from Rs. 41,98,560 to Rupees 44,33,994. The cost to Provincial revenues was Rs. 12,74,946, and to Municipal and Local Funds Rs. 7,88,302. The amount realised from fees was Rs. 13,92,091. The expenditure is distributed as follows:—

	Percentage.
Arts Colleges	9·14
Professional Colleges	1·49
Secondary Schools	22·67
Primary „	40·76
Training „	3·45
Other Special Schools	3·69
Direction, Inspection, Buildings, &c.	18·80
	100·00

The Government are glad to notice that the proportion of expenditure upon primary education rose from 31·52 to 40·76.

The statement of charges given by the Director does not agree with that furnished by the Accountant-General, nor does the statement contained in para. 34 of the report agree with General Statement (No. 4) and there are numerous discrepancies in all figures relating to finance.

The reason is understood to be that the latter contains only the amounts debited to the budget head "Education," while the former includes expenditure, such as that on the Medical College and the Lawrence Asylum, which, though really educational, is debited to other heads. The difference between the figures given in General Statement (No. 4) and those given in the body of the report is attributed to the exclusion from the latter of the particulars for institutions which were open for only a portion of the year. A brief explanation of these differences should in future be given in the report itself; and all figures of public expenditure must be reconciled with the finance accounts.

29. The addition of the chapter headed "General Remarks" is an improvement. Such matters mentioned therein as require orders will now be briefly noticed. The proposal to redistribute the charges of certain Deputy Inspectors, so as to have one Muhammadan Deputy Inspector in each of the districts of Kurnool and North Arcot, is approved. The Government notice with satisfaction some improvement in Mappilla education. The promised proposals for a central school for the sons and relatives of

zemindars should be submitted as soon as possible; the matter is one of considerable importance. Paragraph 213, relating to the procedure of Local and Municipal Boards in the matter of insisting upon protection of pupils from small-pox, will be considered in the Local and Municipal Department.

30. In conclusion, His Excellency the Governor in Council considers that the report shows, on the whole, satisfactory working.

(True Extract.)

H. E. STOKES,
Ag. Chief Secretary.